

**RECENT CEPHALOPOD PRIMARY TYPE SPECIMENS:
A SEARCHING TOOL**

Compiled by Michael J. Sweeney

Introduction.

This document was initiated for my personal use as a means to easily find data associated with the ever growing number of Recent cephalopod primary types. (Secondary types (paratypes, etc) are not included due to the large number of specimens involved.) With the excellent resources of the National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution and the help of many colleagues, it grew in size and became a resource to share with others. Along the way, several papers were published that addressed some of the problems that were impeding research in cephalopod taxonomy. A common theme in each paper was the need to locate and examine types when publishing taxonomic descriptions; see Voss (1977:575), Okutani (2005:46), Norman and Hochberg (2005:147). These publications gave me the impetus to revive the project and make it readily available.

I would like to thank the many individuals who assisted me with their time and knowledge, especially Clyde Roper, Mike Vecchione, Eric Hochberg and Mandy Reid.

Purpose.

This document should be used as an aid for finding the location of types, type names, data, and their publication citation. *It is not to be used as an authority in itself or to be cited as such.* The lists below will change over time as more research is published and ambiguous names are resolved. It is only a search aid and data from this document should be independently verified prior to publication. My hope is that this document will make research easier and faster for the user. When errors or omissions are found (I'm sure there are many), please contact me at: mikesweeney37@gmail.com.

Document format.

Data are arranged in six sections:

- A. List of type repositories arranged alphabetically by institution acronym with repository address and author(s) of any published cephalopod type catalogs for each institution.
- B. List of species and subspecies names arranged alphabetically by institutional acronym.

Data for each taxon entry is arranged in the following sequence:

Taxon: published name listed as species, genus.

(This entry is the name as originally published.)

Publication: author of taxon, year published, page, and figures.

(A secondary reference to the publication data may follow in brackets [].)

Status: currently recognized name (as of the last update of this document) according to a recent published review of the taxon.

Several common data element entries require clarification:

- If the original taxonomic name has not changed in any manner, the status will have an entry for the reviewer, e.g. [See Author, year]
- If the original taxonomic name has changed in gender or has been placed in another genus, the current taxonomic name is listed along with the reviewer in brackets, e.g. Octopus vulgaris Cuvier, 1797 [fide Robson (1929d:57)]
- If there has been no published review of the taxon to date, the entry will be: [Taxon not yet reviewed]

Type: repository, primary type designation, catalog number.

(A secondary reference to additional type data may follow in brackets [].)

Locality: type locality.

Given as a **general locality** only to facilitate comparison of type localities among species.

C. List of nomina nuda.

A list of taxa where no description of the taxon was given at the time of first publication.

D. List of invalid taxonomic names.

A list of rejected or suppressed names or names preoccupied by non-cephalopod names.

E. List of taxonomic names, arranged by author, with unresolved type repositories.

Currently the repository of the primary type is unknown or in question. (I hope this section will be reduced over time!)

F. Bibliography.

Citations for all references of introduced species-group names and the supporting literature.

Searching the document.

A few tips to use when searching for specific names.

- If the user is looking for the type specimen of a specific species, the search should be *species name followed by comma*. Example:- “apama,” - will bring up Sepia apama Gray, 1849.
- If the user is looking for synonyms of a specific species, the search should be just the *specific name (without comma)*. Example:- “apama” will bring up each species that has been synonymized with Sepia apama Gray, 1849.
- Remember that the gender ending may have changed from the original spelling. Example:- a search for “vulgaris,” will not find the entry for Octopus vulgaris, since the original spelling was “vulgare”.

- To assist in searching for cited publications, there is a reference version of the citation following each bibliographic entry. Example:- [Voss, 1960] [Voss and Percy, 1990] etc.

A. Type Repositories.

The names and abbreviations of the institutions that house the primary types of Recent cephalopod species in this document are given below. Also included are references [in brackets] to published cephalopod type catalogs or references pertaining to the respective institution's collection.

- AIM-** Auckland Institute and Museum, Private Bag, Auckland 1, NEW ZEALAND.
- AMS-** Australian Museum, P.O. Box A285, 6-8 College Street, Sydney South, New South Wales 2000, AUSTRALIA. [Rudman (1983); Sweeney, Roper and Hochberg (1988)]
- ANSP-** Academy of Natural Sciences, 19th & The Parkway, Philadelphia, PA 19103, U.S.A. [Voss (1962e); Spamer and Bogan (1992)]
- ASIO-** Academia Sinica, Institute of Oceanology, 7 Nankai Road, Qingdao, CHINA.
- BMNH-** The Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD, ENGLAND (formerly British Museum (Natural History)). [Lipinski et al. (2000)]
- CASIZ-** California Academy of Sciences, Golden Gate Park, San Francisco, CA 94118, U.S.A. [Smith (1974); Sweeney, Roper and Hochberg (1988)]
- CMC-** Canterbury Museum, Rolleston Avenue, Christchurch 1, NEW ZEALAND.
- CMRC-** Centre of Marine Resource Conservation, Fisheries College, Ocean University of China, Qingdao, CHINA.
- CSIC-** Museo Nacional de Ciencias Naturales, Madrid, SPAIN.
- FCRIRM-** Fisheries College and Research Institute Reference Museum, Thoothukudi, Tamil Nadu, INDIA.
- FMHU-** Fisheries Museum, Faculty of Fisheries, Hokkaido University, Nishi 5, Kita 8, Sapporo 060, Hakodate, JAPAN (includes Laboratory of Marine Zoology (HUMZ) collection). [Taki and Igarashi (1967)]
- FMNH-** Field Museum of Natural History, Roosevelt Road & Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, IL 60605, U.S.A. (formerly Chicago Natural History Museum).
- FMT-** Taiwan Provincial Museum, 2 Siangyang Road, Taipei, TAIWAN.
- FUMT-** University of Tokyo, Department of Fisheries, University Museum-- see MSUT.
- HIO-** Haiphong Institute of Oceanology, 246 Danang Street, Haiphong City, VIETNAM.
- HUJ-** Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Mount Scopus, Jerusalem, 91905 ISRAEL.
- HUMZ-** Hokkaido University Laboratory of Marine Zoology, Faculty of Fisheries-- see FMHU.
- ICM-** Instituto de Ciencias del Mar, Passeig Maritim de la Barceloneta, 37-49. E-08003Barcelona, SPAIN.
- IFLC-** Integrated Fisheries Project Marine Research Laboratory, P.O. Box 1801, Cochin 682016, INDIA.
- IMC-** Zoological Museum Calcutta, Indian Museum, 27 Jawaharal Nehru Road, Calcutta 700013, INDIA.
- INPC-** Indo-Norwegian Project Marine Research Laboratory, Cochin, INDIA (exact address unknown).
- IRSNB-** Institut Royal des Sciences Naturelles de Belgique, Rue Vautier 29, B-1040 Brussels, BELGIUM (formerly Musee royal d'Histoire naturelle de Belgique).

LS- Linnean Society of London, Burlington House, Piccadilly, London W1V 0LQ, ENGLAND.
[Dodge (1953, 1959)]

MB- Museu Nacional de Historia Natural, 58 Rua da Escola Politecnica, 1200 Lisboa,
PORTUGAL

MCZ- Museum of Comparative Zoology, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA 02138, U.S.A.

MFDT- Marine Fisheries Division, Department of Fisheries, 89/1 Charoen Krung 58,
Bangkok 10120, THAILAND-- see **PMBC**.

MHNB- Museum d'Histoire Naturelle, 2 place Bardineau, 33000 Bordeaux, FRANCE.

MHNG- Museum d'Histoire Naturelle, Case Postale 284, CH-1211, Geneve 6,
SWITZERLAND. [Mermod (1950), list of collections]

MHNN- Museum d'Histoire Naturelle (Musee Barla), 60 bis blvd Risso, 06300 Nice, FRANCE.

MLP- Museo de La Plata, Paseo del Bosque, 1900 La Plata, ARGENTINA.

MNHN- Museum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Laboratoire Biologie Invertebres Marins et
Malacologie, 55, rue de Buffon, 75005 Paris 05, FRANCE. [Lu et al. (1995)]

MOM- Musee Oceanographique, Avenue Saint-Martin, Monaco-Ville, MC 98000, MONACO.
[Belloc (1950)]

MORG- Museu Oceanografico, Fundacao Universidade do Rio Grande, Caixa Postal 474,
96200 Rio Grande do Sul, BRAZIL.

MSNG- Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova, Genova, ITALY.

MSNV- Museo Civico di Storia Naturale, Gontego dei Turchi-S. Croce 1730, 30135 Venice,
ITALY.

MSUT / ZMUT / ZUMT- University Museum, University of Tokyo, Hongo 7-3-1,
Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 113, JAPAN (includes former Tokyo Imperial University (TIU) collection
and University of Tokyo Department of Fisheries (FUMT) collection). [Gleadall (2003);
Gleadall and Salcedo-Vargas (2004)]

MZUF- Museo Zoologico de la Specola, Universita di Firenze, Via Romana 17, 50125 Firenze,
ITALY. [Borri et al. (1988)]

MZUS- Musee Zoologique, Universite Louis Pasteur & de la Ville de Strasbourg, 29 Boulevard
de la Victoire, F67000 Strasbourg, FRANCE. [Johnson (1977) for Ortmann types]

MZUSP- Museu de Zoologia da Universidade de Sao Paulo, Av. Nazareth 481, Sao Paulo,
CP7172 BRAZIL (formerly Departamento de Zoologia La Secretaria de Agricultura do Estado
de Sao Paulo). [Perez and Haimovici (1991)]

NELS- Nelson Provincial Museum, P.O. Box 645, Nelson, NEW ZEALAND.

NMGW- National Museums and Galleries of Wales, Cathays Park, Cardiff CF1 3NP, WALES.

NMI- National Museum of Ireland, Kildare Street, Dublin 2, IRELAND.

NMNH- National Museum of Natural History, 10th & Constitution Avenue, Smithsonian
Institution, Washington, DC 20560, U.S.A. [Roper and Sweeney (1978); Sweeney et al.
(1988)]

NMNS- National Museum of Natural Science, Taichung, TAIWAN.

NMNZ- National Museum of New Zealand, P.O. Box 467, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND
(formerly Colonial Museum; Dominion Museum).

NMS- National Museum, Stamford Road, 0617 SINGAPORE (formerly Raffles Museum).

NMSA- KwaZulu-Natal Museum, Pietermaritzburg 3021, Kwazulu-Natal, SOUTH AFRICA
(formerly Natal Museum, NMP). [Muratov and Davis (2011)]

NMSZ- National Museum of Scotland, Zoology Department, Chambers Street, Edinburgh

EH1 1JF, SCOTLAND (formerly Royal Museum of Scotland; formerly Royal Scottish Museum, Edinburgh). [Smaldon et al. (1976)]

NMV / MV- Museum of Victoria, 285-321 Russell Street, Melbourne, Victoria 3000, AUSTRALIA (formerly National Museum of Victoria). [Lu (1983)]

NMW- Naturhistorisches Museum Wien, Burgring 7, Postfach 417, A1014 Vienna, AUSTRIA.

NRM- Naturhistoriska Riksmuseet, Box 50007, S-104 05 Stockholm, SWEDEN. [Sandberg and Waren (1993), for Odhner taxa]

NSMC- Nova Scotia Museum, 1747 Summer Street, Halifax, Nova Scotia, CANADA

NSMT- National Science Museum, 3-23-1 Hyakunin-cho, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 160, JAPAN. [Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993)]

NTM- Northern Territory Museum of Arts and Sciences, Box 4646, Darwin, 5794, AUSTRALIA.

NZOI- National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research, P.O. Box 14-901, Kilbirnie, Wellington, NEW ZEALAND.

OLUK- Oceanographic Laboratory, University of Kerala, Ernakulam, INDIA.

OM- Otago Museum, Great King Street, Dunedin, NEW ZEALAND.

PMBC- Phuket Marine Biological Center, P.O. Box 60, Phuket 83000, THAILAND.

RMNH- Nationaal Natuurhistorisch Museum, Raamsteeg 2, Postbus 9517, 2300 RA Leiden, THE NETHERLANDS (formerly Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie). [Roeleveld, Goud and Gleadall (2003)]

SAM / SAMC- South African Museum, Government Avenue, P.O. Box 61, Cape Town 8000, SOUTH AFRICA.

SAMA- South Australian Museum, North Terrace, Adelaide, South Australia 5022, AUSTRALIA. [Zeidler and MacPhail (1978); Zeidler (1983); Sweeney, Roper and Hochberg (1988)]

SBMNH- Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, 2559 Puesta del Sol Road, Santa Barbara, CA 93105, U.S.A. [Hertz (1984); Scott et al. (1990)]

SCSIO- South China Sea Institute of Oceanology, Academia Sinica, 164 West Xingang, Guangzhou 510301, CHINA.

SFI- Morski Instytut Rybacki (Sea Fisheries Institute), Aleja Zjednoczenia 1, 81-345 Gdynia, POLAND.

SMF- Naturmuseum und Forschungsinstitut Senckenberg, Senckenberg Anlage 25, D-60325 Frankfurt, GERMANY. [Schafer (1938)]

SZN- Stazione Zoologica di Napoli, Villa Comunale, 80121 Naples, ITALY.

TAU- Tel-Aviv University, Ramat-Aviv, 69978 Tel-Aviv, ISRAEL. [Mienis ('2008')]

TIU- Tokyo Imperial University-- see MSUT.

TINRO- Pacific Research Fisheries Center, Vladivostok, RUSSIA.

UMC- University Museum of Zoology, Downing Street, Cambridge University, Cambridge CB2 3EA, ENGLAND.

WAM- Western Australian Museum, Francis Street, Perth, Western Australia 6000, AUSTRALIA. [Slack-Smith (1983)]

YPM- Peabody Museum of Natural History, Yale University, 170 Whitney Avenue, New Haven, CT 06520, U.S.A.

YTKC- Private collection of the late Dr. Iwao Taki stored at the home of Dr. Yoshio Taki, Kyoto City, Japan. [fide T. Okutani (pers. comm.)].

- ZIKU**- Zoological Institute, College of Science, Kyoto University, Yoshida-Honmachi, Sakyo-ku, Kyoto 606, JAPAN.
- ZIN**- Zoological Institute, Russian Academy of Sciences, Universitetskaya Nab. 1, St. Petersburg 199164, RUSSIA.
- ZMA**- Zoologisch Museum, Universiteit van Amsterdam, P.O. Box 4766, 1009 AT Amsterdam, THE NETHERLANDS.
- ZMB**- Zoologisches Museum, Museum für Naturkunde der Humboldt-Universität, Invalidenstrasse 43, D-1040 Berlin, GERMANY. [Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000); Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004)]
- ZMH**- Zoologisches Museum, Universität Hamburg, Martin Luther King Platz 3, 2000 Hamburg 13, GERMANY. [Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]
- ZMMGU**- Zoological Museum, Moscow State University, ul. Gensena 6, Moscow, RUSSIA.
- ZMUB**- Zoological Museum, Universitetet i Bergen, Museplass 3, 5000 Bergen, NORWAY.
- ZMUC**- Kobenhavns Universitet, Zoologisk Museum, Universitetsparken 15, DK 2100 Copenhagen, DENMARK. [Kristensen and Knudsen (1983); See also Volsoe et al. (1962) for Steenstrup papers]
- ZMUG**- Zoologisches Museum der Universität, Berliner Strasse 28, D-W-3400 Gottingen, GERMANY.
- ZMUL**- Lund Universitet, Zoologiska Museet, S-221-01 Lund, SWEDEN.
- ZMUO**- Zoologiske Museum, Universitetet i Oslo, Sarsgt. 1, 0562 Oslo 5, NORWAY.
- ZMUU**- Zoologiska Museet, Uppsala Universitets, Villavagen 9, S-751 22 Uppsala, SWEDEN. [Wallin (1991)]
- ZSI**- Zoological Survey of India, "M" Block, New Alipore, Calcutta 700053, INDIA. [Ramakrishna and Mitra (2004)]
- ZSM**- Zoologische Staatssammlung Muenchen, Muenchhausenstr. 21, D-81247 Muenchen, GERMANY.

B. Species and Subspecies Group Names by Institution Acronym.

AMS- Australian Museum, P.O. Box A285, 6-8 College Street, Sydney South, New South Wales 2000, Australia

adelieana, *Moschites*

Berry, 1917:17, text-figs 10-13, pl 11 fig 5, pl 12 figs 6-8.

Adelieledone adelieana [fide Allcock et al. (2003:418)]

AMS Holotype C40889 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:11)]

66°55'S, 145°21'E (Southern Ocean)

adhaesa, *Solitosepia plangon*

Iredale, 1926b:238.

Sepia plangon Gray, 1849 [fide Lu (1998a:178)]

AMS Holotype C133304 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

North-west Island, Queensland, Australia

adjacens, *Acanthosepion (Fiscisepia) ellipticum*

Iredale, 1926b:239, pl 35 figs 5-6.

Sepia elliptica Hoyle, 1885 [fide Adam and Reese (1966:14)]

AMS Holotype C133302 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

North-west Island, Queensland, Australia

albida, *Moschites*

Berry, 1917:15, text-figs 6-9, pl 10 figs 2-3, pl 11 fig 4.

Bentheledone albida [fide Nesis (1987a:299)]

AMS Holotype C40888 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:11)]

64°34'S, 127°17'E (Southern Ocean)

aurorae, *Moschites*

Berry, 1917:20, text-figs 14-20, pl 12 fig 9, pl 13 figs 10-12.

Pareledone aurorae [fide Allcock (2005:77)]

AMS Holotype C40891 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:12)]

66°08'S, 94°17'E (Southern Ocean)

australis, *Rossia (Austrorossia)*

Berry, 1918:253, text-figs 43-47, pls 69-70.

Austrorossia australis [fide Nesis (1987a:126)]

AMS Holotype C148246 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:12)]

Great Australian Bight

bartletti, *Blandosepia*

Iredale, 1954:67, pl 5 figs 15-16.

Sepia bartletti [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

AMS Holotype C133318 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]
Louisiade Archipelago [SE of Papua New Guinea]

baxteri, *Blandosepia*
Iredale, 1940:442.

Sepia baxteri [fide Adam and Rees (1966:105)]
AMS Holotype C133317 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]
Lord Howe Island

chirotrema, *Sepia*
Berry, 1918:268, text-figs 56-61, pls 74-79.
[See Lu (1998a:164)]
AMS Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Rudman (1983:67)]
Investigator Strait, Australia [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:12)]

dannevigi, *Sepia*
Berry, 1918:264, text-figs 51-55, pls 73-74.
[See Lu (1998a:168)]
AMS Holotype C148249 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:13)]
South of Kangaroo Island, South Australia

eclogaria, *Ponderisepia*
Iredale, 1926b:239, pl 35 figs 7-8.
Sepia latimanus Quoy and Gaimard, 1832 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:33)]
AMS Holotype C19085 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]
Masthead Island, Queensland, Australia

etheridgei, *Loligo*
Berry, 1918:243, text-figs 28-38, pls 67-69.
Uroteuthis (*Photololigo*) *chinensis* (Gray, 1849) [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:227)]
AMS Holotype C148250 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:13)]
"Australian Seas (?S.E.)"

galaxias, *Enoploteuthis*
Berry, 1918:211, text-figs 1-4, pls 59-60.
[See Young et al. (1998:243)]
AMS Holotype C148251 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:13)]
Victoria, Australia

gemellus, *Glyptosepia*
Iredale, 1926a:192, pl 22.
Sepia cultrata Hoyle, 1885 [fide Lu (1998a:166)]
AMS Holotype C133306 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]
Manly Beach, N.S.W., Australia

genista, *Solitosepia*

Iredale, 1954:66, pl 5 figs 17-18.

Sepia papuensis Hoyle, 1885 [fide Lu (1998a:175)]

AMS Holotype C133309 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

Broome, Western Australia

harrissoni, *Moschites*

Berry, 1917:24, text-figs 21-25, pl 13 fig 13, pl 14 figs 14-16.

Pareledone harrissoni [fide Lu and Stranks (1994:230)]

AMS Holotype C40892 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:14)]

65°06'S, 96°13'E (Southern Ocean)

hedleyi, *Sepia*

Berry, 1918:258, text-figs 48-50, pls 71-72.

[See Lu (1998a:169)]

AMS Holotype C148252 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:14)]

Investigator Strait, Australia

hulliana, *Crumenasepia*

Iredale, 1926b:239, pl 35 figs 1-2.

Sepia pharaonis Ehrenberg, 1831 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:22)]

AMS Holotype C133333 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

Howick Island, Queensland, Australia

iana, *Solitosepia*

Iredale, 1954:66.

Sepia papuensis Hoyle, 1885 [fide Lu (1998a:175)]

AMS Holotype C133301 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

Low Isles, Queensland, Australia

laxior, *Metasepia pfefferi*

Iredale, 1926b:240, pl 35 figs 9-10.

Metasepia pfefferi (Hoyle, 1885) [fide Lu (1998a:186)]

AMS Holotype C133326 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

Masthead Island, Queensland, Australia

liliana, *Solitosepia*

Iredale, 1926a:188, pl 21.

Sepia mestus Gray, 1849 [fide Lu (1998a:171)]

AMS Holotype C133300 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

Manly Beach, N.S.W., Australia

limata, *Arctosepia*

Iredale, 1926a:193, pl 23.

Sepia limata [fide Reid (2000:37)]

AMS Holotype C133316 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]
Manly Beach, N.S.W., Australia

macandrewi, *Mesembrisepia*
Iredale, 1926a:191, pl 21.
Sepia novaehollandiae Hoyle, 1909 [fide Lu (1998a:174)]
AMS Holotype C133328 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]
Shellharbour, N.S.W., Australia

macilenta, *Glyptosepia*
Iredale, 1926a:192, pl 22.
Sepia cultrata Hoyle, 1885 [fide Lu (1998a:166)]
AMS Holotype C133305 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]
Manly Beach, N.S.W., Australia

mawsoni, *Stauroteuthis*
Berry, 1917:8, text-figs 1-4, pl 10 fig 1.
Grimpoteuthis mawsoni [fide Robson (1932a:147)]
AMS Holotype C40886 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:15)]
66o55'S, 145o21'E (Southern Ocean)

melwardi, *Sepiella*
Iredale, 1954:78, pl 5.
Sepiella weberi Adam, 1939 [fide Lu (1998a:188)]
AMS Holotype C133320 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]
Melville Island., Northern Territory, Australia

opipara, *Glyptosepia*
Iredale, 1926a:191, pl 22 figs 7-8.
Sepia opipara [fide Lu (1998a:175)]
AMS Holotype C133330 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]
Masthead Island, Capricorn Group, Queensland, Australia

ostanes, *Mesembrisepia*
Iredale, 1954:69, pl 4 figs 5-6.
Sepia novaehollandiae Hoyle, 1909 [fide Lu (1998a:174)]
AMS Holotype C133311 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]
Stanley, Tasmania

pageorum, *Acanthosepion*
Iredale, 1954:76, pl 4 figs 7-9.
Sepia smithi Hoyle, 1885 [fide Lu (1998a:184)]
AMS Holotype C133315 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]
Keppel Bay, Queensland, Australia

parysatis, *Amplisepia*

Iredale, 1954:71, pl 4 figs 1-2.

Sepia apama Gray, 1849 [fide Lu (1998a:160)]

AMS Holotype C133307 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

Timor Sea

peregrina, *Solitosepia rozella*

Iredale, 1926b:238.

Sepia rozella Iredale, 1926 [fide Lu (1998a:181)]

AMS Holotype C133322 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

North-west Island, Queensland, Australia

persephone, *Opisthoteuthis*

Berry, 1918:290, text-figs 66-67, pls 81-82, 85-88.

[See Nesis (1987a:288)]

AMS Holotype C148253 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:16)]

42 miles S. and E. of Genoa Peak, Victoria [Bass Straits, Australia]

photogenicus, *Wunderpus*

Hochberg, Norman and Finn, 2006:129, figs 1-6.

[See Miske and Kirchhauser (2006:169)]

AMS Holotype C304110

Bali, Indonesia

pluto, *Opisthoteuthis* (*Teuthidiscus*)

Berry, 1918:284, text-figs 64-65, pls 81-84.

Opisthoteuthis pluto [fide Nesis (1987a:288)]

AMS Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Rudman (1983:67)]

Great Australian Bight [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:16)]

repertus, *Nautilus*

Iredale, 1944:295, fig.

Nautilus pompilius Linne, 1758 [fide Saunders (1998:495)]

AMS Holotype C63202 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

Pelsart Island, Houtmans Abrolhos, and Rottneest, Western Australia

rex, *Decorisepia*

Iredale, 1926a:193, pl 22 figs 9-10.

Sepia rex [fide Lu (1998a:180)]

AMS Holotype C127593 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

Manly Beach, N.S.W., Australia

rhoda, *Arctosepia*

Iredale, 1954:75, pl 4, figs 10-12.

Sepia rhoda [fide Reid (2000:39)]

AMS Holotype C133319 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]
Point Cloates, Western Australia (22o43'S, 113o40'E) [fide Reid (2000)]

rozella, *Solitosepia*

Iredale, 1926a:190, pl 21 figs 6-7.

Sepia rozella [fide Lu (1998a:181)]

AMS Holotype C133336 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

Manly Beach, N.S.W., Australia

serventyi, *Heteroteuthis*

Allan, 1945:340, pl 27 figs 22-23.

[See Lu (1998b:512)]

AMS Holotype C126032 [fide Rudman (1983:67)]

35o07'S, 150o51'E [SE Australia]

sheardi, *Eledonella*

Allan, 1945:345, pl 26 figs 22-27.

Systematic status undetermined

AMS Holotype C126032 [fide Rudman (1983:67)]

28o44'S, 153o57'E (South Pacific Ocean)

submestus, *Solitosepia*

Iredale, 1926b:238, pl 35 figs 3-4.

Sepia papuensis Hoyle, 1885 [fide Lu (1998a:175)]

AMS Holotype C133325 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

Masthead Island, Queensland, Australia

treba, *Arctosepia*

Iredale, 1954:75.

Sepia braggi Verco, 1907 [fide Lu (1998a:161)]

AMS Syntypes (2) C133324 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

Stanley, Tasmania

versuta, *Arctosepia*

Iredale, 1926a:194, pl 23, figs 5-6.

Sepia limata (Iredale, 1926) [fide Reid (2000:37)]

AMS Holotype C133313 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

Manly Beach, N.S.W., Australia

wanda, *Metasepia pfefferi*

Iredale, 1954:78, pl 5.

Metasepia pfefferi (Hoyle, 1885) [fide Lu (1998a:186)]

AMS Holotype C1333314 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

Shark Bay, Western Australia

whitleyanum, *Acanthosepion*

Iredale, 1926a:195, pl 23 figs 9-10.

Sepia whitleyana [fide Lu (1998a:185)]

AMS Holotype C133331 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

Port Macquarie, N.S.W., Australia

xera, *Arctosepia braggi*

Iredale, 1954:74, pl 5.

Sepia braggi Verco, 1907 [fide Lu (1998a:161)]

AMS Holotype C133310 [fide Rudman (1983:68)]

Stanley, Tasmania

ANSP- Academy of Natural Sciences, 19th & The Parkway, Philadelphia, PA 19103, U.S.A.

aequimanus, *Onychoteuthis*

Gabb, 1868:23, pl 2, fig 1.

[See Bolstad (2008:489)]

ANSP A6444 Syntypes (2) (previous no. 74028) [fide Spamer and Bogan (1992:1)]

Society Islands (South Pacific Ocean)

bartlingii, *Loligo*

Lesueur, 1821:95, pl 10.

Nomen dubium [fide Bolstad (2010:170)]

ANSP Type; specimen not extant [fide Voss (1962e:1) and see Lu et al. (1995:311)]

Type locality not designated

bartramii, *Loligo*

Lesueur, 1821:90, pl 7.

Ommastrephes bartramii [fide D'Orbigny (1835 In 1834-1847:55)]

ANSP Type; specimen not extant [fide Voss (1962e:1) and see Lu et al. (1995:312)]

Type locality not designated

brevipinna, *Loligo*

Lesueur, 1824:282, pl 10.

Lolliguncula brevis (Blainville, 1823) [fide Voss (1956:110)]

ANSP Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Voss (1962e:1)]

Delaware Bay

chromatus, *Octopus*

Heilprin, 1888:324, pl 16 fig 1.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]

ANSP Holotype A6443 (previous no. 7401) [fide Spamer and Bogan (1992:1)]

Flatts Village, Bermuda

cornuta, *Argonauta*

Conrad, 1854:332, pl 34 fig 2.

?*Argonauta hians cornuta* [fide Robson (1932a:197)]

ANSP Syntypes 63496 and 63497 [fide Spamer and Bogan (1992)]

Type locality not designated for either syntype

cyclura, *Leachia*

Lesueur, 1821:90, pl 6.

[See Voss (1980:380)]

ANSP Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Voss (1962e:1) and see Lu et al. (1995:314)]

"Inhabits Pacific Ocean". Also stated "This description is taken from a drawing made by Mr.

Petit, from a specimen obtained in the Pacific Ocean, in lat. 37° South, and long. 33° East"

[= off South Africa!]

dispar, Argonauta

Conrad, 1854:332, pl 34 fig 3.

?Argonauta cornuta Conrad, 1854 [fide Robson (1932a:197)]

ANSP Holotype 129978 [fide Spamer and Bogan (1992:2)]

Type locality not designated

filosa, Octopus

Howell, 1867:240, pl 14.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:136)]

ANSP Holotype A6450 (previous no. 74017) [fide Spamer and Bogan (1992:2)]

Santa Cruz Island [St. Croix, Virgin Islands] [fide Voss (1962e:2)]

hemiptera, Loligo

Howell, 1867:239, pl 13.

Lolliguncula brevis (Blainville, 1823) [fide Voss (1956:110)]

ANSP Holotype A6442 (previous no. 74053) [fide Spamer and Bogan (1992:2)]

Gulf of Mexico

hercules, Sepia

Pilsbry, 1894:144.

Sepia latimanus Quoy and Gaimard, 1832 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:33)]

ANSP Syntype 66090 [fide Spamer and Bogan (1992:2)]

Loo Choo Islands (Ryukyu Islands)

ovata, Sepioteuthis

Gabb, 1869:193, pl 17.

Sepioteuthis sepioidea (Blainville, 1823) [fide Adam (1939d:30)]

ANSP Syntypes (2) A6451 (previous no. 74060) [fide Spamer and Bogan (1992:2)]

Santa Cruz Island, West Indies [St. Croix, Virgin Islands] [fide Voss (1962e:2)]

papyria, Argonauta

Conrad, 1854:331, pl 34 fig 1.

Argonauta argo Linne, 1758 [fide Robson (1932a:183)]

ANSP Syntypes (2) 62489 [fide Spamer and Bogan (1992:2)]

Type locality not designated

pealeii, Loligo

Lesueur, 1821:92, pl 8.

Loligo (Subgenus undetermined) pealeii [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]

ANSP Type; specimen not extant [fide Voss (1962e)]; [not traced by Lu et al. (1995)]

South Carolina, Atlantic Ocean

perforatus, Nautilus

Conrad, 1849:213.

Allonautilus perforatus [fide Ward and Saunders (1997:1062)]
ANSP Holotype 63484 [fide Spamer and Bogan (1992:1)]
Type locality not designated

polita, Argonauta
Conrad, 1854:333, pl 34 fig 4.
Argonauta hians Lightfoot, 1786 [fide Robson (1932a:193)]
ANSP Holotype 63498 [fide Spamer and Bogan (1992:3)]
Type locality not designated

punctatus, Octopus
Gabb, 1862:170.
Enteroctopus dofleini (Wulker, 1910) [fide Hochberg (1998:204)]
ANSP Syntypes; specimen(s) not extant [fide Coan and Bogan (1988:276)]
[see also Spamer and Bogan (1992:3)]
San Francisco; Lower [Baja] California

ASIO- Academia Sinica, Institute of Oceanology, 7 Nankai Road, Qingdao, China.

guangdongensis, Octopus

Dong, 1976:213, figs 5-6.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:137)]

ASIO Holotype

off Quandong Province, China [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]

nanhaiensis, Octopus

Dong, 1976:211, figs 1-2.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]

ASIO Holotype Q11JB-47

Quandong Province, China

striolatus, Octopus

Dong, 1976:212, figs 3-4.

Amphioctopus marginatus (Taki, 1964) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:129)]

ASIO Holotype K65B-50

Quandong Province, China

BMNH- The Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD, England.

abyssicola, *Bathyteuthis*

Hoyle, 1885a:272, fig. 108.

[See Roper (1968:171)]

BMNH Holotype 1890.1.24.15 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:105)]

46°16'S, 48°27'E (Indian Ocean)

acuminata, *Sepia*

Smith, 1916:21, pl 2 figs 3-4.

[See Khromov et al. (1998:82)]

BMNH Lectotype 1890.9.22.332 (sepion) [fide Muratov and Davis (2011:257)] [see also Lipinski et al. (2000:102)]

Eastern Cape, Port Elizabeth; Natal, South Africa [fide Adam and Rees (1966:53)]

aegina, *Octopus*

Gray, 1849:7.

Amphioctopus aegina [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:129)]

None designated; BMNH Holotype 1928.2.14.1 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:109)]

Type locality not designated

aequipoda, *Loligo*

Ruppell, 1844:132 [4].

Todarodes sagittatus (Lamarck, 1798) [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:225)]

SMF Lectotype 26766a [fide Schafer (1938:86)]; BMNH Holotype 1845.9.8.6 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:105)]

Messina, Sicily

affinis, *Graneledone polymorpha*

Robson, 1930b:391.

Pareledone polymorpha (Robson, 1930) [fide Robson (1932a:276)]

BMNH Syntypes (18) 1951.4.26.31-49 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:109)];

[See Robson (1932a:pl 5 fig 1)]

Various Discovery stations at South Georgia, Southern Ocean

akambeii, *Muusoctopus longibrachus*

Gleadall, Guerrero-Kommritz, Hochberg and Laptikhovskiy, 2010:538, figs 5-10.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

BMNH Holotype 20090272

Bahia San Julian, Argentina (49°22'S, 66°07'W)

albimaculata, *Pareledone*

Allcock, 2005:84, fig 3a-c, 9c, 10c, 11c.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

BMNH Holotype 1996192

South Shetland Islands (61°19'S, 56°33'W)

alcaeus, *Philonexis*

Gray, 1849:26.

Systematic status undetermined

BMNH Syntypes (2); not found [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:114)]

"south of Europe"

amoena, *Onychoteuthis*

Moller, 1842:76.

Gonatus fabricii (Lichtenstein, 1818) [fide Morch (1857:89)]

BMNH Syntypes [3] 1843.7.3.74-6 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:105)]

West Greenland [fide Schiøtte and Waren (1992:7)]

andreonoides, *Sepia*

Hoyle, 1885c:193.

Sepia kubiensis Hoyle, 1885 [fide Khromov et al. (1998:101)]

BMNH Syntypes (2) 1889.4.24.78-79 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:102)]; NMGW Syntype (1)

Yokohama market, Japan [fide Adam and Rees (1966:71)]

antiquorum, *Ocythoe*

Leach, 1817b:139.

Argonauta argo Linne, 1758 [fide Robson (1932a:182)]

BMNH Holotype 1993015 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:109)]

Mediterranean

apama, *Sepia*

Gray, 1849:103.

[See Lu (1998a:160)]

BMNH Holotype 1846.5.25.2 (sepion) [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:102)]

Port Adelaide [34°50'S, 138°30'E], Australia

arborescens, *Polypus*

Hoyle, 1904d:189, pl 2 figs 8-9,12, pl 3.

Octopus arborescens [fide Robson (1929d:151)]; Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:133)]

Syntypes (10): BMNH (5) 1947.5.5.51, 1947.5.5.1-4 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:109)];

NMGW (2); Liverpool University Museum?; and Calcutta?

Gulf of Manaar; etc.

arcturi, *Stigmatoteuthis*

Robson, 1948:122, text-figs 5-6.

Histioteuthis arcturi [fide Voss et al. (1998:319)]

BMNH Holotype 1947.7.7.1 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:105)]

26°54'N, 51°15'W (Atlantic Ocean)

atlantica, *Histiopsis*

Hoyle, 1885c:201.

Histioteuthis atlantica [fide Voss et al. (1998:309)]

BMNH Holotype 1890.1.24.18 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:105)]

35°36'S, 21°12'W (Atlantic Ocean)

auritum, *Sepiadarium*

Robson, 1914:678, fig 1.

[See Nesis (1987a:137)]

BMNH Holotype 1914.5.7.1 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:102)]

Hermite Island, Monte Bello Islands, Western Australia

australis, *Loligo*

Gray, 1849:71.

Nomen dubium [fide Lu and Phillips (1985:28)]

BMNH Holotype 1947.3.19.2 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:106)]

Newcastle, Australia

australis, *Octopus*

Hoyle, 1885b:224.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:133)]

BMNH Lectotype 1889.4.24.28-29 [fide Stranks and Norman (1993:350)]

Port Jackson [33°50'S, 151°17'E], N.S.W., Australia [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:109)]

bandensis, *Octopus*

Hoyle, 1885b:227.

Nomen dubium [fide Toll and Voss (1998:496)]; Systematic status unresolved

[fide Norman and Finn (2001:30)]

BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.40 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:109)]

Banda (Indonesia)

banksii, *Loligo*

Leach, 1817b:141.

Onychoteuthis banksi [fide Bolstad (2008:484)]

BMNH Holotype 1986266 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:106)]

Type locality not designated; Gulf of Guinea [fide Leach (1818:395)]

beebei, *Helicocranchia*

Robson, 1948:130, text-figs 15-18.

Helicocranchia pfefferi Massy, 1907 [fide Nesis (1987a:271)]

BMNH Syntypes (6) 1947.7.7.3-6 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:106)];

repository of remaining 2 syntypes unresolved

South of Cocos Island; Galapagos Islands

beebei, *Melanoteuthis*

Robson, 1929e:470, figs 1-8.

Vampyroteuthis infernalis Chun, 1903 [fide Pickford (1946:9)]

BMNH Holotype 1947.5.21.1 [not 1947.7.7.3-6 fide Lipinski et al. (2000:110);
incorrect catalog number, same as *Helicocranchia beebei* syntypes]

South of Cocos Island, 4o45'N, 87o00'W (Pacific Ocean)

berenice, *Octopus*

Gray, 1849:11.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:129)]

BMNH Holotype 1928.1.22.3 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:110)]

Type locality not designated

bermudensis, *Octopus*

Hoyle, 1885b:228.

Octopus macropus Risso, 1826 [fide Mangold (1998:523)]

BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.38 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:110)]

Bermuda

berryi, *Benthoctopus*

Robson, 1924c:658, text-figs 33-36, pl 2 fig 7.

[See Nesis (1987a:320)]

BMNH Holotype 1924.9.9.23 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:110)]

Southwest of Cape Town, South Africa

bertheloti, *Sepia*

D'Orbigny, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:274, Seiche pls 11, 23

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate 11]

[See Khromov et al. (1998:88)]

MNHN Syntypes 1-4-75 (without sepium), 1-4-76 (without sepium), 1-4-77 (3 sepiums)

[fide Lu et al. (1995:312)]; IRSNB Syntype [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)];

BMNH Syntype (sepium) 1854.9.28.1 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:102)]

Teneriffe, Canary Islands

beryllae, *Loligo singhalensis*

Robson, 1928c:15, figs 4-10.

Uroteuthis (*Photololigo*) *singhalensis* (Ortmann, 1891) [fide Sweeney and Vecchione
(1998:226)]

Type repositories unresolved, Syntypes (25+): BMNH Syntypes (7) 1930.1.9.6-12 [only
5 syntypes present; fide Lipinski et al. (2000:106)]; not traced by Lu et al. (1995)]

Indo-China; Gulf of Siam; southern coast of Annam

bilucifer, *Uranoteuthis*

Lu and Clarke, 1974:985, figs 1-2.

Sandalops melancholicus Chun, 1906 [fide Nesis (1987a:266)]

BMNH Holotype [fide Voss (1980:386)]; not found [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:114)]
17°28'N, 24°50'W (Atlantic Ocean)

bizikovi, *Muusoctopus*

Gleadall, Guerrero-Kommritz, Hochberg and Laptikhovsky, 2010:543, figs 5, 11-14.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

BMNH Holotype 20090279

North of West Falkland Island (48°43.6'S, 59°48'W)

boylei, *Grimpoteuthis*

Collins, 2003:105, figs 3, 6, 8-10.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

BMNH Holotype 20030370

Porcupine Abyssal Plain, NE Atlantic Ocean (48°47'N, 16°30'W)

brevibracchiata, *Cryptoteuthis*

Collins, 2004:263, figs 1-4.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

BMNH Holotype 20040614

Porcupine Seabight, Atlantic Ocean (49°54'N, 12°21'W)

brevis, *Eledone*

Hoyle, 1885b:230.

Thaumeledone brevis [fide Allcock, et al. (2004:1886)]

BMNH Syntypes (2) 1889.4.24.50-51 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:110)]; NMGW Syntype (1);

[see Robson (1932a:pl 5 fig 3)]; BMNH Lectotype 1889.4.24.50 [fide Allcock, et al. (2004:1886)]

off Montevideo, Uruguay (37°17'S, 53°52'W)

briareus, *Octopus*

Robson, 1929c:612, fig 1.

[See Voss and Toll (1998:461)]

BMNH Syntype 1946.10.8.3 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:110)]; ZMA Syntype

Off Curacao, West Indies

burnupi, *Sepia*

Hoyle, 1904a:27, pl 1.

[See Khromov et al. (1998:89)]

BMNH Holotype 1905.1.19.5 (sepion) [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:102)]

Natal, South Africa

campbelli, *Polypus*

Smith, 1902:201, pl 24 figs 7-11.

Octopus campbelli [see Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]

BMNH Holotype 1902.5.16.2 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:110)]

Campbell Islands, New Zealand [52°30'S, 169°E]

capensis, *Veledona togata*

Robson, 1924c:655, text-figs 30-32.

Veledona togata Chun, 1915 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]

BMNH Syntypes (3) 1924.9.9.14-16 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:110)]

Natal coast, South Africa [3 separate localities]

cassiopeia, *Octopus*

Gray, 1849:9.

Octopus vulgaris Cuvier, 1797 [fide Robson (1929d:57)]

BMNH Holotype 1928.4.15.6 [fide Robson (1929d:58)]; 1993021 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:110)]

Marseilles, Mediterranean

cephaea, *Octopus*

Gray, 1849:15.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]

BMNH Holotype 1928.2.2.1 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:110)]

Type locality not designated

challengeri, *Grimpoteuthis*

Collins, 2003:110, figs 3, 6, 11-13.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

BMNH Holotype 20030375

Porcupine Abyssal Plain, NE Atlantic Ocean (48°56'N, 15°45'W)

challengeri, *Moschites*

Berry, 1916:49.

Graneledone challengeri [fide Voss (1976:457)]

BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.49 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:110)]

29°45'S, 178°11'W, off Kermadec Island

chinensis, *Loligo*

Gray, 1849:74.

Uroteuthis (*Photololigo*) *chinensis* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]

BMNH Syntypes (2) 1993021 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:106)]

Canton market, China

clarkei, *Architeuthis*

Robson, 1933:682, text-figs 1-7, pl 1.

Systematic status undetermined

BMNH Holotype 1933.1.30.5 plus 1926.3.31.24 (radula + beak) [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:106)]

Scarborough Beach, Yorkshire

confusa, *Sepia*

Smith, 1916:24, pl 2 figs 7-8.

[See Khromov et al. (1998:92)]

BMNH Syntypes 1890.12.14.42 + 1920.3.23.1 (sepions); NMSA Syntype 3212/T45 (sepion)

[fide Muratov and Davis (2011:257) [see also Lipinski et al. (2000:103)]

Tongaat Beach, Natal [fide Adam and Rees (1966:65)]

cornuta, *Pareledone*

Allcock, 2005:90, fig 5a-c, 9e, 10e, 11e.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

BMNH Holotype 1996197

South Shetland Islands (60°49'S, 62°50'W)

corpuscula, *Histioteuthis bonnellii*

Clarke, 1980:225, text-figs 185-186.

Histioteuthis bonnellii (Ferussac, 1834) [fide Voss et al. (1998:323)]

BMNH Holotype [fide Voss et al. (1998:326)]; not found [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:114)]

Off Durban, South Africa (whale stomach)

cranchii, *Ocythoe*

Leach, 1817a:295, pl 12.

?*Argonauta hians* Lightfoot, 1786 [fide Robson (1932a:192)]

BMNH Holotype (1 saved of several) [fide Leach (1817a:295)]; not found [fide

Lipinski et al. (2000:114)]

Gulf of Guinea

cultrata, *Sepia*

Hoyle, 1885c:198.

[See Lu (1998a:166)]

BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.75 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:103)]

36°59'S, 150°20'E, off Twofold Bay, SE Australia

cyanea, *Octopus*

Gray, 1849:15.

[See Stranks (1998:534)]

BMNH Lectotype 1928.2.4.1 [fide Norman (1992a:20)]

"Coast of New Holland" [Australia]

cyanea, *Sepiella*

Robson, 1924a:13.

[See Khromov et al. (1998:133)]

BMNH Lectotype 1924.9.9.40 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:121)]

Natal, South Africa [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:103)]

dagamensis, *Heteroteuthis hawaiiensis*

Robson, 1924a:11.
Heteroteuthis (Stephanoteuthis) dagamensis [fide Nesis (1987a:136)]
BMNH Syntypes (2) 1924.9.9.49-50; one specimen missing [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:103)]
Natal coast, South Africa

dama, Octopus defilippi
Robson, 1929d:140.
Octopus defilippi Verany, 1851 [fide Voss (1964:555)]
BMNH Holotype 1898.5.21.341 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:110)]
Naples, Italy

diaphana, Japetella
Hoyle, 1885b:232.
[See Norman (2000:186)]
BMNH Holotype 1890.1.24.8 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:110)]
0o42'S, 147oE, North of Papua

discoveri, Grimpoteuthis
Collins, 2003:116, figs 3, 14-17.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
BMNH Holotype 20030378
Porcupine Seabight, NE Atlantic Ocean (49o35'N, 14o01'W)

dispar, Sepiola
Ruppell, 1844:133 [5].
Heteroteuthis dispar [fide Hoyle (1886:229)]
BMNH Syntypes (2) 1845.9.8.3 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:103);
SMF Lectotype 26790 [fide Schafer (1938:81)]
Messina, Sicily

dubia, Sepia (Hemisepius)
Adam and Rees, 1966:119, text-fig 1, pls 34, 36.
[See Khromov et al. (1998:93)]
BMNH Holotype 1963.103W [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:103)]
False Bay, South Africa

duplex, Octopus
Hoyle, 1885b:226.
Octopus superciliosus Quoy and Gaimard, 1832 (in part) [fide Stranks (1998:540)]
BMNH Syntypes 89.4.24.31-2 [fide Stranks (1998:535)]
36o59'S, 150o20'E, off Twofold Bay, SE Australia [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:110)]

edulis, Loligo
Hoyle, 1885c:186.
Uroteuthis (Photololigo) edulis [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]

BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.83 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:106)]
Purchased in market, Yokohama, Japan

ellipsura, *Loligo*
Hoyle, 1885c:182.

Nomen dubium [fide Brakoniecki (1984b:435)]
BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.91 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:106)]
52°02'S, 67°03'W, off Cape Virgins, Patagonia, Argentina

elliptica, *Sepia*
Hoyle, 1885c:189.

[See Lu (1998a:168)]
Eight syntypes: BMNH Syntypes (4) 1889.4.24.71-72 and 1889.4.24.73-74
[fide Lipinski et al. (2000:103)]; NMGW Syntypes [?]
9°05'S, 139°42'E and 8°05'S, 136°05'E (Arafura Sea)

emmakina, *Loligo*
Gray, 1849:71.

Nomen dubium [fide Brakoniecki, 1984b:436]
BMNH Holotype 1845.9.26.94 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:106)]
"Para" [Brazil]

enigmatica, *Rossia*

Robson, 1924c:635, text-figs 20b, 21, 22, pl 1.
?Austrossia mastigophora (Chun, 1915) [fide Nesis (1987a:126)]
BMNH Syntypes (2) 1924.9.9.51-2 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:103)]
Cape Town, South Africa

esculenta, *Sepia*
Hoyle, 1885c:188.

[See Khromov et al. (1998:95)]
BMNH Syntypes 1889.4.24.69-70 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:103)]
Purchased at market, Yokohama, Japan

eudora, *Octopus*
Gray, 1849:9.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:135)]
BMNH Syntypes (2) 1846.8.31.3 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]
Jamaica [fide Voss and Toll (1998:463)]

fasciata, *Octopus pictus*

Hoyle, 1886:94, pl 8 fig 3.
Hapalochlaena fasciata [fide Stranks (1998:543)]
BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.37 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]
Port Jackson [33°50'S, 151°17'E], N.S.W., Australia

favonia, Octopus

Gray, 1849:9.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:136)]

BMNH Holotype 1993023 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]

Singapore

foxi, Ascarosepion singhalensis

Robson, 1927b:325, figs 79-81.

Sepia pharaonis Ehrenberg, 1831 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:22)]

BMNH Holotype 1926.4.8.6 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:105)]

Kabret, Suez Canal

gardineri, Liocranchia

Robson, 1921:434, text-figs 1-2, pl 65.

[See Nesis (1987a:270)]

BMNH Holotype 1947.6.19.6 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:106)]

Desroches Atoll, Indian Ocean

geryonea, Octopus

Gray, 1849:7.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:136)]

BMNH Holotype 1946.10.8.1 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]

"Coast of Brazils, Bahia"

gilchristi, Abralia

Robson, 1924a:3.

Abraliopsis gilchristi [fide Clarke (1966:174)]

BMNH Syntypes (2) 1924.9.9.41-2 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:106)]

Off Cape Town, South Africa

gilchristi, Cirroteuthis

Robson, 1924b:204.

Stauroteuthis gilchristi [fide Collins and Henriques (2000:694)]

BMNH Holotype 1924.9.9.7 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]

Southwest of Cape Town, South Africa [fide Guerra et al. (1998:61)]

glacialis, Cirroteuthis

Robson, 1930b:375, figs 1-5.

Cirroctopus glacialis [fide O'Shea (1999:35)]

BMNH Holotype 1951.4.26.1 [fide [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]

64o21'S, 62o58'W (Southern Ocean) [fide Guerra et al. (1998:59)]

gracilis, Octopus cyanea

Robson, 1929d:98.

Octopus cyanea Gray, 1849 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:137)]
BMNH Holotype 1897.9.28.1 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]
Madras, India

grandis, *Plectoteuthis*
Owen, 1881:156, pls 34-35.
Architeuthis sp. [fide Pfeffer (1912:2)]
BMNH Holotype [fide Owen (1881:156)]
Type locality not designated

grimpei, *Bathypolypus*
Robson, 1924b:208.
Bathypolypus valdiviae (Thiele In Chun, 1915) [fide Nesis (1987a:315)]
BMNH Holotype 1924.9.9.22 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]
Natal coast, South Africa

gunteri, *Thaumeledone*
Robson, 1930b:392, text-fig 16, pl 4 fig 3.
[See Allcock et al (2004:1890)]
BMNH Holotype 1951.4.26.50 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]
53°48'30"S, 35°57'06"W (South Atlantic Ocean)

hamiltoni, *Mesonychoteuthis*
Robson, 1925:272, figs 1-2.
[See Voss (1980:394)]
BMNH Holotype 1926.3.31.28 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]
50 miles north of Smith Island, South Shetland Islands (from sperm whale stomach)

hardwickei, *Loligo*
Gray, 1849:69.
Loliolus (*Loliolus*) *hardwickei* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:219)]
BMNH Syntypes (2) 1947.3.15.1-2 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]
India

hardwickei, *Octopus*
Gray, 1849:8.
Amphioctopus aegina (Gray, 1849) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:129)]
BMNH Syntypes 1947.3.11.2-3 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]
"Singapore ?"

hardyi, *Alloposus*
Robson, 1930b:397, text-figs 17-18, pl 4.
Alloposus mollis Verrill, 1880 [fide Thore (1949:67)] = *Haliphron atlanticus* Steenstrup, 1861
[fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]
BMNH Holotype 1951.4.26.1 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]

0o56'S, 14o08'W (Atlantic Ocean)

herdmani, *Polypus*

Hoyle, 1904d:187, pl 1.

Octopus cyanea Gray, 1849 [fide Norman (1992a:21)]

Type repositories unresolved, Syntypes (9): BMNH Syntypes (4) 1947.5.5.5-8 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]; NMGW Syntypes (3?)

Pearl banks, Gulf of Mannar and North of Periya Paar, Ceylon [Sri Lanka], Indian Ocean

hieronis, *Rhombosepion*

Robson, 1924c:645, pl 2 figs 9-11.

Sepia hieronis [fide Adam and Rees (1966:112)]

BMNH Syntypes (4) 1924.9.8.54-56 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:103)]

Off Cape Town, South Africa [fide Khromov et al. (1998:98)]

hongkongensis, *Octopus*

Hoyle, 1885b:224.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:137)]

BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.45 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]

35o11'N, 139o28'E, Enoshima Island, off Sagami Bay, Japan

hoylei, *Cirroteuthis*(?)

Robson, 1932a:161.

Questionable species; *Cirroteuthis* sp. [fide Guerra et al. (1998:77)]

BMNH Holotype 1890.1.24.2 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]

34o07'S, 73o56'W (Southeast Pacific Ocean) [fide Guerra et al. (1998:77)]

impennis, *Anomalocranchia*

Robson, 1924a:9.

Teuthowenia pellucida (Chun, 1910) [fide Voss (1985:42)]

BMNH Holotype 1924.9.9.38 [fide Voss (1980:400)]

33o30'S, 17o12'E, off Cape Town, South Africa [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]

incerta, *Sepia*

Smith, 1916:23, pl 2 fig 6.

[See Khromov et al. (1998:100)]

BMNH Syntypes 1890.12.14.43-44 (sepions) [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:103)];

NMSA Syntypes 3477/T477 + 3207/T477 (sepions) [fide Muratov and Davis (2011:262)]

Port Elizabeth, South Africa [fide Adam and Rees (1966:67)]

indicus, *Octopus*

Rapp, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:24, Poulpe pls 25-26

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate 25]

Cistopus indicus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

MNHN Syntype 5-4-1050 [fide Lu et al. (1995:318); and BMNH Syntype 1927.11.19.2,
not found [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:114)]
Celebes [Sulawesi, Indonesia]

inermis, *Leptodontoteuthis*

Robson, 1926c:2, figs 1-2.

Lycoteuthis diadema (Chun, 1900) [fide Voss (1962b:275)]; = *Lycoteuthis lorigera*
(Steenstrup, 1875) [fide Villanueva and Sanchez (1993:31)]

BMNH Holotype 1925.9.5.10 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]

33°24'S, 16°38'E, off Cape Town, South Africa

ingens, *Onychoteuthis*

Smith, 1881:25, pl 3 figs 1-1d.

Onykia (*Moroteuthopsis*) *ingens* [fide Bolstad (2010:96)]

BMNH Holotype 1880.10.8.1 (head only) [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]

Port Riofrio, West coast of Patagonia

insignis, *Sepia*

Smith, 1916:25, pl 2 fig 10.

[See Khromov et al. (1998:100)]

BMNH Syntype 1920.3.23.5; NMSA Syntype 3210/T476 [fide Muratov and
Davis (2011:262); [see also Lipinski et al. (2000:103)]

Tongaat Beach, Natal, South Africa

intermedia, *Liocranchia*

Robson, 1924a:6.

Liocranchia reinhardti (Steenstrup, 1856) [fide Nesis (1987a:270)]

BMNH Holotype 1924.9.9.44 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]

29°40'S, 31°41'E, Natal coast, South Africa

januarii, *Octopus*

Hoyle, 1885b:229.

Muusoctopus januarii [fide Gleadall (2004:106)]

BMNH Lectotype [1889.4.24.41] [fide Robson (1932a:235)] [see Toll (1981:84)]

9°05'S, 34°50'W, off Bara Grande, Brazil [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]

japonica, *Loligo*

Hoyle, 1885c:187.

Loliolus (*Nipponololigo*) *japonica* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]

BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.94 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]

Purchased at market, Yokohama, Japan

japonica, *Stigmatoteuthis*

Pfeffer, 1912:284.

Histioteuthis species dubium [fide Voss (1969:857)]

BMNH Holotype [Hoyle (1886:183, pl 33 figs 12-15)], specimen not extant [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:114)]
35°11'N, 139°28'E (Pacific Ocean)

johnsoniana, *Benthoctopus*
Allcock et al., 2006:379, figs 6-9.
[See Strugnell et al. (2009:448)]
BMNH Holotype 20060178
Northeast Atlantic Ocean, 49°27'N, 13°21'W

joubini, *Octopus*
Robson, 1929d:161, text-figs 56-58, pl 6.
Systematic status unresolved [See Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]
BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.30 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]
St. Thomas, Danish West Indies

joubini, *Sepia* (*Doratosepion*)
Massy, 1927:161, pl 18.
[See Khromov et al. (1998:101)]
BMNH Syntypes (3) 1926.10.20.38 and 1926.10.20.39-40 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:103)]
Tugela River, Cape Natal, South Africa

kempi, *Macrotritopus*
Robson, 1929a:312.
Macrotritopus defilippi (Verany, 1851) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]
BMNH Syntypes (2) 1947.3.12.1-2 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]
5°54'S, 11°19'E, mouth of Congo River

kiensis, *Sepia*
Hoyle, 1885c:194.
[See Adam and Rees (1966:78)]
BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.80 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:103)]
5°49'15"S, 132°14'05"E, off Ki Islands (Arafura Sea)

kobienensis, *Loligo*
Hoyle, 1885c:184.
Loliolus (*Nipponloligo*) *sumatrensis* (D'Orbigny, 1835) [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:228)]
BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.81 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]
34°39'N, 135°14'E, Bay of Kobe, Japan

kobienensis, *Sepia*
Hoyle, 1885c:195.
[See Khromov et al. (1998:101)]
BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.81 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:104)]

34°39'N, 135°14'E, Bay of Kobe, Japan

koettlitzii, *Sepia*

Hoyle and Standen, 1901:1, pl 1.

Sepia pharaonis Ehrenberg, 1831 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:22)]

BMNH Holotype 1903.1.2.1 (sepion) [fide Lipinski (2000:104)]

Zeila, Somaliland

lepturo, *Loligo*

Leach, 1817b:141.

Enoploteuthis leptura [fide Ruppell (1844)]

BMNH Holotype 1993017 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]

Type locality not designated; 01°08'N, 07°26'E (Gulf of Guinea)

[fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]

levis, *Octopus*

Hoyle, 1885b:229.

Benthoctopus levis [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.43-44 (+ Paratype) [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)]

52°59'S, 73°33'E, off Heard Island, Southern Ocean

longipes, *Polypus*

Leach, 1817b:139.

Nomen dubium [fide Robson (1929d:214)]

BMNH [fide Leach, 1817b:139], not found [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:114)]

Type locality not designated

lycidas, *Sepia*

Gray, 1849:103.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

BMNH Holotype 1963119W [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:104)]

Canton market, China

maculata, *Cranchia*

Leach, 1817b:140.

Teuthowenia maculata [fide Voss (1985:32)]

BMNH Holotype 1983100 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]

Type locality not designated; 1°36'S, 8°47'E (Atlantic Ocean) [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]

madagascariensis, *Sepioteuthis*

Gray, 1849:80.

Nomen dubium [fide Adam (1939d:26)]

BMNH Holotype 1993018 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]

Madagascar

magna, Cirroteuthis

Hoyle, 1885b:233.

[See Guerra et al. (1998:55)]

BMNH Holotype 1890.1.24.1 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)]

Between Prince Edward Island and Crozet Islands, 46°46'S, 45°31'E (S Indian Ocean)

malayense, Sepiadarium

Robson, 1932b:28, figs 3-4.

Sepiadarium kochi Steenstrup, 1881 [fide Voss (1963b:38)]

BMNH Holotype 1938.5.9.42 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:104)]

Singapore fish market

margaritifera, Enoploteuthis

Ruppell, 1844:130 [2], fig 1.

[See Pyroteuthis margaritifera [fide Nesis (1987a:181)]]

BMNH Syntypes (2) 1993012 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]; SMF Lectotype 26930

[fide Schafer (1938:88)]

Messina, Sicily

marmoratus, Octopus

Hoyle, 1885b:227.

Octopus cyanea Gray, 1849 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:139)]

BMNH Syntypes (2) 1889.4.24.25-26 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)];

NMGW Syntype

On the reefs, Honolulu, Sandwich Islands [Hawaiian Islands]

massyae, Eledonella

Robson, 1924b:202.

?Bolitaena massyae [fide Robson (1932a:328)]

BMNH Holotype 1924.9.9.10 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)]

Off Cape Town, South Africa

meangensis, Cirroteuthis

Hoyle, 1885b:234.

Grimpoteuthis meangensis [fide Collins and Henriques (2000:690)]

BMNH Holotype 1890.1.24.4 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)]

40°33'N, 127°06'E (Pacific Ocean) [fide Guerra et al. (1998:60)]

medoria, Octopus

Gray, 1849:14.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:139)]

BMNH Holotype 1927.12.13.1 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)]

Type locality not designated

megaptera, Promachoteuthis

Hoyle, 1885a:273, fig 109.

[See Roper and Young (1968:203)]

BMNH Holotype 1890.1.24.10 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]

34o37'N, 140o32'E, Southeast of Noshima, Japan [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]

mestus, *Sepia*

Gray, 1849:108.

[See Reid and Lu (2005:4)]

BMNH Syntypes 1842.11.9.84 (sepion) and 1842.11.11.13 (sepion) [fide

Lipinski et al. (2000:104)]

Australia

microcheirus, *Sepia*

Gray, 1849:107.

Sepiella inermis (Van Hasselt, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848)

[fide Adam and Rees (1966:124)]

Type repository unresolved; BMNH Syntypes [?= 1963121, 1963123, 1963124], not extant

[fide Lipinski et al. (2000:114)]

India

minima, *Chunoteuthis*

Robson, 1921:432, pl 65 fig 2.

Nomen dubium [fide Roper (1969:20)]

BMNH Holotype 1947.6.19.7 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:107)]

Between Alphonse and Providence Islands

murrayi, *Sepia*

Adam and Rees, 1966:63, text-fig 260, pls 18, 43.

[See Khromov et al. (1998:109)]

BMNH Holotype 196381W [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:104)]

25o35'-25o43'N, 56o42'-56o39'E, Gulf of Oman

myrsus, *Sepia*

Gray, 1849:108.

?*Sepia simoniana* Thiele, 1920 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:112)]

BMNH Holotype 1841.4.6.89 (sepion) [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:104)]

China?

neglecta, *Loligo*

Gray, 1849:72.

Loligo vulgaris Lamarck, 1798 [fide Hoyle (1886:28)]

BMNH Holotype 1947.3.6.2 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:108)]

Malta [Mediterranean Sea]

nesisi, *Asperoteuthis*

Arkhipkin and Laptikhovskiy, 2008:203, figs 1-2.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
BMNH Holotype 200770615
Southwest Atlantic Ocean (53°44'S, 58°46'W)

nielseni, *Octopodoteuthis*
Robson, 1948:120, text-figs 2-4.
Octopoteuthis nielseni [fide Nesis (1987a:183)]
BMNH Syntypes (2) 1947.7.7.10 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:108)]
Cocos Islands

nigmatullini, *Kondakovia*
Laptikhovskiy, Arkhipkin and Bolstad, 2008:22, figs 1-2.
[See Bolstad (2010:119)]
BMNH Holotype 20080519
Sub-Antarctic waters of SW Atlantic Ocean (45°43.2'S, 59°56.6'W)

oblonga, *Graneledone polymorpha*
Robson, 1930b:391.
Pareledone polymorpha (Robson, 1930) [fide Robson (1932a:276)]
BMNH Syntypes (4) 1951.4.26.27-30 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)]
Various Discovery stations at South Georgia

occidentalis, *Octopus*
Steenstrup, In Hoyle, 1886:77.
[See Voss and Toll (1998:467)]
BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.14 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)]
Ascension Island (Atlantic Ocean)

occidentalis, *Sepioteuthis*
Robson, 1926b:352, figs 2-5.
Sepioteuthis sepioidea (Blainville, 1823) (pars) [fide Adam (1939:30)]
BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.14 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:108)]
Tobago, West Indies

oceanii, *Histioteuthis*
Robson, 1948:123, text-fig 7.
Histioteuthis oceanii [fide Voss et al. (1998:345)]
BMNH Holotype 1947.7.8.95 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:108)]
2°33'S, 89°44'W (E Pacific Ocean)

oceanica, *Pyroteuthis margaritifera*
Pfeffer, 1912:204.
Systematic status undetermined [fide Young et al. (1998:240)]
BMNH Holotype [Hoyle (1886:171, pl 29 fig 11)], not found [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:114)]

Off Ambon Island, 4o21'S, 129o07'E

ocellatus, *Octopus*

Gray, 1849:15.

Amphioctopus fangsiao (D'Orbigny, 1839-1841) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]

BMNH Holotype 1928.12.6.5 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)]

China

omani, *Sepia*

Adam and Rees, 1966:92, pls 22, 41.

[See Khromov et al. (1998:110)]

BMNH Holotype 1963107W [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:104)]

Gulf of Oman, 25o10'48"-25o09'48"N, 56o47'30"E

owenii, *Argonauta*

Adams and Reeve, 1848[1848-1850]:4, pl 3 fig 1a-d.

Argonauta hians Lightfoot, 1786 [fide Robson (1932a:193)]

BMNH Syntypes [not traced by Lipinski et al. (2000)]

South Atlantic Ocean

pacifica, *Cirroteuthis*

Hoyle, 1885b:235.

Enigmatiteuthis pacifica [fide O'Shea (1999:53)]; *Grimpoteuthis pacifica* [fide Collins and Henriques (2000:690)]

BMNH Holotype 1890.1.24.3 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)]

13o50'S, 151o49'E (southwest Pacific Ocean) [fide Guerra et al. (1998:59)]

pacificum, *Taonidium*

Robson, 1948:130, text-fig 14.

Galiteuthis pacifica [fide Nesis (1987a:275)]

BMNH Syntypes (2) 1947.7.7.8.1-2 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:108)]

North and Northeast of Cocos Island

palliata, *Octopus verrilli*

Robson, 1929d:163, text-fig 59.

Nomen dubium [fide Voss and Toll (1998:470)]

BMNH Holotype 1908.1.30.5 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)]

Harbour Island, Bahamas

pallida, *Octopus boscii*

Hoyle, 1885b:223.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]

BMNH Lectotype 1889.4.24.19 [fide Stranks (1998:537)]

Off East Moncoeur Island [39o10'S, 146o37'E], Victoria, Australia [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)]

papillifera, Rossia
Jeffreys, 1869:246.

Nomen nudum

BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.109 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:104)]

Shetland Islands

papuensis, Sepia

Hoyle, 1885c:197.

[See Lu (1998a:175)]

BMNH Syntype 1889.4.24.68 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:104)]; NMGW Syntype

9o59'S, 139o42'E (Arafura Sea)

patagonica, Loligo

Smith, 1881:24, pl 3 figs 2-2d.

Loligo gahi D'Orbigny, 1835 [fide Brakoniecki (1984b:435)]

BMNH Syntypes (2) 1880.10.8.2-3 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:108)]

Alert Harbor, West coast of Patagonia

patagonica, Rossia

Smith, 1881:22, pl 3 figs 3-3a.

Semirossia patagonica [fide Nesis (1987a:126)]

BMNH Syntypes (3) 1879.10.15.263-5 [Lipinski et al. (2000:104)]

Portland Bay, Trinidad Channel, Patagonia

pelagicus, Amphitretus

Hoyle, 1885b:235.

[See Norman (2000:187)]

BMNH Holotype 1890.1.24.5 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)]

29o55'S, 178o14'W, off Kermadec Islands

penares, Fidenas

Gray, 1849:95.

Euprymna sp.? [fide Nesis (1987a:120)]

BMNH Holotype 1984128 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:104)]

Singapore

pfefferi, Helicocranchia

Massy, 1907:382.

[See Voss (1980:382)]

BMNH Holotype 1890.1.24.10 [fide J.A. Freeman (pers. comm.)]; 1909.11.27.10

[fide Voss (1980:382) and Lipinski et al. (2000:108)]

51o54'N, 11o57'W, Southwest coast of Ireland

pfefferi, Sepia (Metasepia)

Hoyle, 1885c:199.

Metasepia pfefferi [fide Lu (1998a:186)]

BMNH Holotype 1890.1.24.11 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:104)]

90°59'S, 139°42'E (Arafura Sea)

plangon, *Sepia*

Gray, 1849:104.

[See Lu (1998a:178)]

BMNH Syntypes 1963126W and 1842.11.9.85 (*sepion*) [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:104)]

Port Jackson; Australia

polymorpha, *Graneledone*

Robson, 1930b:390, text-figs 14-15, pl 3.

Adelieledone polymorpha [fide Allcock et al. (2003:418)]

BMNH Syntypes (24) [fide Robson (1932a:276)]; [described as two forms,

see *Graneledone polymorpha affinis* and *Graneledone polymorpha oblonga*];

BMNH Type series 1951.4.26.26 [fide Allcock et al. (2003:418)]

Various Discovery stations at South Georgia

polyzenia, *Octopus*

Gray, 1849:13.

Amphioctopus polyzenia [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]

BMNH Holotype 1845.5.14.78 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)]

Port Essington [110°16'S, 132°09'E], Northern Territory, Australia

prismatica, *Japetella*

Hoyle, 1885b:231.

Eledonella pygmaea Verrill, 1884 [fide Thore (1949:46)]

BMNH Holotype 1890.1.24.9 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)]

10°46'S, 36°08'W, Rio San Francisco, Brazil

profundicola, *Polypus*

Massy, 1907:377.

Bathypolypus ergasticus (Fischer and Fischer, 1892) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]

BMNH Syntypes (6) 1907.12.21.142-148 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)]

Off S.W. coast of Ireland

profundorum, *Benthoctopus*

Robson, 1932a:237, text-figs 33, 42, pl 4 fig 1.

[See Voss and Percy (1990:84)]

BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.42 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)]

Off Yokohama [34°37'N, 140°32'E], Japan

purpurea, *Eledonella massyae*

Robson, 1930b:379, fig 6.

?*Bolitaena massyae purpurea* [fide Robson (1932a:329)]
BMNH Holotype 1951.4.26.2 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)]
33o25'S, 6o31'E (SE Atlantic Ocean)

reticulata, *Spirula*
Owen, 1848:14, pl. 4 figs 3, 9.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; BMNH? Holotype [not traced by Lipinski et al. (2000)]
Off Timor [fide Lonnberg (1896:99)]

robsoni, *Rhombosepion*
Massy, 1927:159, pl 17.
Sepia robsoni [fide Voss (1962d:248)]
BMNH Holotype 1926.10.20.8 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:104)]
Hout Bay, South Africa [fide Khromov et al. (1998:118)]

rotunda, *Eledone*
Hoyle, 1885b:230.
Thaumeledone rotunda [fide Allcock, et al. (2004:1886)]; *Bentheledone rotunda* [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]
BMNH Lectotype 1890.1.24.6 (without beaks) + NMGW Lectotype (beaks only) 78.14.432
[fide Allcock et al (2004:1887)]
53o55'S, 108o35'E (Southern Ocean)

rugosa, *Octopoteuthis*
Clarke, 1980:156, text-figs 122-132.
[See Nesis (1987a:183)]
BMNH Holotype 1973100 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:108)]
Donkergat, South Africa (sperm whale stomach)

sanctaehelenae, *Octopus* (*Octopus*) *rugosus*
Robson, 1929d:74.
Octopus sanctaehelenae [fide Voss and Toll (1998:468)]
BMNH Holotype 1868.3.12.1 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)]
St. Helena Island, Atlantic Ocean

saphenia, *Octopus*
Gray, 1849:11.
Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]
BMNH Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Robson (1929d:160)]
East coast of South America

sasakii, *Benthoctopus*
Robson, 1927a:259, text-figs 2c, 8.
Bathypolypus arcticus (Prosch, 1847) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]

BMNH Syntypes (2) 1889.4.24.33-4 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)]
Faeroe Channel (60°05'N, 06°21'W)

scabra, Cranchia
Leach, 1817b:140.
[See Voss (1980:376)]
BMNH Holotype 1986265 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:108)]
Type locality not designated; Africa

setebos, Graneledone(?)
Robson, 1932a:313, text-fig 72.
Megaleledone setebos [fide Allcock et al. (2003:320)]
BMNH Holotype 1919.12.30.27 (specimen in 3 jars) [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)]
Cape Evans, McMurdo Sound, Antarctica

sewelli, Sepia
Adam and Rees, 1966:61, text-fig 273, pls 17, 46.
[See Khromov et al. (1998:119)]
BMNH Holotype 196378W [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:105)]
11°57'12"-11°56'42"N, 50°35'00"-50°39'02"E, near Cape Guardafui, Zanzibar [Somalia]

sicula, Octopoteuthis
Ruppell, 1844:134 [6].
[See Voss (1963b)]
SMF Type; specimen not extant [fide Schafer (1938:80)]; BMNH Holotype
1845.9.8.13 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:108)]
Sicily

sinope, Sepia
Gray, 1849:106.
Sepia australis Quoy and Gaimard, 1832 [fide Khromov et al. (1998:86)]
BMNH Holotype 196385W [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:105)]
China?

sloanii, Ommastrephes
Gray, 1849:61.
Nototodarus sloani [fide Dunning and Forch (1998:394)]
BMNH Holotype 1993045a [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:108)]
Waitemata Harbour, New Zealand

sloanii, Sepioteuthis
Gray, 1849:81.
Sepioteuthis sepioidea (Blainville, 1823) (pars) [fide Adam (1939:30)]
BMNH Syntypes 1993046 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:109)]
Honduras

smedleyi, Octopus

Robson, 1932b:24, text-figs 1-2.

Amphioctopus aegina Gray, 1849 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

NMS or BMNH Holotype [fide Robson (1932b:22)] [not traced by Lipinski et al. (2000)]

Singapore

smithi, Sepia

Hoyle, 1885c:190.

[See Lu (1998a:184)]

Type repositories unresolved; BMNH Syntypes (2) 1889.4.24.66-67 [fide Lipinski et al.

(2000:105)]; NMGW? Syntypes (2?)

9°59'S, 139°42'E (Arafura Sea)

smythii, Loligo

Leach, 1817b:141.

Enoploteuthis leptura (Leach, 1817) [fide Roper (1966:5)]

BMNH Syntype 1993016 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:109)]

Type locality not designated; West Africa, 01°08'N, 07°26'30"E [sic] [fide Roper (1966:17)]

suhmi, Procalistes

Lankester, 1884:317, text-figs 1-2.

Nomen dubium [fide Voss (1980:403)]

BMNH Syntypes 1890.1.24.20-22 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:109)]

34°50'S, 155°28'E, from Sydney to Wellington [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:109)]

suhmi, Taonius

Hoyle, 1886:192, pl 32 figs 5-11.

Galiteuthis suhmi [fide Nesis (1987a:274)]

Type repository unresolved; BMNH Syntype 90.1.24.19 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:109)];

NMGW Syntype (1?)

47°25'S, 130°22'E (Southern Ocean) [fide Hoyle (1886:192)]

sulcata, Sepia

Hoyle, 1885c:192.

[See Khromov et al. (1998:122)]

BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.77 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:105)]

5°49'15"S, 132°14'15"E, off Kii Islands, Arafura Sea

taprobanensis, Octopus

Robson, 1926a:165, text-fig 7.

Nomen dubium [fide Toll (1998:484)]

BMNH Holotype 1925.11.23.2 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)]

Pearl Banks, Ceylon [Sri Lanka]

tenebricus, Octopus

Smith, 1884:35, pl 4 figs B-B3.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

BMNH Lectotype 1881.11.10.13-14 (plus paralectotype) [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)]

Port Denison [Bowen] [20o02'S, 148o15'E], N.E. Australia [fide Stranks (1998:541)]

teuthoides, Octopus (Octopus)

Robson, 1929d:133, text-fig 42, pl 2 fig 4.

Nomen dubium [fide Toll and Voss (1998:515)]

BMNH Holotype 1928.3.28.1 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)]

Walla Island [15o58'S, 167o22'E], New Hebrides [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)]

thaumastocheir, Grimpella

Robson, 1928b:110, figs 1-4.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]

BMNH Holotype 1928.4.3.5 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)] [see Robson (1932a:pl 4 fig 2)]

Port Lincoln, South Australia

thielei, Amphitretus

Robson, 1930b:383, figs 11-13, pl 3.

[See O'Shea (1999:83)]

BMNH Holotype 1993013 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)]

34o13'S, 15o49'E, coast of South Africa [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)]

thurstoni, Sepia

Adam and Rees, 1966:2, pls 1 figs 1-4, 41 fig 235.

[See Khromov et al. (1998:126)]

BMNH Holotype 1894.9.6.2-4 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:105)]

Rameswaram Island, Madras, India

tonganus, Octopus

Hoyle, 1885b:225.

Abdopus tonganus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]

BMNH Syntypes (2) 1889.4.24.22-23 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)]; NMGW Syntype?

Reefs, Tongatabu, Tonga Islands [fide Toll and Voss (1998:515)]

translucida, Vitreledonella

Robson, 1930b:380, figs 7-10.

Vitreledonella richardi Joubin, 1918 [fide Thore (1949:57)]

BMNH Holotype 1951.4.26.3 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)]

09o38'S, 12o43'E, West coast of Africa [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)]

tricarinata, Loligo

Gray, 1849:73.

Incertae sedis [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:231)]

BMNH Syntypes ("shells"); not found [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:114)]
Isle of France

triluminosa, Galiteuthis

Lu and Clarke, 1974:991, figs 3-4.

Belonella belone (Chun, 1906) [fide Nesis (1987a:274)]

BMNH Holotype; not found [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:114)]

29°58.5'N, 22°59.7'W (Atlantic Ocean)

veranyi, Enoploteuthis

Ruppell, 1844:131 [3], fig 2.

Abralia veranyi [fide Young et al. (1998:247)]

BMNH Holotype [fide Young et al. (1998)]; not extant fide Lipinski et al. (2000:114)]

Off Messina, Sicily

verrucosus, Octopus

Hoyle, 1885b:222.

[See Voss and Toll (1998:470)]

BMNH Syntype 1889.4.24.16 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)];

NMGW Syntype

Inaccessible Island, Tristan da Cunha

vicellius, Sepia

Gray, 1849:100.

Sepia officinalis Linne, 1758 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:32)]

BMNH Holotype 1963120W [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:105)]

Type locality not designated

vitiensis, Octopus

Hoyle, 1885b:226.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]

BMNH Holotype 1889.4.24.24 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)]

On reefs, Kandavu, Fiji

winckworthi, Octopus

Robson, 1926a:161, figs 1-6.

Macrochlaena winckworthi [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:145)]

BMNH Holotype 1925.11.23.1 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)]

Tuticorin, S. India

winckworthi, Sepia

Adam, 1939c:1, pl 1.

Sepia brevimana Steenstrup, 1875 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:5)]

Type repositories unresolved; BMNH Holotype 1952.11.24.67 (sepion) [fide Adam and

Rees (1966:6)]; not found [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:114)]; IRSNB Syntype [fide

F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)]
Singapore

CASIZ- California Academy of Sciences, Golden Gate Park, San Francisco, CA 94118, U.S.A.

diegensis, *Rossia pacifica*

Berry, 1912a:293, pls 42-43.

Valid species [fide Unresolved??]

NMNH Syntypes (7) 214376 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:13)]; CASIZ Syntypes (2)
021807 [fide Smith (1974:322)]

San Diego, California

californiana, *Opisthoteuthis*

Berry, 1949:23.

[See Nesis (1987a:288)]

CASIZ Holotype 021666 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:12)]

Northwest by west of Eureka Bar, California

formosana, *Sepia*

Berry, 1912b:420, text-fig 2, pl 9 fig 7.

Sepia pharaonis Ehrenberg, 1831 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:22)]

CASIZ Holotype 021668 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:13)]

Takao fishmarket, Formosa

leioderma, *Polypus*

Berry, 1911c:590.

Benthoctopus leioderma [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

CASIZ Neotype 031369 [fide Hochberg (1998:195)]

Gulf of Georgia, Alaska [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:15)]

magister, *Gonatus*

Berry, 1913a:76.

Berryteuthis magister [fide Jorgensen (2007:158)]

CASIZ Holotype 017965 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:15)]

Puget Sound, Washington

nipponensis, *Stoloteuthis*

Berry, 1911a:39, fig 1.

Sepiolina nipponensis [fide Naef (1912b:248)]

CASIZ Holotype 017976 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:15)]

Suruga Bay, Japan

opalescens, *Loligo*

Berry, 1911c:591.

Loligo (Subgenus undetermined) *opalescens* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]

CASIZ Holotype 017970 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:16)]

Puget Sound, Washington

oregonensis, *Gonatus*
Jefferts, 1985:167, figs 4-5.
[See Jorgensen (2009:53)]
CASIZ Holotype 040162
off Oregon, U.S.A.

panamensis, *Lolliguncula*
Berry, 1911b:100, text-figs 1-7, pl 7.
Lolliguncula (*Lolliguncula*) *panamensis* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]
CASIZ Holotype 017968 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:16)]
Panama (Pacific Ocean)

pricei, *Polypus*
Berry, 1913a:73, fig 2.
Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]
CASIZ Holotype 017966 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:17)]
Off Point Pinos, Monterey Bay, California

scintillans, *Abraliopsis*
Berry, 1911d:93.
Watasenia scintillans [fide Ishikawa (1914a)]
CASIZ Holotype 021667 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:17)]
Japan; exact locality unknown

ursabrunae, *Gonatus*
Jefferts, 1985:160, figs 1-2.
[See Jorgensen (2009:54)]
CASIZ Holotype 040163
south of Alaska Peninsula

CMRC- Centre of Marine Resource Conservation, Fisheries College, Ocean University of
China, Qingdao, CHINA.

chinensis, *Cistopus*

Zheng et al., 2012:358, figs 1-5.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

CMRC Holotype XKS-0908026

Xiamen, China 24°31'N, 118°03'E

CSIC- Museo Nacional de Ciencias Naturales, Madrid, Spain.

mimus, Octopus

Gould, 1852:473, fig 587.

[See Guerra et al. (1999:39)]

CSIC Neotype MNCN 15.06/330(11V)

Iquique, Chile

FCRIRM- Fisheries College and Research Institute Reference Museum, Thoothukudi, Tamil Nadu, INDIA.

prabahari, Sepia

Neethiselvan and Venkataramani, 2002:46, fig 1.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

FCRIRM Holotype LA 1 + LA 2

Tuticorin, southeast coast India

ramani, Sepia

Neethiselvan, 2001:82, figs. 1-4.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

FCRIRM Holotype LA 3 + LA 4

Tuticorin Bay, southeast coast of India

vecchioni, Sepia

Neethiselvan and Venkataramani, 2010:12, figs 1-4.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

FCRIRM Holotype LA 5 + LA 6

Colachal, South India

FMHU- Fisheries Museum, Faculty of Fisheries, **Hokkaido University**, Nishi 5, Kita 8,
Sapporo 060, Hakodate, Japan. (includes Laboratory of Marine Zoology (HUMZ) collection).

formosana, *Loligo*

Sasaki, 1929:109, text-fig 161, pl 30 fig 13.

Uroteuthis (*Photololigo*) *chinensis* (Gray, 1849) [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:227)]

FMHU Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Taki and Igarashi (1967:1)]

Tainan market, Formosa

fujitai, *Polypus*

Sasaki, 1929:70, text-figs 32-33, pl 5 fig 1, pl 11 fig 8.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:136)]

FMHU Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Taki and Igarashi (1967:1)]

Etchu Province, Japan [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]

gotoi, *Loligo*

Sasaki, 1929:116, text-figs 66-67, pl 14 figs 10-13.

Loliolus (*Nipponololigo*) *uyii* (Wakiya and Ishikawa, 1921) [fide
Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:227)]

FMHU Syntypes; specimens not extant [fide Taki and Igarashi (1967:1)]

Nagasaki, Japan

hattai, *Polypus*

Sasaki, 1929:87, text-figs 44-45, pl 12 fig 10.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:137)]

FMHU Syntypes; specimens not extant [fide Taki and Igarashi (1967:1)]

Kominato, Izu Province, Japan [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]

longispadiceus, *Polypus*

Sasaki, 1917:366.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

FMHU Syntypes [fide Gleadall (1993:148)]

Iwate Prefecture, Japan

luteus, *Polypus*

Sasaki, 1929:45, text-fig 160, pl 27 figs 6-9, pl 29 figs 4-5.

Callistoctopus luteus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

FMHU Syntypes; [specimens extant?]; [see Taki and Igarashi (1967:20)]

Pescadores Islands

madokai, *Gonatus*

Kubodera and Okutani, 1977:124, text-fig 1, pls 1-4.

[See Okutani et al. (1987:127)]

FMHU Holotype M-1362

49°32'N, 168°50'E (Northwest Pacific Ocean)

oshimai, *Loligo*

Sasaki, 1929:123, text-figs 162-164, pl 30 fig 14.

Uroteuthis (Photololigo) duvauceli (D'Orbigny, 1835) [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:229)]

FMHU Syntypes (8); specimens not extant [fide Taki and Igarashi (1967:1)]

Tainan fish market, Formosa [Taiwan]

oshimai, *Polypus*

Sasaki, 1929:44, pl 28 figs 1-5, pl 30 fig 12.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]

FMHU Syntypes; specimens not extant [fide Taki and Igarashi (1967:1)]

Formosa [Taiwan]

parvus, *Polypus*

Sasaki, 1917:365.

Systematic status unresolved [See Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]

FMHU Syntypes (2) [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]

Satsuma Prov., Japan

toyamensis, *Sepia kubiensis*

Sasaki, 1929:209, text-fig 115, pl 19 figs 8-12.

Sepia kubiensis Hoyle, 1885 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

FMHU Syntypes (5)

Toyama Bay, Japan

FMNH- Field Museum of Natural History, Roosevelt Road & Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, IL
60605, U.S.A. (formerly Chicago Natural History Museum).

celetaria, *Calliteuthis*

Voss, 1960:424, fig 73a-h.

Histioteuthis celetaria celetaria [fide Voss (1969:763)]

FMNH Holotype 78308

32°10'N, 64°45'W (Atlantic Ocean) [fide Voss (1969:763)] [originally published
incorrectly as 34°45'W]

oceanica, *Carynoteuthis*

Voss, 1960:434, fig 75a-f.

Megalocranchia oceanica [fide Nesis (1987a:275)]

FMNH Holotype 78326

32°08'N, 64°33'W (Atlantic Ocean)

papillata, *Megalocranchia*

Voss, 1960:430, fig 74a-h.

Helicocranchia papillata [fide Nesis (1987a:271)]

FMNH Holotype 78316

32°05'N, 64°38'W (Atlantic Ocean)

FMT- Taiwan Provincial Museum, 2 Siangyang Road, Taipei, Taiwan.

multihamata, Abralia

Sasaki, 1929:245, text-figs 173-175, pl 29 figs 6-7.

[See Young et al. (1998:245)]

FMT Syntypes (12)

Akocho, Formosa [Taiwan]

HIO- Haiphong Institute of Oceanology, 246 Danang Street, Haiphong City, VIETNAM.

vietnamensis, *Loligo*

Nguyen, 1994:13, figs 1-3.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

HIO [translation required]

Vietnam, Hai Phong

HUJ- Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Mount Scopus, Jerusalem, 91905 Israel.

monterosatoi, Argonauta

Coen, 1914:23, pl 1 fig 2.

Systematic status unresolved

HUJ Lectotype (figured specimen) 20391 [fide Mienis (1994:3)]

Viesti, Gargano, Italy [fide Mienis (1994:3)]

monterosatoi, Argonauta

Coen, 1915:272, pl 5 fig 1. [see Coen In Monterosato, 1914]

Junior synonym and homonym of Argonauta monterosatoi Coen In Monterosato, 1914

[fide Mienis (1994:3)]

HUJ Lectotype 3202 [fide Mienis (1994:3)]

Viesti, Gargano, Italy [fide Mienis (1994:3)]

ICM- Instituto de Ciencias del Mar, Passeig Maritim de la Barceloneta, 37-49.
E-08003Barcelona, SPAIN.

calypso, *Opisthoteuthis*

Villanueva, Collins, Sanchez and Voss, 2002:946, figs. 6-10, 21-22.

[See Collins, 2005:1475]

ICM Holotype 199/2000

Cantabric Sea (43o34.64'N, 02o16.47'W)

**IFLC- Integrated Fisheries Project Marine Research Laboratory, P.O. Box 1801, Cochin
682016, India.**

annae, Berrya

Oommen, 1977:26, fig 1a-g.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

IFLC Holotype un-numbered

9°35'N, 75°50'E (Indian Ocean)

philipii, *Opisthoteuthis*

Oommen, 1976:368, fig 1.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

IFLC Holotype

9°32'N, 75°45'E (Indian Ocean)

IMC- Zoological Museum Calcutta, Indian Museum, 27 Jawaharal Nehru Road, Calcutta
700013, India.

alcocki, *Teretoctopus*

Robson, 1932a:251, text-fig 47, pl 3 fig 3.

[See Nesis (1987a:298)]

IMC Syntypes

Adaman Sea; Bay of Bengal; etc.

annae, *Octopus hoylei*

Robson, 1929d:220, fig 89.

Pteroctopus hoylei (Berry, 1909) [fide Toll (1998:482)]

IMC Syntypes M8125/1

Persian Gulf; Arabian Sea; Ceylon [Sri Lanka]

indica, *Teretoctopus*

Robson, 1929b:608.

Teretoctopus indicus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

IMC Syntypes M8129-31/1 [see Robson (1932a:pl 3 fig 2)]

24o45'N, 63o50'E (Arabian Sea) [fide Robson (1932a:250)]

IRSNB- Institut Royal des Sciences Naturelles de Belgique, Rue Vautier 29, B-1040 Brussels, Belgium (formerly Musee royal d'Histoire naturelle de Belgique).

africana, *Alloteuthis*

Adam, 1950b:1.

Loligo (*Alloteuthis*) *africana* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]

IRSNB I.G. 16.808

0003'S, 9007'E (southeast Atlantic)

angolensis, *Todarodes sagittatus*

Adam, 1962:32, text-fig 4, pl 2 figs 1-3.

Todarodes angolensis [fide Dunning and Wormuth (1998:387)]

IRSNB Holotype [fide Dunning and Wormuth (1998)]

Baia dos Elefantes, Angola

bandensis, *Sepia*

Adam, 1939b:1, figs 1-4.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

IRSNB Syntypes IG-10542 and 10652 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

Banda Neira (Indonesia)

bertheloti, *Sepia*

D'Orbigny, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:274, Seiche pls 11, 23

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate 11]

[See Khromov et al. (1998:88)]

MNHN Syntypes 1-4-75 (without sepion), 1-4-76 (without sepion), 1-4-77 (3 sepions)

[fide Lu et al. (1995:312)]; IRSNB Syntype [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)];

BMNH Syntype (sepion) 1854.9.28.1 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:102)]

Teneriffe, Canary Islands

caparti, *Eledone*

Adam, 1950b:7.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]

IRSNB Holotype IG-16.808 [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)]

West coast Africa, 5052'S, 11043'E

dubia, *Enoploteuthis*

Adam, 1960a:12, fig 2.

Abralia dubia [fide Young et al. (1998:245)]

IRSNB Holotype [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)]

Eylath, Gulf of Aqaba, Red Sea

filippovae, *Todarodes*

Adam, 1975:3, pls 1-2.

[See Dunning and Wormuth (1998:387)]

IRSNB Holotype [fide Dunning and Wormuth (1998)]
Southern Indian Ocean (35-38oS, 66-77oE)

hummelincki, *Octopus*

Adam, 1936:1.

[See ICZN Opinion 2147; June 2006]

ZMA Syntypes (2); IRSNB Syntype (1)

Kralendyk, Bonaire [West Indies]

mercatoris, *Lolliguncula*

Adam, 1941b:125, text-figs 13-18, pl 3.

Lolliguncula (*Lolliguncula*) *mercatoris* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]

IRSNB Holotype [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)]

Luderitz Bay, SW Africa

mercatoris, *Octopus*

Adam, 1937:76, figs 32-35.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]

IRSNB Syntypes (2) 10.911; 1 male, 1 female [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)]

Off Dry Tortugas and Tampa, Florida

nierstraszi, *Octopus*

Adam, 1938b:14, figs 6-9.

Hapalochlaena nierstraszi [fide Toll (1998:483)]

IRSNB Holotype [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)]

Aves Island, North Andaman Islands, Indian Ocean

vincenti, *Octopus*

Pickford, 1955:159.

Amphioctopus burryi Voss, 1950 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]

IRSNB Holotype [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)]

Iles du Cap-Vert

LS- Linnean Society of London, Burlington House, Piccadilly, London W1V 0LQ, England.

argo, Argonauta

Linne, 1758:708.

[See Robson (1932a:181)]

LS Syntypes

"Pelago, M. Indico, Mediterrane"

MB- Museu Nacional de Historia Natural, 58 Rua da Escola Politecnica, 1200 Lisboa, Portugal.
(previously **Museu Bocage**)

atlantica, *Spirula peronii* [forma]
Girard, 1890b:250.
Systematic status undetermined
MB Syntypes
Algarve (Portugal); Azores; etc.

indopacifica, *Spirula peronii* [forma]
Girard, 1890b:250.
Systematic status undetermined
MB Syntypes
New Caledonia; Indian Ocean; etc.

veranyi, *Todaropsis*
Girard, 1890a:204.
Todaropsis eblanae (Ball, 1841) [fide Hoyle (1910b:413)]
MB Syntypes (2)
Coast of Portugal

MCZ- Museum of Comparative Zoology, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA 02138, U.S.A.

antillensis, *Rossia* (*Austrorossia*)

Voss, 1955:86, fig 1a-e.

Austrorossia antillensis [fide Nesis (1987a:126)]

MCZ Holotype 203976

Off Sagua la Grande, Cuba

atlanticus, *Bigelowia*

MacDonald and Clench, 1934:145, figs 1-4, 6.

?*Chiroteuthis capensis* Voss, 1967 [fide Nesis (1987a:248)] = ?*Chiroteuthis mega* (Joubin, 1932)

[fide Salcedo-Vargas (1997:97)]

MCZ Holotype 98971 [98996?]

37°00'N, 67°12'W (Northwest Atlantic Ocean)

atlantis, *Heteroteuthis* (*Stephanoteuthis*)

Voss, 1955:93, fig 3a-f.

Heteroteuthis dispar (Ruppell, 1844) [fide Nesis (1982:136)]

MCZ Holotype 155019

Off Puerto Tanamo, Cuba

elongata, *Calliteuthis*

Voss and Voss, 1962:184, figs 4, 6.

Histioteuthis reversa (Verrill, 1880) [fide Voss et al. (1998:305)]

MCZ Holotype 224813

39°21'N, 70°41'W (Atlantic Ocean)

grimpei, *Abralia*

Voss, 1959:375, text-figs 2-3.

[See Young et al. (1998:245)]

Type repository unresolved; MCZ Holotype [fide Voss (1959:375)]; [still at RSMAS]

26°25'N, 79°45'W (Atlantic Ocean)

iselini, *Mastigoteuthis*

MacDonald and Clench, 1934:150, figs 5, 7-9.

[See Salcedo-Vargas (1997:107)]

MCZ Holotype 98967

39°04'N, 71°29'W (Atlantic Ocean)

scintillans, *Selenoteuthis*

Voss, 1959:370, text-fig 1a-e.

[See Nesis (1987a:164)]

MCZ Holotype 275343 [fide Voss (1959:371)]

26°22'N, 76°10'W (Atlantic Ocean)

spinicirrus, Tetracheledone

Voss, 1955:107, fig 5a-h.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

MCZ Holotype 203990

Off Matanzas, Cuba

MHNN- Museum d'Histoire Naturelle (Musee Barla), 60 bis blvd Risso, 06300 Nice, France.

armata, Galiteuthis

Joubin, 1898a:292, figs 1-9.

[See Voss (1980:392)]

MHNN Holotype

?Nice, Mediterranean Sea

cocco, Octopus

Verany, 1846:17, 29, pl 4 fig 1.

Pteroctopus tetracirrhus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

MHNN Holotype [fide G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]

Genova, Italy

defilippi, Octopus

Verany, 1851:30, pl 11.

Macrotritopus defilippi [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:135)]

MHNN Holotype [fide Mangold (1998)]

Italy, Western Mediterranean

marmorae, Loligo

Verany, 1839a:95, pl 5.

Loligo media (Linne, 1758) [fide Hoyle (1886:30)]

MHNN Type [fide G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]

Mediterranean

owenii, Enoploteuthis

Verany, 1846:17, 29, pl 4 figs 2-3.

Systematic status undetermined

MHNN Holotype [fide G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]

Riveria di Ponente, Italy

ruppelli, Histioteuthis

Verany, 1846:17, 28, pl 3.

Histioteuthis bonnellii (Ferussac, 1834) [fide Voss (1969:833)]

MHNN Holotype [fide Voss (1969:833)]

Gulf of Genova, Italy

salutii, Octopus

Verany, 1839a:93, pl 3.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]

MHNN Holotype [fide G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]

Off Nice, France, western Mediterranean

veranii, Loliopsis

Ferussac, 1834:355.

Chiroteuthis (*Chiroteuthis*) *veranyi veranyi* [fide Salcedo-Vargas (1996:15)]

MHNN Syntype [examined by G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)] [See also Lu et al. (1995:327)]

Mediterranean (from dolphin stomach)

MLP- Museo de La Plata, Paseo del Bosque, 1900 La Plata, Argentina.

argentinus, *Ommastrephes*

Castellanos, 1960:55, figs 1-5.

Illex argentinus [fide Roper, Lu and Mangold (1969:317)]

MLP Holotype 45001

Patagonia

lobensis, *Octopus*

Castellanos and Menni, 1969:92, pls 1-2.

Octopus tehuelchus D'Orbigny, 1834 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

MLP Syntypes 2073, 2075, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2092

Gulf of San Matias, Argentina

MNHN- Museum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Laboratoire Biologie Invertébrés Marins et Malacologie, 55, rue de Buffon, 75005 Paris 05, FRANCE.

abulati, Lolliguncula

Adam, 1955:185, pl 50 fig 1

Uroteuthis (Photololigo) abulati [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]

MNHN Holotype 2-4-421 [fide Lu et al. (1995:310)]

Ile Abulat, Ilot Nord

aculeata, Sepia

Van Hasselt, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:287, Seiche pls 5bis, 25

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from pl 5bis]

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

MNHN Syntype 1-6-186 and 1-6-187 (sepion) [fide Lu et al. (1995:310)]

aculeatus, Octopus

D'Orbigny, 1834 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:53, Poulpe pls 7, 8, 23.

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from pls 7-8]

Abdopus aculeatus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:129)]

MNHN Syntype 4-7-927 [fide Lu et al. (1995:310)][see Toll and Voss (1998)]

"Manille" [Manila, P.I.]

affinis, Sepia

D'Orbigny, 1826:156.

?Sepioteuthis sepioidea (Blainville, 1823) (pars) [fide Adam and Rees (1966:149)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:310)]

“Le cap de Bonne-Esperance, Monfort”

affinis, Sepia

Souleyet, 1852:35, pl 3 figs 13-14.

Sepiella inermis Van Hasselt, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:124)]

MNHN Syntype 1-7-283 [fide Lu et al. (1995:310)]

Bay of Tourane [Da Nang, Vietnam]

andreana, Sepia

Steenstrup, 1875:474, pl 1 figs 11-19.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

ZMUC Syntypes [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:220)]; MNHN Lectotype [fide Rochebrune (1884b:96) and Lu et al. (1995:310)]

Hakodate, Japan

angulatus, Onychia

Lesueur, 1821:100, pl 9 fig 3.

Onychoteuthis banksi (Leach, 1817) [fide Pfeffer (1912:70)]

MNHN Syntype 3-1-628 and 3-1-643 (gladius) [fide Lu et al. (1995:310)]
Grand Ocean [Pacific Ocean]

antillarum, *Ornithoteuthis volatilis*

Adam, 1957:3, pl 1 figs 1-4.

Ornithoteuthis antillarum [fide Dunning (1998:430)]

MNHN Holotype 7-3-686 [fide Lu et al. (1995:310)]

Basse Terre (Guadeloupe) Antilles, West Indies

antillarum, *Sepia*

D'Orbigny, 1841 In 1841-1853:33.

Species dubium [fide Adam and Rees (1966:149)]

MNHN Syntypes (2); specimens not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:310)]

Jamaica and Martinique

aranea, *Octopus*

D'Orbigny, 1834 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:57, Poulpe pl 5.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Finn (2001:29)]

MNHN Syntypes (3) 5-5-1937, 5-5-1938, 5-5-1939 [fide Lu et al. (1995:311)] [see
also Toll (1998:477)]

Ile de France [Mauritius] [fide Robson (1929d:143)]

armatus, *Onychoteuthis*

Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:84 pl 5 figs 14-22.

Abralia armata [fide Voss (1963b:92)]

MNHN Holotype 2-14-1943 (2-14-607 gladius) [fide Lu et al. (1995:311)]

Near Celebes Island

atlantica, *Sepiola*

D'Orbigny, 1839-1842 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:235, Sepirole pl 4
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate]

[See Nesis (1987a:132)]

MNHN Syntype 2-1-1209 [fide Lu et al. (1995:311)]

English Channel [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

atlanticus, *Octopus (Philonexis)*

D'Orbigny, 1834 In 1834-1847:19, pl 2 figs 1-4.

Tremoctopus violaceus Chiaie, 1830 In 1823-1831 [fide Thomas (1977:385)]

MNHN Syntypes; specimens not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:311)]

24oS, 30oW and 23oN, 35oW of Paris [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

australis, *Sepia*

Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:70, pl 5 figs 3-7.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

MNHN Syntype 1-6-211 [fide Lu et al. (1995:311)]

Banc des Aiguilles, Cape of Good Hope

australis, *Sepia*

D'Orbigny, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:285, Seiche pl 7 fig 4

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate]

Junior homonym of *Sepia australis* Quoy and Gaimard, 1832

MNHN Syntype 1-6-194 (sepion) [fide Lu et al. (1995:311)]

Grand Ocean, New Holland [Australia], Kangeroo Island [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

australis, *Sepioteuthis*

Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:77, pl 4 fig 1.

[See Vecchione et al. (1998:217)]

MNHN Syntype 2-5-430 (beaks only) [fide Lu et al. (1995:311)]

New Holland [Australia], probably Port Western

bertheloti, *Sepia*

D'Orbigny, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:274, Seiche pls 11, 23

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate 11]

[See Khromov et al. (1998:88)]

MNHN Syntypes 1-4-75 (without sepion), 1-4-76 (without sepion), 1-4-77 (3 sepions)

[fide Lu et al. (1995:312)]; IRSNB Syntype [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)];

BMNH Syntype (sepion) 1854.9.28.1 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:102)]

Teneriffe, Canary Islands

biangulata, *Sepioteuthis*

Rang, 1837:73, pl 98.

Sepioteuthis sepioidea (Blainville, 1823) [fide Adam (1939d:30)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:312)]

Fort Royal, Martinique

bilineata, *Sepia*

Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:66, pl 2 fig 1.

Species dubium [fide Lu and Tait (1983:199)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:312)]

New Holland [Australia], Port Western

blainvillei, *Sepia*

D'Orbigny, 1839-1842 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:288, Seiche pl 21

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate]

Sepia aculeata Van Hasselt, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848

[fide Adam and Rees (1966:12)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:312)]

Bombay, Grand Ocean [India] [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

blainvilliana, *Sepioteuthis*

Ferussac, 1835 in Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:303, Sepioteuthes pl 2
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); authorship and taxon dated from plate]
Sepioteuthis sp.? [fide Adam (1939d:17)]
MNHN Syntypes (2) 2-6-444, 2-6-445, 2-6-446 (gladius), 2-6-447 (beak) [fide
Lu et al. (1995:312)]
Malacca Strait and Malabar coast

bonnellii, Cranchia
Ferussac, 1834:355.
Histioteuthis bonnellii [fide D'Orbigny, 1848 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny (1834-1848:327)]
MNHN Syntype 3-3-663 [fide Lu et al. (1995:312)]
Off Nice, Mediterranean Sea

brasiliensis, Loligo
Blainville, 1823:132.
Species dubium [fide Brakonieccki (1984b)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:312)] [examined at MNHN by
G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]
Brasil

brevipes, Octopus (Philonexis)
D'Orbigny, 1834 In 1834-1847:22, pl 1 figs 1-3.
?Japetella diaphana Hoyle, 1885 [fide Nesis (1987a:289)]; Nomen dubium [fide Norman and
Hochberg (2005:134)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:312)]
Atlantic, 23oN, 35oW de Paris [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

brevis, Loligo
Blainville, 1823:133.
Lolliguncula (Lolliguncula) brevis [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]
MNHN Syntypes; specimens not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:312)]
Brazil and Carolina strands

brevitentaculata, Loligo
Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:81.
Symplectoteuthis oualaniensis (Lesson, 1830 In 1830-1831) [fide Pfeffer (1900:180)]
= Sthenoteuthis oualaniensis [fide Dunning (1998:427)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:313)]
New Guinea

brevitentaculatus, Octopus
Blainville, 1826:187.
Octopus vulgaris Cuvier, 1797 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]
MNHN Syntypes; specimens not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:313)]
Type localities not designated

brongnartii [brongniartii], Loligo

Blainville, 1823:130.

Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821) [fide Pfeffer (1912:390)]

MNHN Syntypes (2); specimens not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:313)]

Uncertain origin, Mediterranean? [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

caerulescens, Octopus

Peron in Blainville, 1826:189.

Species dubium [fide Norman (1992c:4)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [see Lu et al. (1995:313)]

Dorre Island, New Holland [Australia]

capensis, Octopus

Souleyet, 1852:11, pl 1 figs 6-7.

Species dubium [fide Robson (1929d:216)]

MNHN Syntype 4-4-890 [fide Lu et al. (1995:313)]

Cape of Good Hope

capensis, Sepia

D'Orbigny, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:278, Seiche pls 7, 12, 17

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from pl 7]

Sepia australis Quoy and Gaimard, 1832 [fide Voss (1962d:246)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:313)]

Banc des Aiguilles, Cape of Good Hope

cardioptera, Loligo

Lesueur and Petit, 1807:pl 30 fig 5.

Onykia carriboea Lesueur, 1821 [fide Steenstrup (1880:96)]

MNHN Syntype 3-2-647 [fide Lu et al. (1995:313)]

Type locality not designated

catenulata, Octopus

Ferussac, 1834 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:87, Poulpe pls 6bis, 6ter

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); authorship and taxon dated from plate]

Ocythoe tuberculata Rafinesque, 1814 [fide Robson (1932a:201)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:313)]

Mediterranean coasts [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

charcoti, Eledone

Joubin, 1905:22, pl 3 figs 1-2.

Pareledone charcoti [fide Allcock (2005:77)]

MNHN Holotype 5-7-1095 [fide Lu et al. (1995:313)]

Wandel Island [=Booth Island; 65°05'S, 64°00'W (Southern Ocean)]

cirrhosus, Octopus
Lamarck, 1798:130.

Eledone cirrhosa [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]
MNHN Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:313)]
Type locality not designated

clouei, Entomopsis

Rochebrune, 1884a:22.
?Brachioteuthis behni (Steenstrup, 1882) [fide Nesis (1987a:223)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995)] [examined at MNHN by G.L.
Voss (pers. comm.)]
Atlantic Ocean

crassicosta, Argonauta

Blainville, 1826:213.
Argonauta hians Lightfoot, 1786 [fide Ferussac and D'Orbigny (1834-1848[1841]:179)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:314)]
New Holland [Australia]

cuvierii, Octopus

D'Orbigny, 1826 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:18, Poulpe pls 4, 27
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from pl 4]
Callistoctopus lechenaultii (D'Orbigny, 1826) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:135)]
MNHN Holotype 4-12-971 [fide Lu et al. (1995:314)]
Pondicherry, India

cylindraceus, Ommastrephes

D'Orbigny, 1835 In 1834-1847:54, pl 3 figs 3-4 [plate as Loligo cylindracea].
Ommastrephes bartramii (Lesueur, 1821) [fide Gray (1849)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:314)]
Austral Atlantic, 35oS, 40oW of Paris, slightly South of Buenos Aires parallel of latitude
[fide Lu et al. (1995)]

cymoctypus, Phasmatopsis

Rochebrune, 1884a:15, pl 1 figs 1-4.
Species dubium [fide Voss (1980:403)]
MNHN Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:314) and Voss (1980:403)]
Atlantic Ocean, around Madeira

dabryi, Diphtherosepion

Rochebrune, 1884b:81.
Sepia esculenta Hoyle, 1885 & Sepiella japonica Sasaki, 1929 [fide Adam (1944:221)]
MNHN Syntypes (2) 1-6-220, 1-7-260 and 1-7-261 (sepion) [fide Lu et al. (1995:314)]
Canton, China

digueti, Octopus
Perrier and Rochebrune, 1894:770.
Paroctopus digueti [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:135)]
MNHN Syntypes (4) 4-8-936 [fide Lu et al. (1995:314)]
Gulf of California

discus, Histoctopus
Norman, Boucher-Rodoni and Hochberg, 2009:326, figs 1-4.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
MNHN Holotype 3803
Sponge Bank, Norfolk Ridge, south of New Caledonia

dollfusi, Octopus
Robson, 1928c:43, figs 22-27.
Amphioctopus aegina (Gray, 1849) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:129)]
MNHN Holotype 4-5-899 [fide Lu et al. (1995:315)]
Indochine [Indochina], province unknown

dollfusi, Sepia
Adam, 1941d:12, pl 2 fig 3.
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
MNHN Holotype 1-6-182 [fide Lu et al. (1995:315)]
Perim, Red Sea

doreiensis, Sepioteuthis
Quoy, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:300, Sepioteuthe pl 3 fig 2
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate]
Sepioteuthis lessoniana Ferussac, 1831 In Lesson, 1830-1831 [fide Lu and Tait (1983:197)]
MNHN Holotype 2-6-454 and 2-6-455 (gladius) [fide Lu et al. (1995:315)]
Port Dorey, New Guinea

dubius, Octopus
Souleyet, 1852:15, pl 1 figs 10-14.
Species dubium [fide Thomas (1977:386)]
MNHN Syntype 5-2-1927 [fide Lu et al. (1995:315)]
Near Ile Bourbon [La Reunion Island, Indian Ocean]

dussumieri, Onychoteuthis
D'Orbigny, 1839-1842 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:335, Onychoteuthe pl 13
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:102); taxon dated from plate]
Species dubium [fide Nesis and Nikitina (1990:46)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:315)]
Grand Ocean, 200 leagues north of Mauritius [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

dussumieri, Perothis

Rochebrune, 1884a:26.
Leachia sp.? [fide Voss (1980:380)]
MNHN Syntype 3-8-740 [fide Lu et al. (1995:315)]
Banc des Aiguilles, Cape of Good Hope

duvaucelii, Loligo
D'Orbigny, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:318, Calamar pls 14, 20
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate 14]
Uroteuthis (Photololigo) duvauceli [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]
MNHN Synypes; specimens not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:315)]
India; Sumatra; etc.

elegans, Sepia
Blainville, 1827:284.
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
MNHN Syntypes; specimens not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:315)]
Sicily, Italy

elongata, Sepia
D'Orbigny, 1839-1842 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:283, Seiche pl 24 figs 7-10
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate]
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
MNHN Lectotype 1-6-197 (sepion) [fide Rochebrune (1884b:98)]
Cosseir, Red Sea [fide Lu et al. (1995:315)]

enoplion, Acanthosepion
Rochebrune, 1884b:108.
Sepia orbignyana Ferussac In D'Orbigny, 1826 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:150)]
MNHN Holotype 1-4-85 [fide Lu et al. (1995:315)]
Naples, Italy

ergasticus, Octopus
Fischer and Fischer, 1892:298, fig B.
Bathypolypus ergasticus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:135)]
MNHN Syntypes (4) 5-8-1100 and 5-8-1192 [fide Lu et al. (1995:315)]
Sahara Banks

eylais, Octopus (Philonexis)
D'Orbigny, 1834 In 1834-1847:20, pl 1 figs 8-14.
Cranchia scabra Leach, 1817 [fide Hoyle (1904b:43)]
MNHN Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:315)]
Atlantic, 22oN, 36oW of Paris [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

felina, Loligo
Blainville, 1823:127.

Nomen dubium [fide Bolstad (2010:170)]
MNHN Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:316)]
Baie des Chiens Marins, New Holland [Shark Bay, Australia]

ferussaci, Argonauta
Monterosato, 1914:389, pl 13.
Argonauta argo Linne, 1758 [fide Robson (1932a:184)]
MNHN 5-11-1166 (shell only) [fide Lu et al. (1995:316)]
Sicily, Italy

filamentosus, Octopus
Blainville, 1826:188.
Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Finn (2001:29)]
MNHN Holotype 5-5-1937 [fide Lu et al. (1995:316)]
Ile de France [Mauritius]

filholiana, Eledonenta
Rochebrune, 1884c:157.
Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:136)]
MNHN Syntype 5-7-1092 [fide Lu et al. (1995:316)]
Iles Fidji [Fiji] [fide Voss (1988b:269)]

fleuryi, Onychoteuthis
Reynaud, 1831a:61, pl 17.
Nomen dubium [fide Bolstad (2010:170)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:316)]
Atlantic Ocean

fontianus, Octopus
D'Orbigny, 1834 In 1834-1847:28, pl 2 fig 5.
Robsonella fontianiana [fide Ibanez et al. (2008:618)]
MNHN Syntype 5-4-1055 [fide Lu et al. (1995:316)]
Pacific Ocean, from Chile to Peru, Valparaiso [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

gahi, Loligo
D'Orbigny, 1835 In 1834-1847:60, pl 3 figs 1-2.
Loligo (Subgenus undetermined) gahi [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]
MNHN Syntype 2-3-375 [fide Lu et al. (1995:316)]
Valparaiso, Chile

giardi, Pterygioteuthis
Fischer, 1896:211, pl 9 figs 1-7.
[See Lindgren (2010:395)]
MNHN Holotype 3-7-727 [fide Lu et al. (1995:316)]
Marocco [off Morocco]

gigas, *Ommastrephes*

D'Orbigny, 1835 In 1834-1847:50, pl 4.

Dosidicus gigas [fide Pfeffer (1900:180)]

MNHN Syntype 7-3-660 [fide Lu et al. (1995:316)]

Valparaiso, 40°S to 60°S

gonzalezi, *Graneledone*

Guerra, Gonzalez and Cherel, 2000:34, figs 2-6.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:137)]

MNHN Holotype 3470

Off Iles Kerguelen (47°15'S, 69°14'E)

goreense, *Acanthosepion*

Rochebrune, 1884b:109.

Sepia hierredda Rang, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

MNHN Holotype 1-3-35 and 1989 (sepion) [fide Lu et al. (1995:316)]

Goree, Cotes de Senegambie, Senegal [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

gracilis, *Octopus*

Souleyet, 1852:13, pl 1 figs 8-9.

Tremoctopus violaceus gracilis [fide Thomas (1977:369)]

MNHN Syntype 5-8-1106, other syntype not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:316)]

8°N, 106°W of Paris (Pacific Ocean)

granosus, *Octopus*

Blainville, 1826:186.

Callistoctopus macropus (Risso, 1826) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:137)]

MNHN Syntypes (2); specimens not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:316)]

Sicily, Italy

grantiana, *Sepiola*

Ferussac, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:231, *Sepiole* pl 2 figs 3-13

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); authorship and date from plate]

Sepiola rondeletii Leach, 1834 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848

MNHN Type; specimen not extant; "probably only from the figures of Grant"

[fide Lu et al. (1995:317)]

Type locality not designated

granulatus, *Octopus*

Lamarck, 1798:130.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:137)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:317)]

Type locality not designated

gronovii, Loligo

Ferussac, 1845 In D'Orbigny, 1845-1847:352.

Incertae sedis [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:228)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant; based only on description by Gronovius

(1781 In 1763-1781) [fide Lu et al. (1995:317)]

Type locality not designated

guinensis, Sepioteuthis

Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:72, pl 3 figs 1-7.

Sepioteuthis lessoniana Ferussac, 1831 In Lesson, 1830-1831 (pars) [fide Adam (1939d:29)]

MNHN Holotype 2-6-454 and 2-6-455 (gladius) [fide Lu et al. (1995:317)]

Port Dorey, New Guinea

halliana, Eledona

Rochebrune, 1884c:162.

Eledone cirrhosa (Lamarck, 1798) [fide Robson (1932a:270)]

MNHN Holotype 4-5-895 [fide Lu et al. (1995:317)]

Cherbourg, France

harmandi, Octopus

Rochebrune, 1882:73.

Abdopus aculeatus (Orbigny, 1834) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:129)]

MNHN Syntypes (2) 4-7-928 [fide Lu et al. (1995:317)]

Puolo Condor, Cochin China [South Vietnam]

hasselti, Acanthosepion

Rochebrune, 1884b:101.

Sepia aculeata Van Hasselt, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848

[fide Adam and Rees (1966:12)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:317)]

Indian Sea

hawaiiensis [hawaiiensis], Octopus

Souleyet, 1852:9, pl 1 figs 1-5.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:129)]

MNHN Holotype [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:129)]

Sandwich Islands [Hawaiian Islands]

hierredda, Sepia

Rang, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:268, pls. 13, 18

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate 13]

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

MNHN Syntypes 1-4-66 and 1-6-195 [fide Lu et al. (1995:317)]

Goree, Senegal

hyadesi, Octopus

Rochebrune and Mabile, 1889:6.

Nomen dubium [fide Gleadall et al. (2010:548)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:318)]

Orange Bay [Isla Navarino, Chile]

hyadesii, Martialia

Rochebrune and Mabile, 1889:9, pl 1 figs 1-5.

[See Wormuth (1998:376)]

MNHN Syntype 7-3-512 and 7-3-513 (gladius) [fide Lu et al. (1995:317)]

Orange Bay [Isla Navarino, Chile]

hyalinus, Octopus

Rang, 1837:66, pl 92.

?Tremoctopus gelatus Thomas, 1977 [fide Thomas (1977:385)]; Systematic status unresolved
[fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:317)]

Type locality not designated

hydrothermalis, Vulcanoctopus

Gonzalez and Guerra, 1998:172, figs 1-26.

[See Strugnell et al. (2009:450)]

MNHN Holotype 2885

East Pacific Rise (12o48.43'N 103o56.41'W)

indica, Sepia

D'Orbigny, 1839-1842 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:288, Seiche pl 21
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate 25]

Sepia aculeata Van Hasselt, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848
[fide Adam and Rees (1966:12)]

MNHN Syntypes (3) 1-6-229 and 1-6-230 [fide Lu et al. (1995:318)]

Bombay, India

indicus, Octopus

Rapp, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:24, Poulpe pls 25-26

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate 25]

Cistopus indicus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

MNHN Syntype 5-4-1050 [fide Lu et al. (1995:318); and BMNH Syntype 1927.11.19.2,
not found [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:114)]

Celebes [Sulawesi, Indonesia]

inermis, Mastigoteuthis

Rancurel, 1972:25, figs 1-5.

[See Young (1992:178)]

Type repository unresolved; MNHN [fide Lu (pers. comm., Jan. 2000)]

Abidjan, Ivory Coast

inermis, *Sepia*

Van Hasselt, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:286, pls 6bis, 20 figs 1-9

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate 6bis]

Sepiella inermis [fide Adam and Rees (1966:123)]

MNHN Syntypes 1-7-253 to 1-7-259, 1-7-1200 and 1-7-1201 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

Bombay, Pondichery, India

japonica, *Sepiola*

Tiselius, 1845 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:234 [fide Tillier and

Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101)]

Inioteuthis japonica [fide Nateewathana (1997b:477)]

Type repository unresolved; MNHN Type, specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:318)];

YPM? [fide G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]

Japan

javanicum, *Acanthosepion*

Rochebrune, 1884b:110.

Sepia aculeata Van Hasselt, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848

[fide Adam and Rees (1966:12)]

MNHN Holotype 1-6-186 and 1-6-187 (sepion) [fide Lu et al. (1995:318)]

Java

jousseaumi, *Sepia*

Rochebrune, 1884b:117.

Sepia vermiculata Quoy and Gaimard, 1832 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

MNHN Holotype 1-6-221 and 1-6-222 (sepion) [fide Lu et al. (1995:318)]

Cape of Good Hope

jumeau, *Scaeurgus*

Norman, Hochberg and Boucher-Rodoni, 2005:325, figs 4-6, 10C, 10D, 10H.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

MNHN Holotype 2141

Norfolk Ridge, south of New Caledonia

karubar, *Benthoctopus*

Norman, Hochberg, and Lu, 1997:360, figs 2-4, 11a.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

MNHN Holotype 2026

Tanimbar Islands, Arafura Sea (08o41'S, 131o47'E)

krempfi, *Sepioteuthis*

Robson, 1928c:28, figs 13-16.

Sepioteuthis lessoniana Ferussac, 1831 In Lesson, 1830-1831 (pars)

[fide Adam (1939d:21)]
MNHN Holotype 2-5-441 [fide Lu et al. (1995:318)]
Indo-China, province unknown

lateralis, Galeoctopus
Norman, Boucher and Hochberg, 2004:248, figs 1-5.
[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]
MNHN Holotype 3787
Tonga, North Kotu group (19o52'S, 174o42'W)

latimanus, Sepia
Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:68, pl 2 figs 2-11.
[See Lu (1998a:171)]
MNHN Syntype 1-6-192 [fide Lu et al. (1995:318)]
Port Dorey, New Guinea

leachii, Loligo
Blainville, 1823:124.
Leachia cyclura Lesueur, 1821 [fide Hoyle (1885d:326)]
MNHN Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:318)]
Type locality not designated

leachii, Onychoteuthis
D'Orbigny, 1835 In Ferussac and Orbigny, 1834-1848:333, Onycho. pl 10 figs 1-4
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:102); taxon dated from plate]
Nomen dubium [fide Bolstad (2010:170)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:318)]
Type locality not designated.

lechenaultii, Octopus
D'Orbigny, 1826 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:18, Poulpe, pl 1
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate]
Callistoctopus lechenaultii [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]
MNHN Holotype 4-12-972 [fide Lu et al. (1995:319)]
Pondicherry, India

lefebvrei, Sepia
D'Orbigny, 1839-1842 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:282, Seiche pl 24 figs 1-6
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate]
Sepia gibba Ehrenberg, 1831 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:100)]
MNHN Lectotype 1990 [fide Lu et al. (1995:319)]
Red Sea

lessoniana, Sepioteuthis
Ferussac, 1831 In Lesson, 1830-1831:241, pl 11.

[See Vecchione et al. (1998:217)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:319)]

Type locality not designated

lessonii, *Onychoteuthis*

Ferussac, 1830 In Lesson, 1830-1831:241, pl 1 fig 3.

Nomen dubium [fide Bolstad (2010:170)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:319)]

Grand Ocean, Peru to Societe Islands

lesueurii, *Enoploteuthis*

D'Orbigny, 1842 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:339, *Onychoteuthe* pl 14

[fide Bello (1992)]

Ancistrocheirus lesueuri [fide Gray (1849)]

MNHN Holotype 2-14-614, 2-14-615 (gladius), 2-14-616 (beaks) [fide Lu et al. (1995:319)]

Type locality not designated

lesueurii, *Onychoteuthis*

D'Orbigny, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:330, *Onychoteuthe*, pl 4

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:102); taxon dated from plate]

Systematic status undetermined [fide Bolstad (2010:170)]

MNHN Holotype 3-1-628 and 3-1-643 (gladius) [fide Lu et al. (1995:319)]

Grand Ocean

lichtensteini, *Onychoteuthis*

Ferussac, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:334, *Onychoteuthe*, pls 8, 14

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:102); authorship and taxon dated from plate 8]

Ancistroteuthis lichtensteini [fide Bolstad (2010:107)]

MNHN Holotype 3-1-620, 3-1-621 (gladius), 3-1-619 (beak) [fide Lu et al. (1995:319)]

Mediterranean, near Nice France

lineolata, *Sepioloidea*

Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:82, pl 5 figs 8-13.

Sepioloidea lineolata [fide Norman and Reid (2000:35)]

MNHN Holotype 1-7-263 [fide Lu et al. (1995:319)]

Jervis Bay, New Holland [Australia]

longibrachus, *Benthoteuthis*

Ibanez, Sepulveda and Chong, 2006:356, figs 1-2.

Muusoctopus longibrachus [fide Gleadall et al. (2010:538)]

MNHN Holotype 300123

off Constitucion coast, Chile (35°10'S, 72°55'W – 35°20'S, 73°00'W)

lunulata, *Sepioteuthis*

Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:74, pl 3 figs 8-13.

Sepioteuthis lessoniana Ferussac, 1831 In Lesson, 1830-1831 [fide Adam (1939d:25)]
MNHN Syntype 2-6-442 and 2-6-443 (gladius) [fide Lu et al. (1995:319)]
Vanikoro Island, Manere coast, Pacific Ocean

lunulatus, *Octopus*
Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:86, pl 6 figs 1-2.
Hapalochlaena lunulata [fide Norman and Reid (2000:57)]
MNHN Syntype 4-12-973 [fide Lu et al. (1995:320)]
Havre Carteret, New Ireland [Bismarck Archipelago]

macrocephala, *Sepioloidea scandica*
Fischer and Joubin, 1907:329, pl 24 figs 1-2.
Systematic status undetermined
MNHN Holotype 1-7-310 [fide Lu et al. (1995:320)]
32°40'20"N, 180°54'30"W

macrosoma, *Rossia*
D'Orbigny, 1839-1842 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:245, *Sepioloidea* pl 4 figs 13-24
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate]
Preoccupied by *Sepioloidea macrosoma* Chiaie, 1830
MNHN Holotype 1-7-276 [fide Lu et al. (1995:320)]
Naples, Italy

magellanicus, *Benthoteuthis*
Robson, 1930a:332, figs 1-3.
Benthoteuthis hyadesi (Rochebrune and Mabile, 1889) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:139)]
MNHN Lectotype 5-7-1096 [fide Gleadow et al. (2010:549)]
Orange Bay [Isla Navarino, Chile] [fide Lu et al. (1995:320)]

magnoceani, *Enoploteuthis leptura*
Nesis, 1982:162.
[See Tsuchiya (1993)]
MNHN Holotype [not traced by Lu et al. (1995)]
Pacific Ocean

maindroni, *Sepiella*
Rochebrune, 1884b:89.
Sepiella inermis (Van Hasselt, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848)
[fide Adam and Rees (1966:124)]
MNHN Holotype 1-7-251 [fide Lu et al. (1995:320)]
Pondichery, India

mammalita, *Sepia*
Leach, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:277, *Seiche* pl 4bis
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate]

Sepia tuberculata? Lamarck, 1798 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:106)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:320)]
Type locality not designated

mangoldi, *Microeledone*
Norman, Hochberg and Boucher-Rodoni, 2004:194, figs 1-4.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
MNHN Holotype 2105
Norfolk Ridge, New Caledonia

martini, *Diphtherosepion*
Rochebrune, 1884b:81.
Sepiella inermis (Van Hasselt, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848)
[fide Adam and Rees (1966:124)]
MNHN Holotype 1-7-247 and 1-7-246 (*sepion*) [fide Lu et al. (1995:320)]
Sumatra

mauritiana, *Sepioteuthis*
Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:76, pl 4 figs 2-6.
Sepioteuthis lessoniana Ferussac, 1831 In Lesson, 1830-1831 [fide Adam (1939d:30)]
MNHN Syntype 2-6-449 and 2-6-450 (*gladius*) [fide Lu et al. (1995:320)]
Ile de France [Mauritius]

maxima, *Loligo*
Blainville, 1823:129.
Ommastrephes sp. [fide Steenstrup (1880:105)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:320)]
Type locality in doubt [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

mediterranea, *Argonauta argo*
Monterosato, 1914:387, pl 10 fig 2.
Argonauta argo [fide Robson (1932a:191)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:320)]
Mediterranean (Adriatic Sea)

membranaceus, *Enteroctopus*
Rochebrune and Mabile, 1889:7.
Nomen dubium [fide Gleadall et al. (2010:548)]
MNHN Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:320)]
Orange Bay [Isla Navarino, Chile]

membranaceus, *Octopus*
Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:89, pl 6 fig 5.
Nomen dubium [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]
MNHN Syntype 4-7-922 [fide Lu et al. (1995:320)]

Port Dorey, New Guinea

microsicya, Eledonenta

Rochbrune, 1884c:158.

Eledone moschata (Lamarck, 1798) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]

MNHN Lectotype 1090 [fide Robson (1932a:283)]

Clos-Bay, Red Sea [fide Lu et al. (1995:320)]

microstomus, Octopus

Reynaud, 1831b:species 23, pl 23.

Tremoctopus violaceus Chiaie, 1830 In 1823-1831 [fide Thomas (1977:384)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:321)]

Between 33°N, 35°W and 35°N of Paris (Atlantic Ocean) [fide Lu et al. (1995:321)]

mimicus, *Thaumoctopus*

Norman and Hochberg, 2005:58, figs 1-6.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

MNHN Holotype 2076

North tip of New Caledonia (19°49'S, 163°48.4'E)

minima, Cranchia

D'Orbigny, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:319, Cranchie, pl 1 figs 4-5

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate]

? *Idiosepius minimus* [fide Berry (1932:49)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:321)]

Coast of Africa

minimus, Octopus (*Philonexis*)

D'Orbigny, 1834 In 1834-1847:23, pl 1 figs 4-5.

Argonauta hians Solander [Lightfoot], 1786 [fide Berry (1910:130)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:321)]

Pacific Ocean, 30°S, 92°W of Paris

monterosatoi, *Argonauta*

Coen In Monterosato, 1914:388, pl 12 figs 1-2.

? *Argonauta argo* Linne, 1758 [fide Robson (1932a:184)]

MNHN Syntype 5-11-1161 (shell, from Japan) [fide Lu et al. (1995:321)]; Lectotype

(specimen from Taranto [correct locality = Viesti, Gargano]) [fide Mienis (1994:3)]

Adriatic, Japan, etc.

moschatus, Octopus

Lamarck, 1798:130.

Eledone moschata [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:321)]

Type locality not designated

mozambica, *Sepia*

Rochebrune, 1884b:118.

Sepia latimanus Quoy and Gaimard, 1832 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:33)]

MNHN Holotype 1-5-125 (sepion) [fide Lu et al. (1995:321)]

Detroit of Mozambique [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

nesisi, *Scaevurgus*

Norman, Hochberg and Boucher-Rodoni, 2005:329, figs 7-9, 10E, 10F, 10I.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

MNHN Holotype 2142

Nova Bank, Coral Sea (22o24'S, 159o17'E)

niveus, *Octopus*

Lesson, 1830 In 1830-1831:239, pl 1 figs 1, 1bis.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Finn (2001:29)]

MNHN Neotype 4-7-927 [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]

Bora Bora Island, Society Islands [fide Lu et al. (1995:321)]

novaehollandiae, *Sepia*

Hoyle, 1909:266.

[See Lu (1998a:174)]

MNHN Syntype 1-6-194 (sepion) [fide Lu et al. (1995:321)]

Kangaroo Island, S. Australia

oceanicus, *Ommastrephes*

D'Orbigny, 1839-1842 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:351, *Ommastrephe*, pl 1
figs 14-16. [fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:102); taxon dated from plate]

Sthenoteuthis oualaniensis (Lesson, 1830 In 1830-1831) [fide Unresolved]

MNHN Syntypes (2) 3-5-683 [fide Lu et al. (1995:321)]

Vanikoro Island, Pacific Ocean

oculiferum, *Acanthosepion*

Rochebrune, 1884b:107.

Sepia hierredda Rang, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

MNHN Holotype 1-6-195 [fide Lu et al. (1995:321)]

Goree, Senegal

orbignyana, *Sepia*

Ferussac In D'Orbigny, 1826:156.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

MNHN Holotype 1-4-88 (sepion) [fide Lu et al. (1995:322)]

La Rochelle, France

ornata, *Sepia*

Rang, 1837:76, pl 101.

Sepiella ornata [fide Adam and Rees (1966:127)]

MNHN Syntypes 1-7-231 (sepion), 1-7-232, 1-7-233 (sepion), 1-7-234 [fide Lu et al. (1995:322)]

Coast of Goree, Senegal [Gulf of Guinea]

oualaniensis, *Loligo*

Lesson, 1830 In 1830-1831:240, pl 1 fig 2.

Sthenoteuthis oualaniensis [fide Verrill (1881:387)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:322)]

Oualan Island, Caroline Archipelago

oweniana, *Sepiola*

D'Orbigny, 1839-1841 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:229, *Sepirole*, pl 3 figs 1-5 [fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from combination of pages and plate]

Sepietta oweniana [fide Naef (1912:267)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:322)]

Type locality not designated

papillata, *Sepia*

Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:61, pl 1 figs 6-14.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

MNHN Syntype 1-4-78 [fide Lu et al. (1995:322)]

Cape of Good Hope [fide Adam and Rees (1966:109)]

pavo, *Loligo*

Lesueur, 1821:96, pl 12.

Taonius pavo [fide Steenstrup (1861b:70)]

MNHN Holotype 7-3-743 [fide Lu et al. (1995:322)]

Sandy Bay, Atlantic Ocean

pentherinus, *Octopus*

Rochebrune and Mabile, 1889:7.

[See Nesis (1987a:305)]; *Nomen dubium* [fide Gleadall et al. (2010:548)]

MNHN Syntype 5-3-1037 [fide Lu et al. (1995:322)]

Orange Bay [Isla Navarino, Chile]

peratoptera, *Onychoteuthis*

D'Orbigny, 1834 In 1834-1847:39, pl 3 figs 5-7.

Nomen dubium [fide Bolstad (2010:170)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:322)]

Near Juan Fernandez Island, Chile, 33o56'S [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

perlucida, *Cranchia*

Rang, 1837:67, pl 94.

Systematic status undetermined

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:322)]

Equatorial Ocean, Atlantic Ocean

peronii, *Loligopsis*

Lamarck, 1822 In 1815-1822:660.

Idiosepius? sp. [fide Berry (1932:51)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:322)]

Austral Seas

pironneauui, *Loligo*

Souleyet, 1852:20, pl 2 figs 1-5.

Ommastrephes bartramii (Lesueur, 1821) [fide Pfeffer (1912:466)]

MNHN Syntype 2-4-402 (gladius only) [fide Lu et al. (1995:322)]

80N, 220W of Paris (Atlantic Ocean)

piscatorum, *Loligo*

LaPylaie, 1825:319, pl 16.

Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821) [fide Steenstrup (1880:90)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:322)]

Type locality not designated

plagioptera, *Loligo*

Souleyet, 1852:24, pl 2 figs 14-22.

Systematic status undetermined [fide Bolstad (2010:171)] and Octopodidae (MNHN 3-2-649)
[fide Lu et al. (1995)]

MNHN Syntypes (2) 3-2-648 and 3-2-649 [fide Lu et al. (1995:323)]

290N, 370W of Paris (Atlantic Ocean)

platyptera, *Onychoteuthis*

D'Orbigny, 1834 In 1834-1847:41, pl 3 figs 8-11.

Nomen dubium [fide Bolstad (2010:170)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:323)]

Between Africa and America, South of Azores, 300N, 350W of Paris

plei, *Loligo*

Blainville, 1823:132.

Loligo (Subgenus undetermined) plei [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]

MNHN Lectotype 2-3-392 [fide Lu et al. (1995:323)]

Martinique, West Indies [fide Cohen (1976:345)]

poeyianus, *Loligo*

Ferussac, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:313, Calmar pl 19 figs 1-3

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:102); authorship and taxon dated from plate]

Nomen dubium [fide Brakoniecki (1984b:436)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:323)]
Type locality not designated

prototypus, *Spirula*
Lesueur and Petit, 1807:pl 30 fig. 4.
Systematic status undetermined
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:323)]
Type locality not designated

pulchra, *Loligo*
Blainville, 1823:131.
Loligo vulgaris Lamarck, 1798 [fide D'Orbigny (1845:337) In 1845-1847]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:323)]
Loire River mouth, France

pustulosus, *Octopus*
Blainville, 1826:186.
Nomen dubium [fide Norman (1992c:4)]
MNHN Holotype; specimen not extant [see Lu et al. (1995:323)]
Baie des Chiens marins, New Holland [Shark Bay, Australia]

pyrum, *Octopus*
Norman, Hochberg and Lu, 1997:365, figs 5-7, 11b.
Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]
MNHN Holotype 2029
Kai Islands, Banda Sea (05°21'S, 132°30'E)

quoyanus, *Octopus* (*Philonexis*)
D'Orbigny, 1834 In 1834-1847:17, pl 2 figs 6-8.
Tremoctopus violaceus Chiaie, 1830 In 1823-1831 [fide Thomas (1977:356)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:323)]
24° or 26°S, 30°W of Paris (Atlantic Ocean)

rangii, *Loligo*
Ferussac, 1835 in Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:308, Calmar pl 19 figs 4-6
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:102); authorship and taxon dated from plate]
Loligo vulgaris Lamarck, 1798 [fide D'Orbigny (1845:337) In 1845-1847]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:323)]
Type locality not designated

rappiana, *Sepia*
Ferussac, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:283, Seiche pl 10
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); authorship and taxon dated from plate]
Sepia latimanus Quoy and Gaimard, 1832 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:33)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:323)]
Type locality not designated

raricyathus, Octopus (Ocythoe)

Blainville, 1826:194.

Systematic status undetermined [Argonauta?]

MNHN Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:323)]

Type locality not designated

reynaudii, Loligo

D'Orbigny, 1839-1841 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:315, Calamar pl 24

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:102); taxon dated from plate]

Loligo vulgaris reynaudi [fide Augustyn and Grant (1988:230)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:323)]

Cape of Good Hope, Atlantic Ocean [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

robsoni, Octopus

Adam, 1941c:1.

Amphioctopus robsoni [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]

MNHN Syntypes 5-3-1038 through 5-3-1044 [fide Lu et al. (1995:323)]

Gulf of Suez, Red Sea

rondeletii, Sepiola

Leach, 1834 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:230, Sepiole pls 1-3

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate 1]

[See Nesis (1987a:132)]

MNHN Types; specimens not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:324)]

Mediterranean and Atlantic Ocean [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

rostrata, Sepia

D'Orbigny, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:284, Seiche pl 8 fig 6 and pl 24

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate 8]

Systematic status undetermined; [See Adam and Rees (1966:154)]

MNHN Syntypes 1-4-114, 1-4-115 (sepion), 1-4-1924, 1-4-119 [fide Lu et al. (1995:324)]

Bombay, India

rouxii, Sepia

D'Orbigny, 1839-1842 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:271, Seiche pl 19

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate]

Sepia pharaonis Ehrenberg, 1831 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:22)]

MNHN Syntypes 1-4-95 + 1-4-96 (sepion), 1-4-105, 1-4-94, 1-5-150, 1-5-151, 1-5-151bis

[fide Lu et al. (1995:324)]

Bombay, India and Red Sea

rupellaria, Sepia

D'Orbigny, 1834 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848]:274, Seiche pl 3 figs 10-13
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate]
Sepia elegans Blainville, 1827 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:94)]
MNHN Syntypes (2) 1-6-200 (sepions) [fide Lu et al. (1995:324)]
La Rochelle, France

rynchophorus, *Pyrgopsis*
Rochebrune, 1884a:23, pl 2 figs 1-6.
Leachia (*Pyrgopsis*) *rynchophorus* [fide Nesis (1987a:271)]
MNHN Holotype 3-8-742 [fide Lu et al. (1995:324)]
Banc des Aiguilles, Cape of Good Hope

sagittata, *Loligo*
Lamarck, 1798:130.
Todarodes sagittatus [fide Steenstrup (1880:83)]
MNHN Synypes; specimens not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:324)]
“sur les cotes de l’Ocean de l’Europe et de l’Amerique” [fide Lamarck (1799a:14)]

sanctipauli, *Mouchezis*
Velain, 1877:81, text-fig 8.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
MNHN Holotype 3-2-658 and 3-2-659 (tentacular clubs only) [fide Lu et al. (1995:324)]
St. Paul Island, on beach [38o43'S, 77o32'E, S. Indian Ocean]

savignyi, *Sepia*
Blainville, 1827:285.
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
MNHN Neotype 1-6-188bis and 1-6-188 (sepion) [fide Rochebrune (1884b)]
Tor, Red Sea [fide Lu et al. (1995:324)]

sebae, *Argonauta*
Valenciennes in Monterosato, 1914:387, pl 11 fig 1.
Argonauta argo Linne, 1758 [fide Robson (1932a:184)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:324)]
Adriatic Sea

sepioidea, *Hallia*
Rochebrune, 1884c:156, pl 7.
Eledone cirrhosa (Lamarck, 1798) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]
MNHN Holotype 4-4-891 [fide Lu et al. (1995:324)]
Cherbourg, France

sepioidea, *Loligo*
Blainville, 1823:133.
Sepioteuthis sepioidea [fide D'Orbigny (1845:320) In 1845-1847]

MNHN Syntypes (2); specimens not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:324)]
Martinique

spinigerum, Acanthosepion
Rochebrune, 1884b:103.

Sepia rostrata D'Orbigny, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848 and
Sepia brevimana Steenstrup, 1875 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:5)]
MNHN Holotype 1-4-118 plus 1-4-116 (sepion) [fide Lu et al. (1995:325)]
Trinquemale, Indian Sea

sponsalis, Octopus
Fischer and Fischer, 1892:297, fig A.
Bathypolypus sponsalis [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]
MNHN Syntypes 5-7-1097, 5-7-1098, 5-7-1099 [fide Lu et al. (1995:325)]
Sahara Coasts

stenodactyla, *Ommastrephes caroli*
Rancurel, 1976:81.
Ommastrephes bartramii (Lesueur, 1821) [fide Dunning (1998:426)]
MNHN Syntypes 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977 [fide Lu et al. (1995:325)]
Auameo, Ile des Pins, New Caledonia

subalata, *Sepiola*
Eydoux in Gervais and Beneden, 1838:423.
Systematic status undetermined; *Loligo subalata*? [fide Tryon (1879:144)]
MNHN Type; type not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:325)]
Manila, Luzon

subplana, *Sepia*
Lu and Boucher-Rodoni, 2001:370, figs 1-13.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
MNHN Holotype 2213
Bank Bayonnaise, SW Pacific (11°54'S, 179°32'W)

subulata, *Loligo*
Lamarck, 1798:130
Loligo (*Alloteuthis*) *subulata* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:325)]
Mediterranean, ocean of Europe

sumatrensis, *Loligo*
D'Orbigny, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:317, Calmar pl 13 figs 1-3
[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate]
Loliolus (*Nipponololigo*) *sumatrensis* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]
MNHN Lectotype 2-3-383 [fide Natsukari (1984b:259)]

Sumatra, Indonesia [fide Lu et al. (1995:325)]

superciliosus, Octopus

Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:88, pl 6 fig 4.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

MNHN Lectotype 5-4-1047 [fide D'Orbigny in Ferussac and D'Orbigny (1834-1848:41)];

[see also Lu et al. (1995:325)]

Port Western, Bass Strait, New Holland [Australia] [fide Stranks (1998:540)]

talismani, Chiroteuthopsis

Fischer and Joubin, 1907:342, pl 25 figs 1-4.

Magnapinna *talismani* [fide Vecchione and Young (2006:371)]

MNHN Holotype 7-3-1949 [fide Lu et al. (1995:325)]

34°46'N, 36°11'W (Atlantic Ocean)

tehuelchus, Octopus

D'Orbigny, 1834 In 1834-1847:27, pl 1 figs 6-7.

[See Voss and Toll (1998:469)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:325)]

Coasts of Patagonia, 40°S, inside large bay of San Blas [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

tetracirrus, Octopus

Chiaie, 1830 In 1823-1831:pl 72.

Pteroctopus *tetracirrus* [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

MNHN Holotype 5-5-1064 [fide Lu et al. (1995:325)]

Naples, Italy

tilesii, Loligopsis

Ferussac, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:Calmaré pl 1 figs 2-4.

?*Idiosepius paradoxus* (Ortmann, 1888) [fide Berry (1932:52)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:325)]

Type locality not designated

tongaensis, Choneteuthis

Lu and Boucher-Rodoni, 2006:39, figs 1-4.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

MNHN Holotype 3820

Tonga Islands, N Ha'apai group (19°42'S, 174°26'W)

touchardii, Loligo

Souleyet, 1852:22, pl 2 figs 6-13.

Ommastrephes bartramii (Lesueur, 1821) [fide Pfeffer (1912:466)]

MNHN Syntype 7-3-724 [fide Lu et al. (1995:326)]

Pacific Ocean

tourannensis, *Sepia*

Souleyet, 1852:33, pl 3 figs 6-12.

Sepiella inermis (Van Hasselt, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848)

[fide Adam and Rees (1966:124)]

MNHN Syntype 1-7-248 and 1-7-249 [fide Lu et al. (1995:326)]

Bay of Touranne, Cochin China [Vietnam]

trygoninum, *Doratosepion*

Rochebrune, 1884b:97, pl 5 fig 1.

Sepia trygonina [fide Adam and Rees (1966:84)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:326)]

Red Sea

tuber, *Scaeurgus*

Norman, Hochberg and Boucher-Rodoni, 2005:321, figs 1-3, 10A, 10B, 10G.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

MNHN Holotype 2135

Norfolk Ridge, south of New Caledonia

tuberculata, *Sepia*

Lamarck, 1798:130.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

MNHN Syntype 1-4-83 (sepion) [fide Lu et al. (1995:326)]

"Inhabits the Indian sea"

tuberculatus, *Octopus*

Blainville, 1826:187.

?*Octopus rugosus* (Bosc, 1792) [fide Robson (1929d:63)]

MNHN Syntypes; specimens not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:326)]

Sicily, Italy

turqueti, *Eledone*

Joubin, 1905:29, pl 3 figs 3-6.

Pareledone turqueti [fide Norman (2000:309)]

MNHN Lectotype 5-7-1089 [fide Robson (1932a:273)] [see also Lu et al. (1995:326)]

Wandel Island [=Booth Island; 65°05'S, 64°00'W (Southern Ocean)]

umbellata, *Cirroteuthis*

Fischer, 1883:404.

Grimpoteuthis umbellata [fide Robson (1932a:137)]

NMHN Lectotype 3.6.698 [fide Collins (2003:97)]

Azores (37°55'N, 20°22'W) [fide Collins (2005:1476)]

uncinata, *Loligo*

Quoy and Gaimard, 1825 In 1824-1826:410, pl 66 fig 7.

Nomen dubium [fide Bolstad (2010:170)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:326)]
Type locality not designated

vanikoriensis, *Loligo*
Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:79, pl 5 figs 1,2.
Symplectoteuthis oualaniensis (Lesson, 1830 In 1830-1831) [fide Pfeffer (1900:180)]
= *Sthenoteuthis oualaniensis* [fide Dunning (1998:427)]
MNHN Syntypes (2) 3-5-683 [fide Lu et al. (1995:326)]
Vanikoro Island, Pacific Ocean

velaini, *Entomopsis*
Rochebrune, 1884a:21, pl 2 figs 7-11.
Brachioteuthis riisei (Steenstrup, 1882) [fide Nesis (1987a:223)]
MNHN Type; type not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:327)]
St. Paul Island [38°43'S, 77°32'E, S. Indian Ocean]

velatus, *Octopus*
Rang, 1837:60, pl 89.
? *Tremoctopus Chiaie*, 1830 In 1823-1831 [fide Robson (1929d:217)]
MNHN Types; specimens not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:327)]
Valencia coasts [Spain] and harbor of Alger [Algeria]

velifer, *Octopus*
Ferussac, 1835 In 1834-1848:91, Poulpe pls 18, 19, 29 fig 2 [fide Tillier and
Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); authorship and taxon dated from plates 18-19]
Tremoctopus violaceus Chiaie, 1830 In 1823-1831 [fide Unresolved]
MNHN Syntype 5-8-1101 [fide Lu et al. (1995:327)]
Mediterranean

venustus, *Octopus*
Rang, 1837:66, pl 93.
Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]
MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:327)]
Coast of Goree, Senegal

vermiculata, *Sepia*
Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:64, pl 1 figs 1-5.
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
MNHN Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:327)]
Cape of Good Hope

verreauxi, *Ascarosepion*
Rochebrune, 1884b:98, pl 5 fig 2.
Sepia mestus Gray, 1849 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:45)]

MNHN Syntype 1-6-175 and 1-6-176 (sepion) [fide Lu et al. (1995:327)]
Sydney, Australia

violaceus, Tremoctopus
Chiaie, 1830 In 1823-1831:pls 70-71.

[See Nesis (1987a:326)]

MNHN Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:327)]

Type locality not designated

vitreus, Loligo

Rang, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:347, calmar pl 21 fig 7

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:102); authorship and taxon dated from plates 18-19]

Ommastrephes bartramii (Lesueur, 1821) [fide D'Orbigny (1845:420)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:327)]

Equatorial ocean, coast of Africa

vulgare, Octopus

Cuvier, 1797:380, pl. 9 fig 2.

Octopus vulgaris [see ICZN (1954:278)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant {fide Lu et al. (1995:327)}; Neotype proposed

[fide Hochberg and Mangold (In prep)]

Type locality not designated

vulgaris, Loligo

Lamarck, 1798:130.

Loligo (Loligo) vulgaris [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]

MNHN Type; specimen not extant [fide Lu et al. (1995:327)]

Type locality not designated

weberi, Heteroteuthis

Joubin, 1902b:401.

Valid species [fide Unresolved??]

MNHN Holotype 1-7-281 [fide Lu et al. (1995:327)]

[Indonesia] 7o35'04"S, 117o28'06"E

MOM- Musee Oceanographique, Avenue Saint-Martin, Monaco-Ville, MC 98000, Monaco.

alberti, *Octopus*

Joubin, 1895a:18, pl 1, figs 3-4.

Systematic status undetermined; ?*Alloposus* [fide Robson (1932a:256)]

MOM Holotype [station 59] [fide Belloc (1950:3)]

Gulf of Gascony, 43°53'N, 9°01'W [fide Robson (1932a:256)]

alberti, *Vitreledonella*

Joubin, 1924:38, pl 2 figs 1-2.

[See Robson (1932a:322)]

MOM Syntypes [stations 3128 and 3131] [fide Belloc (1950:3)]

Northwest of Madiera, 33°40'N-33°52'N, 19°W-19°16'W and between
Madiera and Azores, 35°09'N, 21°21'W

alicei, *Entomopsis*

Joubin, 1900:92 pls 11-12.

Brachioteuthis riisei (Steenstrup, 1882) [fide Clarke (1966)]

Type repository unresolved; MOM Syntypes (9); [stations 755, 760 and 916 not
specifically listed in Belloc (1950:7)]

Off coast of Portugal; north of Ferrol; North of the Corogne (all from stomachs of tuna)

alpha, *Fusocranchia*

Joubin, 1920:73, pl 14 figs 5-9.

Liocranchia reinhardti (Steenstrup, 1856) [fide Nesis (1987a:270)]

MOM Syntypes (3) [only specimen from station 1880 listed in Belloc (1950:9);

2 smaller syntypes from stations 1856 and 1872 not listed]

Halfway between Azores and Canary Islands (32°18'N, 23°58'W); Azores (36°46'N, 26°41'W);
37°35'N, 24°40'W

aurantica, *Pyroteuthis margaritifera*

Joubin, 1924:52, pl 10 figs 4-5.

Pyroteuthis margaritifera (Ruppell, 1844) [fide Voss in Young (1972:24)]

MOM Syntypes (2) [stations 3147 and 3150] [fide Belloc (1950:5)]

Near San Miguel, Azores (38°12'N, 25°49'W) and (38°01'N, 24°21'W)

caroli, *Rossia*

Joubin, 1902a:138, figs 1-2.

Neorossia caroli [fide Boletzky (1971:964)]

MOM Holotype 29-5136 [fide Belloc (1950:4)]

Off Azores Islands

caroli, *Teleoteuthis*

Joubin, 1900:64, pl 11 figs 2-10.

Systematic status undetermined [fide Bolstad (2010:172)]

MOM Syntypes (3) [station 760] [fide Belloc (1950:4)]
Gulf of Gasconne (from stomach of tuna)

cyprinoides, Ctenopteryx
Joubin, 1894b:64, text-fig.

Ctenopteryx sicula (Verany, 1851) [fide Pfeffer (1912)]
MOM Syntypes (3) [station 360]; not extant in the collections [fide Belloc (1950:6)]
Near Corsica, 42°10'N, 05°35'E, Mediterranean Sea (from stomach of dolphin)

grimaldii, Chiroteuthis
Joubin, 1895a:38, pls 3-5.
Mastigoteuthis grimaldii [fide Salcedo-Vargas (1997:107)]
MOM Holotype [station 220] [fide Belloc (1950:7)]
Off Corvo Island, Azores Islands

grimaldii, Cirroteuthis
Joubin, 1903:100.
Opisthoteuthis grimaldii [fide Villanueva et al. (2002:957)]
MOM Holotype 295148 [fide Collins (2005:1476)]
NNW of Fayal (39°30'N, 29°02'15"W), Azores Islands [fide Joubin (1912c:1)]

grimaldii, Lepidoteuthis
Joubin, 1895b:1172, text-fig.
[See Nesis (1987a:237)]
MOM Syntypes (2) [station 588] [fide Belloc (1950:4)]
Near Teceira (38°34'45"N, 29°37'W), Azores (from sperm whale stomach)

guernei, Tracheloteuthis
Joubin, 1895a:34, pls 1-2.
Brachioteuthis sp.? [fide Nesis (1987a:222)]
MOM Syntypes (2) [station 262] [fide Belloc (1950:6)]
Off tip of Brittany (47°17'17"N, 11°58'51"W), France (from stomach of tuna)

hirondellei, Tremoctopus
Joubin, 1895a:10, pl 1 figs 1-2, pl 2 figs 1-3.
Argonauta or Ocythoe [fide Thomas (1977:386)]
MOM Holotype [station 151] [fide Belloc (1950:3)]
44°28'56"N, 46°48'15"W (Atlantic Ocean)

jattai, Teleoteuthis
Joubin, 1900:67, pls 10, 15.
Nomen dubium [fide Bolstad (2010:172)]
MOM Syntypes (2) [station 812]; not extant in the collections [fide Belloc (1950:4)]
Southwest of Madeira, 31°04'N, 27°11'W

joubini, Ascocranchia

Voss, 1962c:2, fig 1a-f.

Helicocranchia joubini [fide Nesis (1987a:271)]

MOM Holotype [station 3313]

45°02'N, 13°05'W (Atlantic Ocean)

lucens, Melanoteuthis

Joubin, 1912a:1, figs 1-12.

Vampyroteuthis infernalis Chun, 1910 [fide Pickford (1939:1)]

MOM Holotype [station 2118] [fide Belloc (1950:2)]

Sargasso Sea, 31°40'N, 42°44'30"W

magna, Mastigoteuthis

Joubin, 1913:2, fig 1.

[See Nesis (1987a:257)]

MOM Holotype [station 2108] [fide Belloc (1950:8)]

Sargasso Sea, 31°44'30"N, 42°39'W (Atlantic Ocean)

media, Moschites verrucosa

Joubin, 1918a:5.

Graneledone verrucosa Verrill, 1881 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]

MOM Holotype 3434-1913 [fide Allcock et al. (2003:325)]

42°40'N, 62°49'W (Atlantic Ocean)

pfefferi, Leucocranchia

Joubin, 1912b:396.

Bathothauma lyromma Chun, 1906 [fide Nesis (1987a:270)]

MOM Syntypes (2); Holotype [fide Voss (1980:384)] [=Lectotype]

Type locality not designated

physeteris, Dubioteuthis

Joubin, 1900:102, pl 15.

Architeuthis physeteris [fide Voss (1956:136)]

MOM Holotype [station 588] [fide Belloc (1950:6); listed incorrectly as station 558]

Azores, 38°34'45"N, 29°37'W (from sperm whale stomach)

portieri, Chiroteuthis

Joubin, 1916:1, text-figs 1-3.

Joubiniteuthis portieri [fide Berry (1920a:152)]

MOM Holotype [station 3100] [fide Belloc (1950:7)]

29°03'N, 16°08'30"W (Atlantic Ocean)

pseudonymus, Atlantoctopus

Grimpe, 1922:41.

Benthoctopus pseudonymus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]

MOM Holotype [fide Robson (1932a:248)] [station 719 as *Octopus laevis* in Joubin (1900:35)]
South of Flores Island [Azores Islands]

richardi, *Cirroteuthis*

Joubin, 1903:101.

?*Grimpoteuthis megaptera* (Verrill, 1885) [fide Robson (1932a:140)]

MOM Holotype [fide Robson (1932a:141)] [not listed by Belloc (1950)]

Off Cape Verde Island

richardi, *Grimalditeuthis*

Joubin, 1898b:111.

Grimalditeuthis bonplandi (Verany, 1839) [fide Voss (1956:151)]

MOM Holotype [station 750] [fide Belloc (1950:7)]

38°55'N, 23°39'W (E Atlantic Ocean)

richardi, *Taonius*

Joubin, 1895a:46, pl 3 figs 5-6, pl 4 figs 3-5.

Galiteuthis sp. [fide Voss (1980:392)]

MOM Holotype [station 262] [fide Belloc (1950:8)]

47°17'17"N, 11°58'51"W (Atlantic Ocean) (from stomach of tuna *Thynnus alalonga*)

richardi, *Vitreledonella*

Joubin, 1918b:1, figs 1-29.

[See Norman (2000:188)]

MOM Holotype [station 3223] [fide Belloc (1950:3)]

30°50'N, 25°43'W (Atlantic Ocean)

sirventi, *Cycloteuthis*

Joubin, 1919:1, figs 1-2.

[See Young and Roper (1969:2)]

MOM Holotype [station 3213] [fide Belloc (1950:5)]

30°45'40"N, 25°47'W, off Madeira

MORG- Museu Oceanografico, Fundacao Universidade do **Rio Grande**, Caixa Postal 474,
96200 Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil.

gaucha, Eledone

Haimovici, 1988:82, figs 2-14.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]

MORG Holotype 23544

32°58'S, 51°19'W (southwest Atlantic Ocean)

insularis, Octopus

Leite and Haimovici, 2008:66, figs 1-5.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

MORG Holotype 49524

St. Peter and St. Paul Archipelago, Brazil

MSNG- Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova, Genova, Italy.

brachycheira, Sepia

Tapparone-Canefri, 1877:278.

Doubtful species [fide Adam and Rees (1966:149)]

MSNG Holotype

Northwest coast of Papua New Guinea

MSUT- University Museum, University of Tokyo, Hongo 7-3-1, Bunkyo, Tokyo 113, Japan.
(includes former Tokyo Imperial University (TIU) collection and University of Tokyo
Department of Fisheries (FUMT) collection).

beka, *Loligo*

Sasaki, 1929:121, text-figs 70-72, pl 13 fig 5.

Loliolus (*Nipponololigo*) beka [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]

MSUT Syntypes 996.5.105, 996.5.106, 996.5.111, 996.5.112 [fide
Gleadall (2003:376)]

Kojima Bay, Japan

beppuana, *Sepia kubiensis*

Sasaki, 1929:211, text-fig 116, pl 19 figs 13-15.

Sepia kubiensis Hoyle, 1885 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:71)]

MSUT[TIU] Syntypes (18) 996.6.139 + 002.10.24.2 (9 of 18) [fide Gleadall (2003:377)]

Beppu, Bungo Province, Japan

berryi, *Euprymna*

Sasaki, 1929:143, text-fig 88, pl 15 figs 12-13.

[See Okutani and Horita (1987:91)]

MSUT Syntypes (26) [fide Gleadall (2003:377)]

Various localities from Japan [fide Gleadall (2003:377)]

birostrata, *Sepiola*

Sasaki, 1918:235.

[See Nesis (1987a:132)]

MSUT Type; specimen not extant [fide Unresolved]

Toyama Bay, Japan [fide Sasaki (1929:140)]

borealis, *Rossia*

Sasaki, 1913:400.

Rossia pacifica Berry, 1911 [fide Sasaki (1929:154)]

MSUT Syntypes 996.3.15 [fide Gleadall (2003:377)]

Hakodate, Japan [fide Sasaki (1929:157)]

crassa, *Sepia kubiensis*

Sasaki, 1929:213, pl 19 figs 16-18.

Sepia kubiensis Hoyle, 1885 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:71)]

MSUT[TIU] Syntypes (7) [fide Unresolved]

Enoura, Suruga Province, Japan

depressa, *Opisthoteuthis*

Ijima and Ikeda, 1895:323, pl 33.

[See Okutani et al. (1987:155)]

MSUT Holotype 996.5.46 [fide Gleadall (2003:377)]

South of Misaki, Japan

elongata, *Teuthowenia*

Sasaki, 1929:327, pl 26 figs 7-12.

?*Egea inermis* Joubin, 1933 [fide Nesis (1987a:265)]

MSUT[TIU] Holotype 996.5.50-Missing [fide Gleadall and Salcedo-Vargas (2004:133)]

Misaki, Sagami Province, Japan

erostrata, *Sepia*

Sasaki, 1929:183, pl 17 figs 7-9.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

MSUT[TIU] Holotype 994.CD-05 [fide Gleadall (2003:377)]

Manzuru, Sagami Province, Japan

etchuanus, *Polypus fangsiao*

Sasaki, 1929:53, pl 3 figs 19-20, pl 10 figs 4-10.

Amphioctopus fangsiao (D'Orbigny, 1839-1841) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:136)]

MSUT Syntypes. Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]

Namerikawa, Etchu Province, Japan

ijimai, *Eledonella*

Sasaki, 1929:13, pl 7 figs 10-15.

Eledonella pygmaea Verrill, 1884 [fide Thore (1949:46)]

MSUT[TIU] Holotype Not located [fide Gleadall (2003:375)]

Misaki, Sagami Province, Japan

japonica, *Abralia*

Ishikawa, 1929a:51, fig 1.

Watasenia scintillans (Berry, 1911) [fide Tsuchiya and Okutani (1988:125)]

MSUT[TIU] [fide Unresolved]

Bay of Toyama, Japan Sea

japonica, *Sepiella*

Sasaki, 1929:219, text-fig 170, pl 18 figs 20-23, pl 19 fig 28.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

MSUT Syntypes 996.6.161 (2 of 30) [fide Gleadall (2003:377)]

Etchu Province, Japan

kensaki, *Loligo*

Wakiya and Ishikawa, 1921:283, text-fig 4, pl 1 fig 9.

Uroteuthis (*Photololigo*) *edulis* (Hoyle, 1885) [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:228)]

MSUT Syntypes 996.5.114, 996.5.116 – 996.5.119 [fide Gleadall Gleadall (2003:377)]

Hamada, Kii; Sadanomisaki, Iyo; Hiroshima, Aki; Nagasaki, Hizen; Bay of Toyama

latipinna, *Idioteuthis*

Sasaki, 1916:108, pl 3.

[See Salcedo-Vargas (1997:97)]

MSUT[TIU] Holotype 994.CD-03 fide Gleadall Gleadall (2003:377)]

Outside the Okinose bank, Sagami Sea, Japan

longipes, Sepia (Doratosepion)

Sasaki, 1913:78 pl 3 figs 4-5. [also Sasaki, 1914:619, pl 12 figs 4-5]

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

MSUT[TIU] Syntypes 000.4.28.2 (1 of 6) [fide Gleadall Gleadall (2003:377)]

Choshi, Kazusa Province, Japan

luminosa, Symplectoteuthis

Sasaki, 1915a:144, text-fig 4, pl 4 figs 7-13.

Eucleoteuthis luminosa [fide Nesis (1987a:233)]

MSUT[TIU] Syntypes 997.3.2 (9 of 10) [fide Gleadall 2003:377)]

Sagami Bay, Japan

madokai, Sepia

Adam, 1939e:77.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

MSUT Syntypes 996.6.143 (7 of 18) [fide Gleadall (2003:378)]

Tokyo Bay, Japan

pacificus, Alloposus

Ijima and Ikeda, 1902:87.

Haliphron atlanticus Steenstrup, 1861 [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]

MSUT Syntypes 996.5.48 + 996.5.49 [fide Gleadall (2003:378)]

Misaki, Sagami Prov., Japan [fide Robson (1932a:218)]

pardalis, Polypus variabilis

Sasaki, 1929:94, pl 12 figs 15-16.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]

MSUT[TIU] Holotype 994.CO-19 [fide Gleadall (2003:378)]

Awa Province, Japan

pardex, Sepia (Doratosepion)

Sasaki, 1913:74, pl 3 figs 1-3. [also as pardalis Sasaki, 1914:614, pl 12 figs 1-3.]

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

MSUT Holotype 994.CD2 [fide Gleadall (2003:378)]

Kajiyama, Awa Province, Japan

parva, Sepiola

Sasaki, 1913:252, fig 4. [also as Iniotheuthis parva Sasaki, 1914:595, pl 11 figs 9-10.]

[See Sasaki (1929:136)]

MSUT[TIU] Syntypes (2) [fide Sasaki (1929:137)]; Not located [fide Gleadall (2003:375)]

Tokyo Bay, Japan

robsoni, *Sepia*

Sasaki, 1929:179, pl 17 figs 2-3.

Junior homonym of *Sepia robsoni* (Massy, 1927); See *Sepia madokai* Adam, 1939

sasakii, *Sepia* (*Doratosepion*)

Wakiya and Ishikawa, 1921:290, figs 11a-c.

?*Sepia andreana* Steenstrup, 1875 [fide Nesis (1987a:114)]

MSUT Syntypes 996.6.135 (6 of 25) [fide Gleadall (2003:378)]

Tokyo market (2); Miyagi Prefecture (16); Aomori Prefecture (1)

separata, *Meleagroteuthis*

Sasaki, 1915a:131, figs 1-2.

Histioteuthis meleagroteuthis (Chun, 1910) [fide Voss (1969:804)]

MSUT[TIU] Holotype 994.CD-01 [fide Gleadall (2003:378)]

Sagami Bay, Japan

subaculeata, *Sepia*

Sasaki, 1913: 73, pl 3 fig 6 [also Sasaki, 1914:609, pl 12 figs 6-7.]

Sepia lycidas Gray, 1849 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

MSUT[TIU] Syntypes 997.3.1 [fide Gleadall (2003:378)]

Tokyo fish market

tagoi, *Teuthowenia*

Sasaki, 1929:326, text-fig 150, pl 26 figs 1-6.

Systematic status undetermined

MSUT[TIU] Holotype 996.5.51 [fide Gleadall (2003:378)]

Enoura, Suruga Province, Japan

tenuicirrus, *Polypus*

Sasaki, 1929:78, text-figs 36-37, pl 11 figs 14-16.

Octopus hongkongensis Hoyle, 1885 [fide Gleadall (1993)]

MSUT[TIU] Syntypes; specimens not found [fide Gleadall (1993:148)]

Awa Province, Japan

tenuipes, *Sepia*

Sasaki, 1929:193, pl 18 figs 1-9.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

MSUT[TIU] Syntypes 996.6.136 [fide Gleadall (2003:378)]

Ibaraki Prefecture, Japan

typicus, *Polypus variabilis*

Sasaki, 1929:90, text-figs 47-48, pl 1 fig 9, pl 3 fig 21, pl 12 figs 13-14.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]

MSUT Syntypes (17) [fide Gleadall (2003:379)]
Idzu Province, Japan

volatilis, *Ommastrephes*

Sasaki, 1915a:138, text-fig 3, pl 4 figs 1-6.

Ornithoteuthis volatilis [fide Okada (1927b:14)]

MSUT Syntypes fide Gleadall (2003:379)]

Off Atami, Sagami Province, Japan [fide Dunning (1998:429)]

MZUF- Museo Zoologico de la Specola, Universita di Firenze, Via Romana 17, 50125
Firenze, Italy.

incertus, Octopus

Targioni-Tozzetti, 1869a:589.

Nomen dubium [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

MZUF Holotype N446

Indian Ocean

major, Sepiola

Targioni-Tozzetti, 1869a:595.

Sepietta oweniana (D'Orbigny, 1839-1841 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848)

[fide Borri et al. (1988)]

MZUF Holotype N57 [fide Borri et al. (1988:24)]

Mediterranean Sea

mediterranea, Loligo

Targioni-Tozzetti, 1869a:593

Loligo vulgaris Lamarck, 1798 [fide Hoyle (1886:28)]

MZUF Holotype; specimen not located [fide Borri et al. (1988:25)]

Mediterranean Sea

panceri, Rossia

Targioni-Tozzetti, 1869b:231, pl 7 fig 7.

Rossia macrosoma (Chiaie, 1830) [fide Borri et al. (1988:23)]

MZUF Holotype N38 [fide Borri et al. (1988:24)]

Gulf of Naples

trosceli, Octopus

Targioni-Tozzetti, 1869a:588.

Octopus vulgaris Cuvier, 1797 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]

MZUF Holotype N25 [fide Borri et al. (1988:28)]

Chioggia [Mediterranean]

MZUS- Musee Zoologique, Universite Louis Pasteur & de la Ville de Strasbourg,
29 Boulevard de la Victoire, F67000 Strasbourg, France.

aspera, *Loligo*

Ortmann, 1888:661, pl 25 fig 3.

Loliolus (*Nipponololigo*) *uyii* (Wakiya and Ishikawa, 1921) [fide Sweeney
and Vecchione (1998:226)]

MZUS Syntypes [fide Johnson (1977:236)]

Kochi, Japan

brocki, *Octopus*

Ortmann, 1888:645, pls 21-22.

Amphioctopus fangsiao (D'Orbigny, 1839-1841) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:129)]

MZUS Syntypes [fide Johnson (1977:236)]

Tokyo Bay and Kagoshima, Japan

doderleini, *Tremoctopus*

Ortman, 1888:642, pl 20.

Ocythoe tuberculata Rafinesque, 1814 [fide Berry (1912b:385)]

MZUS Holotype [fide Johnson (1977:236)]

Tokyo Bay, Japan

framea, *Sepia*

Ortmann, 1891:675, pl 46 fig 2a-d.

Sepia pharaonis Ehrenberg, 1831 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:22)]

MZUS Holotype [fide Johnson (1977:237)]

Ceylon [Sri Lanka]

hoylei, *Sepia*

Ortmann, 1888:650, pls 22-23.

Sepia esculenta Hoyle, 1885 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:18)]

MZUS Syntypes [fide Johnson (1977:237)]

Japan, several locations

kagoshimensis, *Octopus*

Ortmann, 1888:644, pl 21 fig 2a,b.

Amphioctopus kagoshimensis [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

Type repository unresolved; IRSNB Type [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)];

MZUS Syntypes [fide Johnson (1977:238)]

Kagoshima, Japan

microcotyledon, *Sepia*

Ortmann, 1891:673, pl 46 fig 1a-c.

Sepia aculeata Van Hasselt, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848

[fide Adam and Rees (1966:12)]

MZUS Holotype [fide Johnson (1977:238)]
Ceylon [Sri Lanka]

paradoxa, *Microteuthis*
Ortmann, 1888:649, pl 22 fig 4.
Idiosepius paradoxus [fide Berry (1932:46)]
MZUS Syntypes [fide Johnson (1977:238)]
Kadsiyama, Japan

singhalensis, *Loligo*
Ortmann, 1891:676, pl 46 fig 3a-d.
Uroteuthis (*Photololigo*) *singhalensis* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]
MZUS Types [fide Roeleveld et al. (2003:255)]
Ceylon [Sri Lanka]

tetradynamia, *Loligo*
Ortmann, 1888:659, pls 23, 25.
Loliolus (*Nipponloligo*) *japonica* (Hoyle, 1885) [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:231)]
MZUS Syntypes [fide Johnson (1977:239)]
Tokyo Bay and Kochi, Japan

tokioensis, *Sepia*
Ortmann, 1888:653, pl 23 fig 3.
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
MZUS Syntypes [fide Johnson (1977:239)]
Tokyo Bay, Japan

torosa, *Sepia*
Ortmann, 1888:652, pl 23 fig 2.
Sepia pharaonis Ehrenberg, 1831 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:22)]
MZUS Holotype [fide Johnson (1977:239)]
Tokyo Bay, Japan

MZUSP- Museu de Zoologia da Universidade de Sao Paulo, Av. Nazareth 481, Sao Paulo,
CP7172 BRAZIL (formerly Departamento de Zoologia La Secretaria de Agricultura do
Estado de Sao Paulo).

massyae, Eledone

Voss, 1964:511, fig 1a-g.

[See Nesis (1987a:299)]

MZUSP Holotype 15903 [fide Perez and Haimovici (1991:252)]

Cabo Frio, Rio de Janeiro State, Brazil

NELS- Nelson Provincial Museum, P.O. Box 645, Nelson, New Zealand.

communis, Octopus

Park, 1885:198.

Macroctopus maorum (Hutton, 1880) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:135)]

NELS Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Stranks (1998)]

Blind Bay, Nelson, New Zealand

NMGW- National Museums and Galleries of Wales, Cathays Park, Cardiff CF1 3NP, Wales.

andreanooides, *Sepia*

Hoyle, 1885c:193.

Sepia kobiensis Hoyle, 1885 [fide Khromov et al. (1998:101)]

BMNH Syntypes (2) 1889.4.24.78-79 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:102)];

NMGW Syntype (1)

Yokohama market, Japan [fide Adam and Rees (1966:71)]

arborescens, *Polypus*

Hoyle, 1904d:189, pl 2 figs 8-9,12, pl 3.

Octopus arborescens [fide Robson (1929d:151)]

Syntypes (10): BMNH (5) 1947.5.5.51, 1947.5.5.1-4 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:109)];

NMGW (2); Liverpool University Museum?; and Calcutta?

Gulf of Manaar; etc.

brevis, *Eledone*

Hoyle, 1885b:230.

Thaumeledone brevis [fide Allcock, et al. (2004:1886)]

BMNH Syntypes (2) 1889.4.24.50-51 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:110)];

NMGW Syntype (1); [see Robson (1932a:pl 5 fig 3)]

37°17'S, 53°52'W, off Montevideo, Uruguay

elliptica, *Sepia*

Hoyle, 1885c:189.

[See Lu (1998a:168)]

Syntypes (8); BMNH Syntypes (4) 1889.4.24.71-72 and 1889.4.24.73-74

[fide Lipinski et al. (2000:103)]; NMGW Syntypes [?]

9°59'S, 139°42'E and 8°56'S, 136°05'E (Arafura Sea)

herdmani, *Polypus*

Hoyle, 1904d:187, pl 1.

Octopus cyanea Gray, 1849 [fide Norman (1992a:21)]

Type repositories unresolved, Syntypes (9): BMNH Syntypes (4) 1947.5.5.5-8 [fide

Lipinski et al. (2000:111)]; NMGW Syntypes (3?)

Pearl banks, Gulf of Mannar and North of Periya Paar, Ceylon [Sri Lanka], Indian Ocean

hoylei, *Histiopsis*

Goodrich, 1896:15, pl 4 figs 62-71.

Histioteuthis hoylei [fide Voss et al. (1998:315)]

NMGW Holotype [fide Voss et al. (1998:318)]

Near Andaman Islands, Indian Ocean

maculosus, *Octopus*

Hoyle, 1883:319, pl 6.

Hapalochlaena maculosa [fide Norman and Reid (2000:58)]
NMGW Holotype Z.78.14.421 [fide Stranks (1998:543)]
"Australia"

marmoratus, Octopus
Hoyle, 1885b:227.
Octopus cyanea Gray, 1849 [fide Robson (1929d:94)]
BMNH Syntypes (2) 1889.4.24.25-26 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:112)];
NMGW Syntype
On the reefs, Honolulu, Sandwich Islands [Hawaiian Islands]

papuensis, Sepia
Hoyle, 1885c:197.
[See Lu (1998a:175)]
BMNH Syntype 1889.4.24.68 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:104)];
NMGW Syntype
9o59'S, 139o42'E (Arafura Sea)

smithi, Sepia
Hoyle, 1885c:190.
[See Lu (1998a:184)]
Type repositories unresolved; BMNH Syntypes (2) 1889.4.24.66-67 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:105)]; NMGW? Syntypes (2?)
9o59'S, 139o42'E (Arafura Sea)

suhmi, Taonius
Hoyle, 1886:192, pl 32 figs 5-11.
Galiteuthis suhmi [fide Nesis (1987a:274)]
Type repository unresolved; BMNH Syntype 90.1.24.19 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:109)];
NMGW Syntype (1?)
47o25'S, 130o22'E (Southern Ocean) [fide Hoyle (1886:192)]

tonganus, Octopus
Hoyle, 1885b:225.
Octopus (Abdopus) tonganus [fide Norman and Finn (2001:28)]
BMNH Syntypes (2) 1889.4.24.22-23 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)];
NMGW Syntype
Reefs, Tongatabu, Tonga Islands [fide Toll and Voss (1998:515)]

verrucosus, Octopus
Hoyle, 1885b:222.
[See Voss and Toll (1998:470)]
BMNH Syntype 1889.4.24.16 [fide Lipinski et al. (2000:113)];
NMGW Syntype
Inaccessible Island, Tristan da Cunha

NMI- National Museum of Ireland, Kildare Street, Dublin 2, Ireland.

eblanae, Loligo

Ball, 1841:364, figs 1-7.

Todaropsis eblanae [fide Pfeffer (1900:179)]

NMI Holotype [fide Roeleveld et al. (2003:255)].

Dublin Bay, Ireland

massyae, Cirroteuthis (Cirroteuthopsis)

Grimpe, 1920b:233.

Opisthoteuthis massyae [fide Villanueva et al (2002:966)]

NMI Holotype 459.1909 [fide Collins (2005:1476)]

50°31'N, 11°31'W (Atlantic Ocean)

NMNH- National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution, 10th & Constitution Avenue, Washington, DC 20560, U.S.A.

abaculus, Octopus

Norman and Sweeney, 1997:109, figs 5a-c.

Abdopus abaculus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:132)]

NMNH Holotype 884260

Solino (Selinog) Island, Philippine Islands

abruptus, Polypus

Sasaki, 1920:173.

Benthoctopus abruptus [fide Voss and Percy (1990:84)]

NMNH Holotype 332935a [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:3)]

33°23'40"N, 135°33'E, Kii Province, Japan

adami, Pholidoteuthis

Voss, 1956:132, fig 9a-h.

[See Nesis (1987a:238)]

NMNH Holotype 575139 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:3)]

29°11.5'N, 88°07.5'W (Gulf of Mexico)

agassizii, Mastigoteuthis

Verrill, 1881a:100, pls 1-2.

[See Nesis (1987a:255)]

NMNH Syntypes 574642 and 729733 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:3)];

YPM (beaks) [fide G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]

33°35'N, 76°00'W and 34°28'N, 75°22'W (Atlantic Ocean)

agilis, Teleoteuthis (*Onychia*)

Verrill, 1885:400, pl 42 figs 2-2a.

Onychia (*Onychia*) *carriboea* Lesueur, 1821 [fide Bolstad (2010:67)]

NMNH Holotype 40129 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:3)]

36°05'30"N, 69°51'45"W (Atlantic Ocean) [fide Voss (1956:126)]

alatus, Polypus

Sasaki, 1920:180, pl 24 fig 4.

Octopus alatus [fide Robson (1929d:153)]; Systematic status undetermined [fide

Norman and Hochberg (2005:132)]

NMNH Holotype 332978 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:3)]

Bungo-suido, Japan [32°36'N, 132°23'E]

albatrossae, Euprymna

Voss, 1962a:171.

[See Voss (1963b)]

NMNH Holotype 575331 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:3)]

Catanduanes Island, off southeastern Luzon, Philippine Islands

albatrossi, *Sepia kobiensis*

Sasaki, 1920:195, pl 26 figs 2-3.

Sepia kobiensis Hoyle, 1885 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:71)]

NMNH Holotype 332862a [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:3)]

Okinoshima, Krusenstern Strait (34°19'N, 130°09'E, Sea of Japan) [fide Sasaki (1929:216)]

albatrossi, *Stauroteuthis*

Sasaki, 1920:169, pl 23 figs 2-3.

Grimpoteuthis? albatrossi [fide Nesis (1987a:285)]

NMNH Holotype 332949 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:3)]

Off Kinka-san, Rikuzen Province, Japan

alecto, *Octopus*

Berry, 1953:56.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:132)]

NMNH Holotype 815707 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:12)]

South of Estero Doldado, Sonora, Mexico

alveatus, *Amphorateuthis*

Young, Vecchione and Roper, 2007:363, figs 23-31.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNH Holotype 1084280

off west coast Tanzania (06°51'S, 39°54'E)

anapsis, *Enoploteuthis*

Roper, 1964:140, figs 1-2.

[See Young et al. (1998:243)]

NMNH Holotype 575605 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:4)]

16°55'N, 81°10'W (Caribbean Sea)

anonychus, *Gonatus*

Pearcy and Voss, 1963:105, figs 1-2.

Berryteuthis anonychus [fide Nesis (1987a:197)]

NMNH Holotype 575559 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:4)]

45°26.8'N, 125°08.1'W (Pacific Ocean)

antarctica, *Graneledone*

Voss, 1976:448, figs 1-2.

[See Nesis (1987a:322)]

NMNH Holotype 729679 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:4)]

74°05.6'S, 175°05.2'W (Southern Ocean)

apollyon, *Polypus*

Berry, 1912a:284.

Enteroctopus dofleini (Wulker, 1910) [fide Hochberg (1998:204)]

NMNH Holotype 214319; specimen not extant [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:12)]

Kodiak [Kodiak], Alaska

argus, *Lolliguncula*

Brakoniecki and Roper, 1985:47, figs 1-2.

Valid species with unresolved generic affinity [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:221)]

NMNH Holotype 815750

La Plata Island, Ecuador

astrolineata, *Abralia*

Berry, 1914a:145, pl 10 figs 1-2.

[See Young et al. (1998:244)]

NMNH Holotype 816428 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:12)]

Kermadec Islands

astrosticta, *Abralia*

Berry, 1909:412, figs 4-7.

[See Young et al. (1998:245)]

NMNH Holotype 214313 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:12)]

Off Oahu Island, Hawaiian Islands

atlantica, *Magnapinna*

Vecchione and Young, 2006:367, figs 1-3, 4f.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNH Holotype 1086800

Gulf of Mexico (27°09'N, 086°07'W)

bacidifera, *Bathyteuthis*

Roper, 1968:163, pls 1-4.

[See Roper (1969:43)]

NMNH Holotype 576148 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:4)]

07°47'S, 81°23'W (Pacific Ocean)

bairdii, *Octopus*

Verrill, 1873a:5.

Bathypolypus bairdii [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:133)]

NMNH Syntypes 574638 and 575315 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:4)]

Four localities at approx. 44°N, 66°W (Atlantic Ocean)

balboai, *Octopus*

Voss, 1971:16, fig 2a-e.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:133)]

NMNH Holotype 577618 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:4)]

Chame Point, Panama, Gulf of Panama

bartschi, Uroteuthis

Rehder, 1945:22, pl 3.

Uroteuthis (Uroteuthis) bartschi [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]

NMNH Holotype 573515 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:4)]

Jolo Harbor, Jolo Island, Philippine Islands

bathynectes, Grimpoteuthis

Voss and Percy, 1990:57, figs 4-5.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNH Holotype 730715

45°01.1'N, 135°12.0'W (Pacific Ocean)

bayeri, Pickfordiateuthis

Roper and Vecchione, 2001:302, figs 1-3.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNH Holotype 817134

Bahama Islands (25°59.79'N, 77°27.88'W)

beanii, Brachioteuthis

Verrill, 1881 in 1880-1881:406, pl 55 fig 3-3b, pl 56 fig 2-2a.

[See Nesis (1987a:223)]

NMNH Syntypes 574640 and 729736 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:4)]

39°57'N, 69°19'W and 39°56'N, 69°24'W (Atlantic Ocean)

belauensis, Nautilus

Saunders, 1981:1, figs 2-14.

[See Saunders (1987:41)]

NMNH Holotype 730549

Palau, Western Caroline Islands

beringiana, Crystalloteuthis

Sasaki, 1920:202, pl 26 fig 4.

Galiteuthis phyllura Berry, 1911 [fide Nesis (1987a:274)]

NMNH Holotype 332921 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:4)]

Off Attu Island, Aleutians Islands (52°55'30"N, 173°30'E)

berryi, Gonatus

Naef, 1923:245.

[See Young (1972:46)]

NMNH Syntypes 214652 and 214658; specimens not extant

Monterey Bay, California [fide Young (1972:48)]

berryi, Histiototeuthis corona

Voss, 1969:781, figs 19-20.

[See Voss et al. (1998:339)]

NMNH Holotype 576079 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:5)]

29°17'N 125°41'W (Pacific Ocean)

bimaculatus, *Octopus*

Verrill, 1883b:121, pls 5-6.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:133)]

NMNH Syntype 575560 and YPM Syntype [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:5)]

Santa Barbara; Panama; El Salvador

bimaculoides, *Octopus*

Pickford and McConnaughey, 1949:14, figs 8-21.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:133)]

NMNH Holotype 574743 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:5)]

La Jolla, California

bipapillata, *Rossia*

Sasaki, 1920:190, pl 25 fig 3.

Austrorossia bipapillata [fide Nesis (1987a:126)]

NMNH Holotype 332830 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:5)]

Suruga Bay, Japan (35°03'10"N, 138°47'E)

bruuni, *Grimpoteuthis*

Voss, 1982:426, figs 1-2.

[See Nesis (1987a:286)]

NMNH Holotype 730616

Off Antofagasta, Chile, 23°41'S, 70°34'W

bullisi, *Rossia* (*Allorossia*)

Voss, 1956:101, fig 2a-d.

Rossia (*Rossia*) *bullisi* [fide Nesis (1987a:126)]

NMNH Holotype 575115 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:5)]

27°51'N, 91°32'W (Gulf of Mexico)

burryi, *Octopus* (*Octopus*)

Voss, 1950:76, text-figs 2-3.

Amphioctopus burryi [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]

NMNH Holotype 574598 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:5)]

Southeast of Sombrero Light, Florida Keys, Gulf of Mexico

californicus, *Polypus*

Berry, 1911c:590.

Octopus californicus [see Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]

NMNH Holotype 214321a; specimen not extant [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:12)]

Off San Diego, California, Pacific Ocean [See Jorgensen (2009:80)]

canthylus, *Benthoctopus*

Voss and Percy, 1990:69, figs 11-12.

[See Norman (2000:210)]

NMNH Holotype 729993

44°58.1'N, 126°35.8'W (Pacific Ocean)

carinata, *Sepia*

Sasaki, 1920:192, pl 25 fig 2, pl 26 fig 1.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

NMNH Holotype 332849 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:5)]

Sagami Sea, Japan (35°04'50"N, 139°38'18"E)

carolinensis, *Octopus*

Verrill, 1884:235.

[See Voss and Toll (1998:462)]; Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]

NMNH Holotype 35673 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:5)]

35°14'20"N, 74°59'10"W (Atlantic Ocean)

carriboea, *Onykia*

Lesueur, 1821:98, pl 9 figs 1-2.

Onykia (*Onykia*) *carriboea* [fide Bolstad (2010:62)]

NMNH Neotype 40121 [fide Bolstad (2010:63)]

Cape Hatteras, North Carolina, USA (36°05.5'N, 69°51.75'W)

charrua, *Vosseledone*

Palacio, 1978:282, figs 1-6.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]

NMNH Holotype 729454

35°14'S, 52°28'W, east of Punta del Este, Uruguay

chiroctes, *Loliolopsis*

Berry, 1929:267, text-figs 1-9, pls 32, 33.

Lolliguncula (*Loliolopsis*) *diomedae* (Hoyle, 1904) [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]

NMNH Holotype 815722 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:12)]

Puerto Escondido, Baja California

clara, *Froekenia*

Hoyle, 1904b:7, pl 2 fig 2, pl 3 fig 5.

Nomen dubium [fide Voss (1988b:265)]; Valid species [fide Nesis (1987a:282)]

NMNH Holotype 382468; specimen not extant [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:5)]

6°30'N, 81°44'W (Pacific Ocean)

coindetii, Loligo

Verany, 1839a:94, pl 4.

Illex coindetii [fide Steenstrup (1880:82)]

NMNH Neotype 727457 [fide Roper et al. (1998:411)] [see also Lu et al. (1995:313)]

Off Port Vendres, France [fide Roper et al. (1998)]

collinsii, *Histioteuthis*

Verrill, 1879a:241.

Histioteuthis bonnellii (Ferussac, 1834) [fide Voss (1969:833)]

NMNH Holotype 730893

42°49'N, 62°57'W (Atlantic Ocean)

compacta, *Teleoteuthis*

Berry, 1913b:565.

Onychoteuthis compacta [fide Bolstad (2008:495)]

NMNH Holotype 214381 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:12)]

Off Kauai Island, Hawaiian Islands

corona, *Calliteuthis*

Voss and Voss, 1962:191, figs 5-6.

Histioteuthis corona corona [fide Voss (1969:773)]

NMNH Holotype 576160 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:6)]

29°10'N, 88°00'W (Gulf of Mexico)

corona, *Teuthowenia* (*Ascoteuthis*)

Berry, 1920b:296, pl 16 fig 7.

Megalocranchia sp. [fide Voss (1980:398)]

NMNH Holotype 338695 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:13)]

32°27'N, 68°22'W (Atlantic Ocean)

dentata, *Mastigoteuthis*

Hoyle, 1904b:34, pl 6 figs 8-11.

[See Young (1972:66)]

NMNH Lectotype 574643 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:6)]

7°21'N, 79°35'W (Pacific Ocean)

diaphana, *Leptoteuthis*

Verrill, 1884:141, pl 32 fig 1.

Chiroteuthis veranyi Verrill, 1881 [fide Naef (1923:389)]

NMNH Holotype 38242 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:6)]

38°53'N, 69°23'W (Atlantic Ocean)

diegensis, *Rossia pacifica*

Berry, 1912a:293, pls 42-43.

Valid species [fide Unresolved??]

NMNH Syntypes (7) 214376 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:13)]; CASIZ Syntypes (2)
021807 [fide Smith (1974:322)]
San Diego, California

diomedae, *Loligo*

Hoyle, 1904b:29, pls 5-6.

Lolliguncula (*Loliolopsis*) diomedae [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]

NMNH Holotype 574847 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:6)]

16°47'30"N, 99°59'30"W (Pacific Ocean)

discus, *Discoteuthis*

Young and Roper, 1969:5, pls 3-4, 7-9.

[See Nesis (1987a:240)]

NMNH Holotype 576214 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:6)]

03°50'N, 02°37'W (Atlantic Ocean)

ecthambus, *Sandalops*

Berry, 1920b:297, pl 16 fig 2.

Systematic status undetermined

NMNH Holotype 338697 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:13)]

North of Little Bahama Bank [27°46'N, 78°46'W (Atlantic Ocean)]

eltaninae, *Histioteuthis*

Voss, 1969:755, figs 3d-e, 5c, 7d, 12-13, 14i-m.

[See Voss et al. (1998:313)]

NMNH Holotype 576164 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:6)]

40°05'S, 149°55'W (Pacific Ocean)

equalis, *Rossia* (*Semirossia*)

Voss, 1950:73, fig 1.

Semirossia equalis [fide Nesis (1987a:126)]

NMNH Holotype 574599 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:6)]

Off Pelican Shoal, Florida, Gulf of Mexico

equivocus, *Macrotritopus*

Robson, 1929a:311.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:135)]

NMNH Holotype 38431 [*Octopus gracilis* Verrill, 1884, preoccupied]

[fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:7)]

South of Cape Sable, Nova Scotia [fide Voss and Toll (1998:463)]

expansa, *Argonauta*

Dall, 1872:303.

Argonauta cornuta Conrad, 1854 [fide Robson (1932a:197)]

NMNH Holotype 61368 (shell) [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:7)]

Gulf of California, Pacific Ocean

famelica, *Chiroteuthis*

Berry, 1909:414, fig 8.

Mastigoteuthis famelica [fide Young (1992:182)]

NMNH Holotype 214314; specimen not extant [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:13)]

Off Kauai Island, Hawaiian Islands

fasciolata, *Abralia* (*Enigmoteuthis*)

Tsuchiya, 1991:70, figs 1-16.

Abralia fasciolata [fide Young et al. (1998:245)]

NMNH Holotype 817760

11o14'06"N, 47o38'12"E (Indian Ocean)

felis, *Abraliopsis*

McGowan and Okutani, 1968:72, pls 9-10.

[See Young et al. (1998:248)]

NMNH Holotype 678792 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:7)]

31o59'N, 122o24'W (Pacific Ocean)

fisheri, *Helicocranchia*

Berry, 1909:417.

?*Megalocranchia abyssicola* (Goodrich, 1896) [fide Nesis (1987a:275)]

NMNH Holotype 214316 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:13)]

Pailolo Channel, Hawaiian Island

fitchi, *Octopus*

Berry, 1953:54.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:136)]

NMNH Holotype 815713 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:13)]

Punta San Felipe, Baja California [Gulf of California]

gelatus, *Tremoctopus*

Thomas, 1977:371, figs 10-12.

[See Nesis (1987a:326)]

NMNH Holotype 727076 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:7)]

Boynton Beach, Florida, Atlantic Ocean

giganteus, *Octopus*

Verrill, 1897a:163.

Cetacean remains [fide Verrill (1897b:392)]

NMNH No longer extant

St. Augustine, Florida

gilbertianus, *Polypus*

Berry, 1912a:284, pl 35 figs 4-5, pl 36 fig 2, pl 37.
Enteroctopus dofleini (Wulker, 1910) [fide Hochberg (1998:204)]
NMNH Holotype 214320 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:13)]
Naha Bay, Behm Canal, Alaska

glaber, Polypus
Sasaki, 1920:172.
Preoccupied [see Polypus hokkaidensis Berry, 1921]
NMNH Holotype 332981 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:7)]
Off Hokkaido (42°11'10"N, 142°12'E), Japan

globula, Cranchia (Liocranchia)
Berry, 1909:415, fig 9.
Systematic status undetermined
NMNH Holotype 214315 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:14)]
South of Lanai Island, Hawaiian Islands

gorgonus, Octopus
Huffard, 2007:148, figs 2-3, 10A.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
NMNH Holotype 893756
Tonga Islands (21°02.13'S, 175°12.37'W)

gracilis, Octopus
Verrill, 1884:236.
Preoccupied name; See Macrotritopus equivocus Robson, 1929
NMNH Holotype 38431 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:7)]
40°16'50"N, 67°05'15"W (Atlantic Ocean)

gracilis, Sepiadarium
Voss, 1962a:170.
[See Voss (1963b)]
NMNH Holotype 575325 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:7)]
Varadero Harbor, Verde Island, southern Luzon, Philippine Islands

hastula, Chiroteuthoides
Berry, 1920b:293, pl 16 fig 3.
Mastigoteuthis sp. [fide Young (1992:182)]
NMNH Holotype 338693 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:14)]
28°59'N, 69°22'W (Sargasso Sea)

hawaiiensis, Ommastrephes
Berry, 1912b:434.
Nototodarus hawaiiensis [fide Dunning and Forch (1998:399)]
NMNH Holotype 214382 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:14)]

off Oahu Island, Hawaiian Islands

hawaiiensis, *Stephanoteuthis*

Berry, 1909:409, fig 2.

Heteroteuthis hawaiiensis [fide Berry (1914b:319)]

NMNH Holotype 214311 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:14)]

Off Kauai Island, Hawaiian Islands

heathi, *Eledonella*

Berry, 1911c:589.

Jaquetella heathi [fide Young (1972:71)]

NMNH Holotype 214318 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:14)]

33°01'35"N, 121°32'W (Pacific Ocean)

heminuchalis, *Abralia* (*Heterabralia*)

Burgess, 1992:120, fig 2.

Abralia heminuchalis [fide Young et al. (1998:245)]

NMNH Holotype 729683

0°44'S, 149°46'W (Pacific Ocean)

heteropsis, *Calliteuthis* (*Meleagroteuthis*)

Berry, 1913a:75.

Histioteuthis heteropsis [fide Voss (1969:815)]

NMNH Holotype 214620; specimen not extant [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:14)]

Off Santa Barbara Island, California

higginsi, *Enoploteuthis*

Burgess, 1982:718, figs 2, 5.

[See Young et al. (1998:243)]

NMNH Holotype 729710

off Waianae, Oahu Island, Hawaiian Islands

hippocrepium, *Stauroteuthis*

Hoyle, 1904b:6, pls 1-3.

Grimpoteuthis hippocrepium [fide Nesis (1987a:286)]

NMNH Holotype 382467 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:8)]

20°35'N, 83°53'W (Pacific Ocean)

hokkaidensis, *Polypus*

Berry, 1921b:352.

Benthoctopus hokkaidensis [fide Voss and Percy (1990:84)]

NMNH Holotype 332981 [P. glaber] [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:7)]

Off Hokkaido (42°11'10"N, 142°12'E), Japan

hoylei, *Polypus*

Berry, 1909:407, text-fig 1.
Pteroctopus hoylei [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]
NMNH Holotype 214310 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:14)]
Hawaiian Islands; exact locality unknown

hubbsorum, *Octopus*

Berry, 1953:53.
[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:137)]
NMNH Holotype 816360 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:14)]
Outer Bahia San Carlos, Sonora, Mexico [Gulf of California]

humilis, *Octopus*

Huffard, 2007:153, figs 4-5, 10B.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
NMNH Holotype 893755
Tonga Islands (21°01.17'S, 175°13.67'W)

illecebrosus, *Loligo*

Lesueur, 1821:95, pl [11].
Illex illecebrosus [fide Steenstrup (1880)]
NMNH Neotype 727456 [fide Roper et al. (1998:408)] [see also Lu et al. (1995:318)]
Isles of Shoals, New Hampshire, USA [fide Roper et al. (1998)]

iris, *Stoloteuthis*

Berry, 1909:410, fig 3.
Iridoteuthis iris [fide Naef (1912:247)]
NMNH Holotype 214312; specimen not extant [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:14)]
off Molokai Island, Hawaiian Islands

jonesi, *Enoploteuthis*

Burgess, 1982:713, figs 2, 4.
[See Young et al. (1998:243)]
NMNH Holotype 729717
off Milolii, Hawaii Island, Hawaiian Islands

kermadecensis, *Polypus* (*Pinnoctopus*?)

Berry, 1914a:138, pls 7, 8.
Callistoctopus kermadecensis [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]
NMNH Holotype 816461 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:15)]
Sunday Island, Kermadec Islands

lacertosa, *Chiroteuthis*

Verrill, 1881 In 1880-1881:408, pl 56 figs 1-1f.
Chiroteuthis (*Chiroteuthis*) *veranyi lacertosa* [fide Salcedo-Vargas (1996:15)]
NMNH Holotype 574637 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:8)]

Brown's Bank, off Nova Scotia, Atlantic Ocean (from cod stomach)

laciniosa, *Discoteuthis*

Young and Roper, 1969:9, pls 5-9.

[See Nesis (1987a:241)]

NMNH Holotype 576215 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:8)]

33°04'N, 64°37'W (Atlantic Ocean)

lemur, *Pyrgopsis*

Berry, 1920b:298, pl 16 fig 5.

?*Leachia* (*Pyrgopsis*) *pacifica* (Issel, 1908) [fide Nesis (1987a:271)]

NMNH Holotype 338698 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:15)]

35°27'N, 73°14'W (Atlantic Ocean)

lentus, *Octopus*

Verrill, 1880a:138.

Bathypolypus bairdii Verrill, 1873 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

NMNH Holotype 34223 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:8)]

Le Have Bank, Nova Scotia, Atlantic Ocean

leucoptera, *Sepiola*

Verrill, 1878b:378.

Stoloteuthis leucoptera [fide Verrill (1881:417)]

NMNH Syntype 729735 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:8)] and YPM Syntypes 12346y and 1240y

Gulf of Maine, Atlantic Ocean

lucens, *Abralia* (*Stenabralia*)

Voss, 1963b:105, figs 22-23.

Abralia multihamata Sasaki, 1929 [fide Tsuchiya and Okutani (1988:122)]

NMNH Holotype 575449; specimen not extant [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:8)]

Off Port Dupan, Leyte, Philippine Islands

lucifer, *Phasmatopsis*

Voss, 1963a:77, figs 1-2.

Egea inermis Joubin, 1933 [fide Nesis (1987a:265)]

NMNH Holotype 727770 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:8)]

29°06'N, 88°02'W (Gulf of Mexico)

lugubris, *Laetmoteuthis*

Berry, 1913b:563.

Systematic status undetermined [fide Pickford (1949:129)]

NMNH Holotype 214385 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:15)]

Off Molokai Island, Hawaiian Islands

macrohista, *Histioteuthis*

Voss, 1969:845, figs 4a-b, 6f, 8g, 33, 36-37.

[See Voss et al. (1998:329)]

NMNH Holotype 576761 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:9)]

45°10'S, 160°10'E (Tasman Sea)

macrope, *Cirroteuthis*

Berry, 1911c:589.

Vampyroteuthis infernalis Chun, 1903 [fide Pickford (1946:7)]

NMNH Holotype 214317 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:15)] [See also Pickford (1949:127)]

32°54'20"N, 121°11'15"W (Pacific Ocean)

macrophallus, *Benthoctopus*

Voss and Percy, 1990:82, fig 17.

Benthoctopus yaquinae Voss & Percy, 1990 [fide Strugnell et al. (2009:446)]

NMNH Holotype 730713

44°59'N, 126°31.6'W (Pacific Ocean)

macrotyla, *Graneledone*

Voss, 1976:454, fig 3.

[See Kubodera and Okutani (1994:212)]

NMNH Holotype 729678 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:9)]

45°43'S, 55°50'W (South Atlantic Ocean)

madokai, *Polypus*

Berry, 1921b:352.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:139)]

NMNH Holotype 332976 [*P. pustulosus*] [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:12)]

35°04'50"N, 139°38'18"E (Pacific Ocean)

mangoldae, *Asperoteuthis*

Young, Vecchione and Roper, 2007:354, figs 1-14.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNH Holotype 729752

off leeward Oahu, Hawaiian Islands

mariles, *Octopus*

Huffard, 2007:157, figs 6-7, 10AC.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNH Holotype 1106202

Tonga Islands (19°51.6'S, 174°25.16'W)

maya, *Octopus*

Voss and Solis Ramirez, 1966:617, figs 1-2.

[See Voss and Toll (1998:466)]

NMNH Holotype 576060 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:9)]
Bay of Campeche, Mexico, Gulf of Mexico

megaleia, *Lampadioteuthis*

Berry, 1916:52, text-figs 4-14, pl 8.

[See Nesis (1987a:165)]

Berry personal collection Holotype, specimen not extant [SSB collection now at NMNH]
Sunday Island, Kermadec Islands [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:15)]

megalops, *Abralia*

Verrill, 1882b:364.

Ancistrocheirus lesueurii (D'Orbigny, 1842 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848)
[fide Young et al. (1998:240)]

NMNH Holotype 38022 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:9)]

39°40'N, 71°52'W (Atlantic Ocean)

megalops, *Benthoteuthis*

Verrill, 1885:402, pl 44 fig 1.

Bathyteuthis abyssicola Hoyle, 1885 [fide Roper (1968)]

NMNH Syntypes 39967 and 39968 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:9)]

39°N, 70°W and 39°N, 71°W (Atlantic Ocean)

megaptera, *Ancistrocheirus*

Verrill, 1885:399, pl 42 fig 1-1a.

Octopoteuthis megaptera [fide Voss (1956:125)]

NMNH Holotype 40128; specimen not extant [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:9)]

39°12'N, 72°03'W (Atlantic Ocean)

megaptera, *Cirrroteuthis*

Verrill, 1885:405, pl 43 figs 1-2.

Grimpoteuthis megaptera [fide Robson (1932a:140)]

NMNH Syntypes: 39916 specimen not extant; 39963 specimen not extant;

40127; 40131 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:9)]

36°N, 68°W and 36°N, 69°W (Atlantic Ocean)

microlucens, *Mastigoteuthis*

Young, Lindren and Vecchione, 2008:278, figs 1-2.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNH Holotype 1111879

Keahole Pt., Island of Hawaii

micropyrsus, *Octopus*

Berry, 1953:52.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]

NMNH Holotype 815704 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:15)]

La Jolla Cove, California

minor, *Polypus macropus*

Sasaki, 1920:181.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]

NMNH Holotype 332963a [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:9)]

Suruga Bay (34°40'45"N, 138°18'30"E), Japan

miranda, *Calliteuthis*

Berry, 1918:221, text-figs 5-9, pls 61-62.

Histioteuthis miranda [fide Voss (1969:797)]

NMNH Neotype 576165 [fide Voss (1969:801)]

37°54'S, 178°56'E (Pacific Ocean) [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:15)]

mollicella, *Rossia*

Sasaki, 1920:189, pl 25 fig 1.

[See Nesis (1987a:126)]

NMNH Holotype 332833 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:9)]

Off Kii Province (33°25'45"N, 135°33'E), Japan

mollis, *Alloposus*

Verrill, 1880c:394.

Haliphron atlanticus Steenstrup, 1861 [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983)]

NMNH Syntypes 382470, 574848, 729164, 729737 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:9)]

39°N, 70°W and various locations (Atlantic Ocean)

nesisi, *Narrowteuthis*

Young and Vecchione, 2005:566, figs 1-2.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNH Holotype 730704

Canary Islands (7°18'N, 19°44'W)

nigra, *Watasella*

Sasaki, 1920:168, pl 23 fig 1.

Vampyroteuthis infernalis Chun, 1903 [fide Pickford (1946:9)]

NMNH Holotype 332892 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:10)] [see also Pickford (1949:128)]

Off Kii Province (33°23'N, 135°37'40"E), Japan

nipponianum, *Sepiadarium*

Berry, 1932:42, pl 1.

[See Nesis (1987a:137)]

NMNH Holotype 816462 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:15)]

Sagami Bay, Japan

nocturnus, *Octopus*

Norman and Sweeney, 1997:117, figs 6b-d.
Callistoctopus nocturnus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]
NMNH Holotype 884262
Maloh, Negros Oriental Prov., Philippine Islands

obesus, *Octopus*
Verrill, 1880a:137.
Bathypolypus bairdii (Verrill, 1873) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]
NMNH Holotype 382469 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:10)]
Off Massachusetts (Atlantic Ocean)

obliqua, *Enoploteuthis*
Burgess, 1982:704, figs 1-2.
[See Young et al. (1998:243)]
NMNH Holotype 729722
11o47'N, 144o47'W (Pacific Ocean)

ochotensis, *Polypus*
Sasaki, 1920:174.
Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]
NMNH Holotype 332955 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:10)]
Near Cape Patience (48o43'30"N, 145o03'E), Okhotsk Sea

octolineata, *Enoploteuthis*
Burgess, 1982:708, figs 2-3.
[See Young et al. (1998:244)]
NMNH Holotype 577607
02o56'N, 150o03'W (Pacific Ocean)

octopedatus, *Gonatopsis*
Sasaki, 1920:198, pl 26 fig 5.
[See Nesis (1987a:201)]
NMNH Holotype 332918 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:10)]
Near Cape Patience, Sakhalin (48o22'30"N, 145o43'30"E), Okhotsk Sea

ocula, *Loligo*
Cohen, 1976:330, figs 15-30.
Loligo (Subgenus undetermined) *ocula* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]
NMNH Holotype 727093 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:10)]
22o59'N, 78o43'W (Atlantic Ocean)

oliveri, *Polypus*
Berry, 1914a:136.
Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:141); see also
Kaneko and Kubodera (2007:38)]

NMNH Holotype 816455 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:16)]
Sunday Island, Kermadec Islands

oregonae, *Benthoctopus*
Toll, 1981:88, figs 2-3.
[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]
NMNH Holotype 730015
10°56'N, 67°38'W (Atlantic Ocean)

oregonensis, *Benthoctopus*
Voss and Percy, 1990:73, figs 13-14.
[See Strugnell et al. (2009:448)]
NMNH Holotype 729991
44°37.0'N, 125°01.0'W (Pacific Ocean)

ornatus, *Octopus*
Gould, 1852:476, figs 590-590a.
Callistoctopus ornatus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]
NMNH Neotype 730020 [fide Voss (1981:527)]
Oahu Island, Hawaiian Islands

oxygonius, *Illex*
Roper, Lu and Mangold, 1969:299, pls 1-5, 10.
[See Roper et al. (1998:415)]
NMNH Holotype 577000 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:10)]
24°13'N, 81°58'W (Atlantic Ocean)

pacifica, *Belonella pacifica*
Nesis, 1972a:342, fig 1.
Belonella belone (Chun, 1906) [fide Nesis (1987a:274)]
NMNH Holotype 332946
East China Sea, 31°39'N, 129°20.5'E (Pacific Ocean)

pacifica, *Calliteuthis celetaria*
Voss, 1962a:174.
Histioteuthis celetaria pacifica [fide Voss (1969:767)]
NMNH Holotype 575453 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:10)]
Dammi Island, between Jolo and Tawi Tawi, Philippine Islands

pacifica, *Graneledone*
Voss and Percy, 1990:85, figs 18-20.
Graneledone boreopacifica Nesis, 1982 [fide Hochberg (1998:200)]
NMNH Holotype 730716
44°52.0'N, 125°32.8'W (Pacific Ocean)

pacifica, Magnapinna
Vecchione and Young, 1998:430, figs 1-2.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
NMNH Holotype 885786
33o49'N, 121o51'W (Pacific Ocean)

pacifica, Rossia
Berry, 1911c:591.
[See Okutani et al. (1987)]
NMNH Holotype 214323; specimen not extant [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:16)]
Behm Canal, Alaska

panamensis, Euaxoctopus
Voss, 1971:25, figs 5-6.
[See Nesis (1987a:296)]
NMNH Holotype 577620 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:11)]
7o39.5'N, 80o00.7'W (Pacific Ocean)

pardus, Megalocranchia
Berry, 1916:61, text-figs 19-22, pl 9.
Liguriella pardus [fide Nesis (1987a:274)]
NMNH Holotype 816465 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:16)]
Sunday Island, Kermadec Islands

patagiatus, Scaeurgus
Berry, 1913b:564.
[See Toll and Voss (1998)]
NMNH Holotype 214379; specimen not extant [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:16)]
Off Maui Island, Hawaiian Islands

pathopsis, Sandalops
Berry, 1920b:297, pl 16 fig 1.
Systematic status undetermined
NMNH 338696 Holotype [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:16)]
32o33'N, 72o14'W (Sargasso Sea)

penicillifer, Octopus
Berry, 1954:66.
Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]
NMNH Holotype 815717 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:16)]
Off Punta Arenas [Mexico], Gulf of California

phenax, Euprymna
Voss, 1962a:171.
[See Reid (2011:142)]

NMNH Holotype 575328 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:11)]
Naso Point, Panay, Philippine Islands [originally given as Nogas Point] [See Voss (1963b)]

philippinensis, *Nototodarus sloani*
Voss, 1962a:175.

Nototodarus hawaiiensis (Berry, 1912) [fide Dunning (1988:163)]
NMNH Holotype 575451 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:11)]
Off Atalaya Point, Batag Island, east coast of Luzon, Philippine Islands

phyllura, *Galiteuthis*
Berry, 1911c:592.
[See Nesis (1987a:274)]
NMNH Holotype 214325 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:16)]
Monterey Bay, California

pillsburyae, *Euaxoctopus*
Voss, 1975:346, figs 1-4.
[See Voss and Toll (1998:467)]
NMNH Holotype 729100 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:11)]
6049'N, 54026.5'W (Atlantic Ocean)

piscatorum, *Octopus*
Verrill, 1879b:470.
Bathypolypus bairdii (Verrill, 1873) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]
NMNH Holotype 574641 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:11)]
Le Have Bank, Nova Scotia

plena, *Cirrhoteuthis*
Verrill, 1885:404, pl 42 fig 3.
Grimpoteuthis plena [fide Collins and Henriques (2000:690)]
NMNH Holotype 39908 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:11)]
39035'00"N, 71018'45"W (Atlantic Ocean) [originally published incorrectly as 37035'00"N]

pourtalesi, *Nectoteuthis*
Verrill, 1883a:108, pl 3 fig 1.
[See Nesis (1987a:123)]
NMNH Holotype 729734 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:11)]
Off Barbados [13014'18"N, 59041'12"W]

prionota, *Sepia*
Voss, 1962a:169.
Sepia papuensis Hoyle, 1885 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:41)]
NMNH Holotype 575326 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:11)]
Off Sirun Island, Sulu Archipelago, Tawi Tawi group, Philippine Islands

profunda, Bathypurpurata
Vecchione, Allcock and Piatkowski, 2005:110, figs 1-2.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
NMNH Holotype 1020572
South Shetland Islands, off Antarctic Peninsula (61°02'S, 054°49'W)

pulchella, Pickfordiateuthis
Voss, 1953:602, figs 1-16.
[See Brakoniecki (1996:10)]
NMNH Holotype 574846 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:11)]
Old Rhodes Key, Florida, Gulf of Mexico

pumilus, Octopus
Norman and Sweeney, 1997:127, figs 7d-f, 8b-c.
[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]
NMNH Holotype 884264
Maloh, Negros Oriental Prov., Philippine Islands

pustulosus, Polypus
Sasaki, 1920:176, pl 23 fig 5.
Preoccupied; see Polypus madokai Berry, 1921
NMNH 332976 Holotype [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:12)]
Sagami Sea (35°04'50"N, 139°38'18"E), Japan

pygmaea, Eledonella
Verrill, 1884:145, pl 32 fig 2.
Bolitaena pygmaea [fide Norman (2000:185)]
NMNH Holotype 35268 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:12)]
37°12'20"N, 69°39'W (Atlantic Ocean)

rapanui, Octopus
Voss, 1979:360, figs 1-2.
Callistoctopus rapanui [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]
NMNH Holotype 729860
Hanga Piko, Easter Island

rapax, Cheloteuthis
Verrill, 1881 In 1880-1881:293, pl 49 fig 1-1f.
Gonatus fabricii (Lichtenstein, 1818) [fide Berry (1912a:308)]
NMNH Holotype 574639 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:12)]
39°52'20"N, 70°58'00"W (Atlantic Ocean)

reesi, Doryteuthis
Voss, 1962a:173.
Uroteuthis (Photololigo) reesi [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]

NMNH Holotype 575323 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:12)]
Off Port Maricaban, southern Luzon, Philippine Islands

regalis, *Nematolampas*
Berry, 1913c:208, fig 1.

[See Nesis (1987a:165)]

NMNH Holotype 815721 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:17)]
Sunday Island, Kermadec Islands

reversa, *Calliteuthis*
Verrill, 1880c:393.

Histioteuthis reversa [fide Voss (1969:745)]

NMNH Holotype 574849 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:12)]
39°53'N, 70°58'W (Atlantic Ocean)

rhomboidalis, *Loliolus*
Burgess, 1967:319, figs 1-5.

Loliolus (*Nipponololigo*) *sumatrensis* (D'Orbigny, 1835) [fide
Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:230)]

NMNH Holotype 576159 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:12)]
19°50'N, 92°32'E (Indian Ocean)

rigbyae, *Benthoctopus*
Vecchione, Allcock, Piatkowski and Strugnell, 2009:18.

[See Strugnell et al. (2009:449)]

NMNH Holotype 1117765

Antarctic Peninsula (61°17'S, 056°26'W to 61°10'N, 056°28'W)

robusta, *Ommastrephes*
Verrill, 1876:237.

Onykia (*Onykia*) *robusta* [fide Bolstad (2010:68)]

NMNH Syntypes 576952 & 576974 [fide Bolstad (2010:77)]
Aleutian Islands, Pacific Ocean [See Jorgensen (2009:65)]

robustus, *Benthoctopus*
Voss and Percy, 1990:67, figs 9-10.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]

NMNH Holotype 729994

44°38.5'N, 126°03.8'W (Pacific Ocean)

roosevelti, *Octopus*
Stuart, 1941:1, text-figs 1-2.

Octopus oculifer Hoyle, 1904 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]

NMNH Holotype 515224 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:12)]
James Island, Galapagos Islands

roperi, *Loligo*

Cohen, 1976:346, figs 27-30.

Loligo (Subgenus undetermined) *roperi* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]

NMNH Holotype 727777 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:12)]

25°42'30"N, 79°20'W (Atlantic Ocean)

rubescens, *Octopus*

Berry, 1953:51.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]

NMNH Holotype 815709 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:17)]

Off South Coronado Island [Mexico], Baja California

salebrosus, *Polypus*

Sasaki, 1920:182.

Sasakiopus salebrosus [fide Jorgensen et al. (2010:61)]

NMNH Holotype 332969 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:12)]

Off Kinka-san (38°11'30"N, 142°08'E), Rikuzen Province, Japan

sanpaulensis, *Loligo*

Brakoniecki, 1984a:102, text-figs 3-5.

Loligo (Subgenus undetermined) *sanpaulensis* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]

NMNH Holotype 815464

41°47'S, 63°35'W (Atlantic Ocean)

scolopes, *Euprymna*

Berry, 1913b:564.

[See Nesis (1987a:127)]

NMNH Holotype 214380 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:17)]

off Molokai Island, Hawaiian Islands

scorpio, *Polypus*

Berry, 1920b:299, pl 16 fig 4.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

NMNH Holotype 338699 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:17)]

Off Biscayne Bay, Florida [25°33'N, 80°03'W (Atlantic Ocean)]

selene, *Octopus*

Voss, 1971:11, fig 1a-i.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

NMNH Holotype 577617 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:13)]

7°50.2'N, 79°50.5'W (Pacific Ocean)

skolops, *Batoteuthis*

Young and Roper, 1968:185, pls 1-6.

[See Nesis (1987a:240)]

NMNH Holotype 576029 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:13)]
49°57'S, 169°01'W (Pacific Ocean)

spinicauda, *Enoptroteuthis*

Berry, 1920b:295, pl 16 fig 6.

Lepidoteuthis grimaldii Joubin, 1895 [fide Young (1992:183)]

NMNH Holotype 338694 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:17)]
28°51'N, 70°08'W (Sargasso Sea)

spinosus, *Polypus*

Sasaki, 1920:177, pl 24 fig 1.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

NMNH Holotype 332968; specimen not extant [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:13)]
Off Fukuyama (41°18'N, 140°08'40"E), Tsugaru Strait, Japan

springeri, *Oregoniateuthis*

Voss, 1956:120, fig 7b-f.

Lycoteuthis springeri [fide Villanueva and Sanchez (1993:31)]

NMNH Holotype 575090 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:13)]
29°11.5'N, 88°07.5'W (Gulf of Mexico)

stictochrus, *Octopus*

Voss, 1971:19, figs 3-4.

Octopus penicillifer Berry, 1954 [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.??)]

NMNH Holotype 577619 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:13)]
8°38.6'N, 78°51.9'W (Pacific Ocean)

sublaevis, *Rossia*

Verrill, 1878a:209.

Rossia glaucopis Loven, 1845 [fide Nesis (1987a:126)]

NMNH Syntypes 576701 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:13)] and YPM Syntypes 12312y
[fide S.S. Berry unpublished notes at NMNH]

Massachusetts Bay and off Halifax, Nova Scotia

sulcus, *Promachoteuthis*

Young, Vecchione and Roper, 2007:359, figs 15-22.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNH Holotype 730702

off Tristan da Cunha, South Atlantic Ocean (36°49'S, 12°17'W)

syrtenensis, *Stauroteuthis*

Verrill, 1879b:469.

[See Collins and Henriques (2000:690)]

NMNH Holotype 382471 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:13)]

43o54'N, 58o44'W (Atlantic Ocean)

tenera, *Desmoteuthis*

Verrill, 1881 In 1880-1881:412, pl 55 fig 2-2d, pl 56 fig 3.

Teuthowenia megalops (Prosch, 1847) [fide Voss (1985:15)]

NMNH Syntype 574850 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:13)] and YPM Syntype 12462
39o55'00"N, 70o28'00"W (Atlantic Ocean)

tenuipulvinus, *Polypus*

Sasaki, 1920:182, pl 24 fig 5.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

NMNH Holotype 332977 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:13)]

Sagami Sea (35o04'50"N, 139o38'18"E), Japan

tortugaensis, *Rossia* (*Allorossia*)

Voss, 1956:103, fig 2e-h.

Rossia tortugaensis [fide Nesis (1987a:126)]

NMNH Holotype 575144 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:13)]

Off Dry Tortugas, Florida, Gulf of Mexico

trigonura, *Abralia*

Berry, 1913b:565.

[See Young et al. (1998:247)]

NMNH Holotype 214387; specimen not extant [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:17)]

Pailolo Channel, Hawaiian Islands

trirostrata, *Sepiola*

Voss, 1962a:172.

[See fide Voss (1963b)]

NMNH Holotype 575329 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:13)]

Naso Point, Panay, Philippine Islands [originally given as Nogas Point]

tsugarensis, *Polypus*

Sasaki, 1920:175, pl 23 fig 4.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]

NMNH Holotype 332972 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:13)]

Tsugaru Strait (41o17'20"N, 140o07'E), Japan

tuftsi, *Grimpoteuthis*

Voss and Percy, 1990:63, figs 6-8.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNH Holotype 730714

45o05.2'N, 134o43.4'W (Pacific Ocean)

tydeus, *Lolliguncula*

Brakoniecki, 1980:424, figs 1, 2.
Lolliguncula panamensis Berry, 1911 [fide Brakoniecki (1986:47)]
NMNH Holotype 729950
Corinto, Nicaragua (Pacific Ocean)

undulatus, *Octopus*
Huffard, 2007:162, figs 8-9, 10D.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
NMNH Holotype 893756
Tonga Islands (21°02.13'S, 175°12.37'W)

validus, *Polypus*
Sasaki, 1920:183, pl 24 fig 3.
Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]
NMNH Holotype 332971 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:14)]
Near Koshika-san (31°31'N, 129°25'30"E), Rikuzen Province, Japan

veligero, *Octopus*
Berry, 1953:57.
Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]
NMNH Holotype 815716 [fide Sweeney et al. (1988:17)]
Off San Juanico, Baja California

venezuelensis, *Nematolampas*
Arocha, 2003:942, figs 1-4.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
NMNH Holotype 817596
NE of golfo Trieste, Venezuela (11°55'N, 67°57'W)

verrilli, *Stigmatoteuthis*
Pfeffer, 1912:285.
Histioteuthis reversa (Verrill, 1880) [fide Voss (1969:745)]
NMNH Holotype 729738
41°13'N, 66°00'W (Atlantic Ocean)

verrucosa, *Eledone*
Verrill, 1881a:105, pls 5-6.
Graneledone verrucosa [fide Voss (1976:457)]
NMNH Syntypes 577583 and 729732 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:14)]
39°50'45"N, 70°11'00"W and 41°33'15"N, 65°51'25"W

vossi, *Loligo* (*Loligo*)
Nesis, 1982:144.
Uroteuthis (*Photololigo*) *vossi* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]
NMNH Holotype 817757

Port Langca, Dumarán Island, Philippine Islands

vossi, *Opisthoteuthis*

Sanchez and Guerra, 1989:1159, figs 1-2.

Opisthoteuthis massyae (Grimpe, 1920) [fide Villanueva et al. (2002:966)]

NMNH Holotype 816660

22°29'S, 06°07'E (Atlantic Ocean)

vossi, *Pickfordiateuthis*

Brakoniecki, 1996:16, figs 4C, 5-7.

[See Roper and Vecchione (2001:309)]

NMNH Holotype 884276

Bahía Magdalena, Mexico (24.6°N, 112.1°W)

yaquinae, *Benthoctopus*

Voss and Percy, 1990:76, figs 15-16.

[See Strugnell et al. (2009:448)]

NMNH Holotype 729992

44°48.8'N, 125°59.5'W (Pacific Ocean)

yendoi, *Polypus*

Sasaki, 1920:179, pl 24 fig 2.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:145)]

NMNH Holotype 332987 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:14)]

Near Cape Clonard (36°01'30"N, 129°42'E), Korea

zonatus, *Octopus*

Voss, 1968:647, figs 1a, 2a-f, 2i, 3a-e, 3k-l, 4a-d, 4g.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:145)]

NMNH Holotype 576513 [fide Roper and Sweeney (1978:14)]

Off Punta Caribana, 8°51.2'N, 77°01.6'W (Atlantic Ocean)

NMNS- National Museum of Natural Science, Taichung, TAIWAN

dongshaensis, *Opisthoteuthis*

Lu, 2010:406, figs 1-9.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNS Holotype 511-001

South China Sea (19o21.3'N, 113o58.6'E - 19o24.9'N, 114o02.2'E)

filibrachia, *Sepia*

Reid and Lu, 2005:13, figs 17-33.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNS Holotype 4417-001

Taiwan, Ling Yan (22o28'N, 120o24'E)

furcata, *Sepia*

Ho and Lu, 2005:52, figs 2-4.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNS Holotype 3983-001

Taiwan, Yi-Lan (24o56.54'N, 122o1.51'E)

hirunda, *Sepia*

Ho and Lu, 2005:60, figs 5-7.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNS Holotype 3984-001

Taiwan, An-Ping (22o50.966'N, 120o00.296'E)

shuishi, *Luteuthis*

O'Shea and Lu, 2002:120, figs 1-5, 8-10.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNS Holotype 2157-00088

South China Sea (19o30.1'N, 114o09.8'E - 19o33.7'N, 114o12.7'E)

taiwanicus, *Cistopus*

Liao and Lu, 2009:270, figs 1-7.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNS Holotype 5255-001

Taiwan, Miaoli (24o28.7'N, 120o34.75'E)

NMNZ- National Museum of New Zealand, P.O. Box 467, Wellington, New Zealand
(formerly Colonial Museum; Dominion Museum).

bulleri, *Argonauta*

Kirk, 1886:138, pl 4.

Argonauta argo Linne, 1758 [fide O'Shea (1999:87)]

NMNZ Holotype M.3 (shell only) [fide Marshall (1996:45)]

Portland Island, New Zealand

cookiana, *Histioteuthis*

Dell, 1951:1, figs 4-5.

Histioteuthis atlantica (Hoyle, 1885) [fide Voss et al. (1998:298)]

NMNZ Holotype M.5628 [fide Marshall (1996:43)]

Cook Strait, New Zealand

dentatus, *Luteuthis*

O'Shea, 1999:57, figs 36-38.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNZ Holotype M.131564

New Zealand

gibbsi, *Octopus*

O'Shea, 1999:120, figs 76-78.

Octopus tetricus Gould, 1852 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:137)]

NMNZ Holotype M.118305

New Zealand

gracilis, *Argonauta*

Kirk, 1885:59, pl 13.

Argonauta nodosa Lightfoot, 1786 [fide Robson (1932a:199)]

NMNZ Holotype (shell only); specimen not located [fide Marshall (1996:46)]

Portland Island; Unresolved

inominata, *Enigmatiteuthis*

O'Shea, 1999:48, figs 32-33.

Grimpoteuthis inominata [fide Collins (2003:125)]

NMNZ Holotype M.109381

New Zealand

kirkii, *Architeuthis*

Robson, 1887:155.

Architeuthis stockii (Kirk, 1882) [fide Forch (1998:89)]

NMNZ Holotype M.125404 plus ?M.125406 [fide Marshall (1996:45)]

Cape Campbell, New Zealand

kubodera, *Graneledone taniwha*
O'Shea, 1999:233, figs 139-140.
[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]
NMNZ Holotype M.109068
New Zealand

longimanus, *Architeuthis*
Kirk, 1888:34, pls 7-9.
Architeuthis stockii (Kirk, 1882) [fide Forch (1998:89)]
NMNZ Holotype; specimen not located [fide Marshall (1996:46)]
Lyall Bay, New Zealand

maoria, *Iridoteuthis*
Dell, 1959:3, figs 3-6.
[See Nesis (1987a:123)]
NMNZ Holotype M11179 [fide Marshall (1996:43)]
Wellington, New Zealand

neozelanica, *Enoploteuthis*
Dell, 1959:6, figs 11-13.
Abrialiopsis gilchristi (Robson, 1924) [fide Riddell (1985:42)]
NMNZ Holotype M.10378 [fide Marshall (1996:43)]
East coast of Wellington, New Zealand

nesisi, *Notonykia*
Bolstad, 2007:327, figs 51-60.
[See Bolstad (2010:127)]
NMNZ Holotype M.91597
Chatham Rise, New Zealand (46°06.80'S, 171°52.00'E)

pacifica, *Sepiola*
Kirk, 1882:283.
Sepioloidea pacifica [fide Nesis (1987a:137)]
NMNZ Neotype M12954 [fide Marshall (1996:43)]
Wellington Harbor, New Zealand [fide Dell (1959:2)]

richardsoni, *Megalocranchia*
Dell, 1959:10, figs 7-10.
Teuthowenia pellucida (Chun, 1910) [fide Voss (1985:42)]
NMNZ Holotype M12940 [fide Marshall (1996:43)]
37°29'S, 177°17'E (Pacific Ocean)

robsoni, *Opisthoteuthis*
O'Shea, 1999:28, figs 17-18.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMNZ Holotype M.95255
New Zealand

robsoni, Tremoctopus
Kirk, 1884:549. [robsonianus in title of paper]
[See O'Shea (1999:107)]
NMNZ Neotype M.118407 [fide O'Shea (1999:108)]
Mayor Island, New Zealand

serrata, Pyroteuthis
Riddell, 1985:10, figs 3-4.
[See Young et al. (1998:250)]
NMNZ Holotype M.89786 [fide Marshall (1996:43)]
Kermadec Islands

stockii, Steenstrupia
Kirk, 1882:286, pl 36 figs 2-4.
Architeuthis stockii [fide Forch (1998:89)]
NMNZ Holotype M.125405 plus M.125403 [fide Marshall (1996:45)]
Cook Strait, New Zealand

tui, Abraliopsis
Riddell, 1985:37, figs 28-29.
[See Young et al. (1998:249)]
NMNZ Holotype M.89787 [fide Marshall (1996:43)]
Kermadec Islands

verrilli, Architeuthis
Kirk, 1882:284, pl 36 fig 1.
Nomen dubium [fide Forch (1998:89)]
NMNZ Holotype; [see Forch (1998:89)]
Island Bay, Cook Strait, New Zealand

zealandicus, Paroctopus
Benham, 1944:256.
Enteroctopus zealandicus [fide O'Shea (1999:183)]
NMNZ Neotype M.118251 [fide O'Shea (1999:183)]
New Zealand (50°40'S 167°10'E)

NMSA- Natal Museum, Pietermaritzburg 3021, Kwazulu-Natal, South Africa.

africana, *Joubinia fontaniana*

Robson, 1929d:189.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:136)]

NMSA Holotype [fide Toll (1998:489)]

Off Natal, South Africa

NMS- National Museum, Stamford Road, 0617 Singapore. (formerly Raffles Museum).

smedleyi, Octopus

Robson, 1932b:24, text-figs 1-2.

Nomen dubium [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]

NMS or BMNH Holotype [fide Robson (1932b:22)] [not traced by Lipinski et al. (2000)]

Singapore

NMSZ- National Museum of Scotland, Zoology Department, Chambers Street,
Edinburgh EH1 1JF, Scotland. (formerly Royal Museum of Scotland; formerly
Royal Scottish Museum, Edinburgh).

aequipapillae, Pareledone

Allcock, 2005:81, fig 2a-c, 9b, 10b, 11b.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMSZ Holotype 2003152.002

South Shetland Islands (61°10'S, 54°34'W)

aurata, Pareledone

Allcock, 2005:87, fig 4a-c, 9d, 10d, 11d.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMSZ Holotype 2003152.001

South Shetland Islands (61°21'S, 55°14'W)

brucei, Polypus

Hoyle, 1912:276, figs 1-3.

Enteroctopus megalocyathus (Gould, 1852) [fide Re (1980)]

NMSZ Holotype 1921.143.557 [fide Smaldon et al. (1976:55)]

Burdwood Bank (54°25'S, 57°32'W), Tierra del Fuego

eureka, *Enteroctopus*

Robson, 1929d:179, figs 66-68.

Muusoctopus eureka [fide Gleadall et al. (2010:530)]

NMSZ Lectotype 1921.143.558a [fide Gleadall et al. (2010:530)]

Falkland Island [see Strugnell et al. (2009:449)]

felix, Pareledone

Allcock, Strugnell, Prodohl, Piatkowski and Vecchione, 2007:885, figs 2-4.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMSZ Holotype 2002037.013

Elephant Island, Antarctic Ocean (61°10'S, 54°41'W)

hardyi, *Opisthoteuthis*

Villanueva, Collins, Sanchez and Voss, 2002:963, figs 14-16, 21-22

[See Collins et al. (2010:605)]

NMSZ Holotype 1999158.088

Northwest of South Georgia, South Atlantic (53°18'S, 42°12'W)

normani, Polypus

Massy, 1907:379.

Benthoctopus normani [fide Allcock et al. (2006:372)]

NMSZ Neotype 1999158.186 [fide Allcock et al. (2006:375)]

Western boundary of Celtic Sea (49°38'N, 11°49'W)

panchroma, Pareledone

Allcock, 2005:93, fig 6a-c, 9f, 10f, 11f.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMSZ Holotype 2003152.005

South Shetland Islands (61o59'S, 60o19'W)

paralbida, Praealtus

Allcock, Collins, Piatkowski and Vecchione, 2004:1894, pl 6, figs 5, 6d, 8d.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMSZ Holotype 2002038.002

Antarctic Peninsula, Southern Ocean (60o39'S, 53o58'W)

peninsulae, Thaumeledone

Allcock, Collins, Piatkowski and Vecchione, 2004:1891, pl 5, figs 4, 6c, 7c, 8c.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMSZ Holotype 2000081.057

Antarctic Peninsula, Southern Ocean (61o59'S, 60o19'W)

piatkowski, Adelieledone

Allcock, Hochberg, Rodhouse and Thorpe, 2003:422, fig. 4.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]

NMSZ Holotype 2000081.053

Antarctic Peninsula (61o58.5'S, 60o18.7'W - 61o57.3'S, 60o16.7'W)

serperastrata, Pareledone

Allcock, 2005:94, fig 7a-c, 9g, 10g, 11g.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMSZ Holotype 2003152.003

South Shetland Islands (61o01'S, 55o46'W)

subtilis, Pareledone

Allcock, 2005:98, fig 8a-c, 9h, 10h, 11h.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMSZ Holotype 2003152.004

South Shetland Islands (61o04'S, 54o37'W)

NMV- Museum of Victoria, 285-321 Russell Street, Melbourne, Victoria 3000, Australia.
(formerly National Museum of Victoria).

alpheus, Octopus

Norman, 1993a:270, figs 1-4, 17b.

Callistoctopus alpheus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:132)]

NMV Holotype F57930

Tryon Island, Queensland, Australia

aspilosomatis, Octopus

Norman, 1993a:279, figs 5-8, 17c.

Callistoctopus aspilosomatis [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:133)]

NMV Holotype F67001

Russell Island, Queensland, Australia

berrima, Octopus

Stranks and Norman, 1993:355, text-figs 3, 6-11.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:133)]

NMV Holotype F67132

Port Phillip, Australia

bidhaia, Sepia

Reid, 2000:4, figs 2-7.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMV Holotype F82478

Queensland, Australia (17°55.8'S, 146°58.2'E)

bunurong, Octopus

Stranks, 1990:462, fig. 3.

Callistoctopus bunurong [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]

NMV Holotype F53223

Wilson's Promontory, Victoria, Australia

capricornicus, Octopus (*Abdopus*)

Norman and Finn, 2001:24, figs 5-8.

Abdopus capricornicus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]

NMV Holotype F83637[sic]

Tryon Island, Queensland, Australia

dierythraeus, Octopus

Norman, 1993a:284, figs 9-12, 17d.

Callistoctopus dierythraeus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:135)]

NMV Holotype F67007

Gulf of Carpentaria, Australia

exannulatus, Octopus

Norman, 1993b:321, text-figs 1e, 7-10, 15c.

Amphioctopus exannulatus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:136)]

NMV Holotype F60143

Moreton Bay, Queensland, Australia

framensis, Pareledone

Lu and Stranks, 1994:227, figs 3-4, 9.

[See Allcock (2005:77)]

NMV Holotype F65665

Fram Bank off MacRobertson Land, East Antarctica

gouldi, Ommastrephes

McCoy, 1888:255, pls 169-170.

Nototodarus gouldi [fide Dunning and Forch (1998:397)]

NMV Holotype F5104 [fide Lu (1983:65)]

Hobson's Bay, Victoria, Australia [fide Dunning and Forch (1998)]

grahami, Sepia

Reid, 2001:160, figs 1-5.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMV Holotype F87757

New South Wales, Australia (29°33'S, 153°25'E – 29°32'S, 153°25'E)

graptus, Octopus

Norman, 1993a:296, figs 13-16, 17e.

Callistoctopus graptus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:137)]

NMV Holotype F67006

Cleveland Bay, Townville, Australia

kaurna, Octopus

Stranks, 1990:460, fig. 2.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

NMV Holotype F24494 [fide Stranks (1998:536)]

Hobsons Bay, Victoria, Australia

koilados, Sepia

Reid, 2000:24, figs 7, 14-18.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMV Holotype F82459

NW Shelf, Western Australia

leptodons, Neorossia

Reid, 1992:797, figs 14, 24-28.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMV Holotype F57504
Great Australian Bight

litoralis, *Ameloctopus*
Norman, 1992b:569, figs 1-5.
[See Norman and Reid (2000:54)]
NMV Holotype F57917
Orpheus Island, Queensland, Australia

mototi, *Octopus*
Norman, 1993b:329, text-figs 1f, 11-14, 15d.
Amphioctopus mototi [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]
NMV Holotype F60101
Heron Island, Queensland, Australia

noctiluca, *Loliolus*
Lu, Roper and Tait, 1985:59, figs 1-6.
Uroteuthis (Photololigo) noctiluca [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]
NMV Holotype F31119
North Port Phillip Bay, Australia

palari, *Eledone*
Lu and Stranks, 1992:73, figs 1-6.
Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]
NMV Holotype F57849
East of North Stradbroke Island, Queensland, Australia (27°35'S, 153°50'E)

plana, *Sepia*
Lu and Reid, 1997:279, figs 2-9.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
NMV Holotype F77206
14°S, 121°E, Western Australia

prydzensis, *Pareledone*
Lu and Stranks, 1994:232, figs 6-7, 9.
[See Allcock (2005:79)]
NMV Holotype F65666
Off Amery Ice Shelf, Prydz Bay (66°48'S, 72°33'E)

pusillus, *Todarodes pacificus*
Dunning, 1988:149.
[See Dunning and Wormuth (1998:389)]
NMV Holotype F31571
Timor Sea, northeast Indian Ocean (13°48'S 124°19'E)

senta, *Sepia*

Lu and Reid, 1997:286, figs 9-16.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMV Holotype F77200

14oS, 122oE, Western Australia

tanybracheia, *Sepia*

Reid, 2000:47, figs 7, 31-36.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMV Holotype F82479

Ashmore Islands, Western Australia

warringa, *Octopus*

Stranks, 1990:457, fig 1.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:145)]

NMV Holotype F57444

Maria Island, Tasmania [fide Stranks (1998:542)]

zipkasae, *Histoctopus*

Norman, Boucher-Rodoni and Hochberg, 2009:329, figs 5-8.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NMV Holotype F164025

Northwest Shelf, Western Australia

NMW- Naturhistorisches Museum Wien, Burgring 7, Postfach 417, A1014 Vienna, Austria.

steindachneri, *Abralia*

Weindl, 1912:271.

[See Young et al. (1998:246)]

NMW Holotype 55.887

Shadwan, Red Sea

NRM- Naturhistoriska Riksmuseet, Box 50007, S-104 05 Stockholm, Sweden.

antarcticus, *Alluroteuthis*

Odhner, 1923:2, pl 1.

[See Nesis (1987a:222)]

NRM Syntypes 1080 [fide Sandberg and Waren (1993:122)]

Weddell Sea (63°25'S, 45°39'W)

bocki, *Octopus*

Adam, 1941a:1.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:133)]

NRM Holotype

Namuka, Viti Levu, Fiji

patagonicus, *Octopus*

Lonnberg, 1898:50.

Enteroctopus megalocyathus (Gould, 1852) [fide Nesis (1987a:305)]

NRM Holotype [fide Robson (1929d:149)]

Punta Arenas, Chile

NSMC- Nova Scotia Museum, 1747 Summer Street, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada.

megaptera, *Architeuthis*

Verrill, 1878a:207.

Sthenoteuthis pteropus (Steenstrup, 1855) [fide Dunning (1998:428)]

NSMC Holotype 1870-Z-2 [fide MacAlaster (1977:14)]

Cape Sable, Nova Scotia, Canada

NSMT- National Science Museum, 3-23-1 Hyakunin-cho, Shinjuku-ku, **Tokyo** 160, Japan.

antarctica, *Grimpoteuthis*

Kubodera and Okutani, 1986:129, text-fig 1, pl 1.

Cirroctopus antarctica [fide O'Shea, 1999:35]

NSMT Holotype 63958 [fide Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993:unpaginated)]

62°59'S, 62°09'W (Southern Ocean)

aureomaculata, *Sepia* (*Doratosepia*)

Okutani and Horikawa, 1987:62, 1 fig.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

NSMT Holotype Mo-64224 [fide Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993:unpaginated)]

Tosa Bay, Japan

boreali-japonicus, *Onychoteuthis*

Okada, 1927a:7.

Onychoteuthis boreali-japonica [fide Bolstad (2008:500)]

NSMT Neotype Mo-71958 [fide Bolstad (2010:40)]

Off Sanriku, Japan (41°14.7'N, 143°39.3'E)

diminutus, *Octopus*

Kaneko and Kubodera, 2008:150, figs 5-7, 8ac-d.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NSMT Holotype Mo-76059

Ryukyu Archipelago, Japan (24°50'N, 125°46'E)

foliopeza, *Sepia* (*Doratosepion*)

Okutani and Tagawa, 1987:67, 5 figs.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

NSMT Holotype Mo-64232 [fide Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993:unpaginated)]

East China Sea

incella, *Octopus*

Kaneko and Kubodera, 2007:40, figs 1-4.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NSMT Holotype Mo-75543

Okinawa Island (26°40'N, 127°53'E)

indica, *Onychia*

Okutani, 1981:159, figs 10-14.

Onychia (*Onychia*) *indica* [fide Bolstad (2010:93)]

NSMT Holotype Mo-59493 [fide Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993:unpaginated)]

11°34'S, 109°46'E (Indian Ocean) (from lancetfish stomach)

japonica, *Gonatopsis*

Okiyama, 1969:20, text-figs 1-4, pls 1-3.

[See Nesis (1987a:201)]

NSMT Holotype 60020 [fide Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993:unpaginated)]

41°02'N, 138°11'E (Pacific Ocean)

laqueus, *Octopus*

Kaneko and Kubodera, 2005:8, figs 2-7.

[See Kaneko et al. (2006:113)]

NSMT Holotype Mo-75242

Cape Maeda, Okinawa Island (26°23'N, 127°44'E)

lonnbergii, [loennbergii,] *Moroteuthis*

Ishikawa and Wakiya, 1914:445, pls 45-46.

Onykia (*Onykia*) loennbergii [fide Bolstad (2010:78)]

NSMT Neotype Mo-76203 [fide Bolstad (2010:82)]

near Sagami Bay, Japan (35°12.8'N, 139°28.2'E)

makko, *Gonatopsis borealis*

Okutani and Nemoto, 1964:113, pl 4.

Gonatopsis makko [fide Nesis (1987a:201)]

NSMT Holotype Mo-13311

Southern Bering Sea (from sperm whale stomach)

marisarabica, *Abralia*

Okutani, 1983b:162, figs 1-14.

[See Young et al. (1998:245)]

NSMT Holotype Mo-61359 [fide Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993:unpaginated)]

24°48'N, 63°20'E (Indian Ocean)

meridiopacifica, *Onychoteuthis*

Rancurel and Okutani, 1990:25, figs 1-6.

[See Bolstad (2008:507)]

NSMT Holotype Mo-67008 [fide Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993:unpaginated)]

21°15'S, 155°11.5'E (Pacific Ocean) (from lancetfish stomach)

middendorffi, *Gonatus*

Kubodera and Okutani, 1981:8, pl 1.

[See Jorgensen (2009:49)]

NSMT Holotype Mo-58621 [fide Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993:unpaginated)]

45°30'N, 151°40'E (Pacific Ocean)

nipponensis, *Berryteuthis magister*

Okutani and Kubodera, 1987:133, figs a-c.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NSMT Holotype 64264 [fide Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993:unpaginated)]

Okirai Bay, Iwate, northeastern Honshu, Japan

nipponicus, *Nototodarus*

Okutani and Uemura, 1973:39, pls 4, 5.

Nototodarus hawaiiensis (Berry, 1912) [fide Dunning and Forch (1998:399)]

NSMT Holotype 66652 [fide Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993:unpaginated)]

Off Katsu-ura, Boso Peninsula, Honshu, Japan

omiae, *Abralia* (*Pygmabralia*)

Hidaka and Kubodera, 2000:419, figs 2-4.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NSMT Holotype Mo-68678

5o00'N, 155o00'E, western tropical Pacific Ocean

pacifica, *Moroteuthis*

Okutani, 1983a:105, text-figs 1-10, pl 1.

Onykia (*Onykia*) *robusta* (Verrill, 1876) [fide Bolstad (2010:68)]

NSMT Holotype 61210 [fide Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993:unpaginated)]

40o51'N, 148o07'W (Pacific Ocean)

pacificus, *Abraliopsis*

Tsuchiya and Okutani, 1990:48, figs 1-21.

[See Young et al. (1998:249)]

NSMT Holotype Mo-66998 [fide Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993:unpaginated)]

32o47'18"N, 147o58'42"E (Pacific Ocean)

rancureli, *Onykia*

Okutani, 1981:155, figs 1-9.

Callimachus rancureli [fide Bolstad (2010:137)]

NSMT Holotype Mo-59489 [fide Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993:unpaginated)]

7o51'S, 88o02'30"E (Indian Ocean) (from lancetfish stomach)

rubrostictus, *Bathypolypus*

Kaneko and Kubodera, 2008:146, figs 2-4, 8a-b.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NSMT Holotype Mo-75584

Ryukyu Archipelago, Japan, East China Sea (28o33.25'N, 126o58.11'E)

ryukyuensis, *Heteroteuthis*

Kubodera, Okutani and Kosuge, 2009:173, fig. 2.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NSMT Holotype NSMT Mo-76098

Yonaguni Island, Ryukyu Islands, Japan (24o15.35'N, 123o45.54'E) (from fish stomach)

similis, *Abralia*

Okutani and Tsuchiya, 1987:141, figs 1-14.

[See Young et al. (1998:246)]

NSMT Holotype Mo-66642 [fide Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993:unpaginated)]
30°03.2'N, 134°03.5'E (Pacific Ocean)

subtenuipes, *Sepia* (*Doratosepion*)

Okutani and Horikawa, 1987:57, 2 figs.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

NSMT Holotype Mo-64227 [fide Kubodera and Tsuchiya (1993:unpaginated)]
Tosa Bay, Japan

suluensis, *Nautilus pompilius*

Habe and Okutani, 1988:93, figs 1-5.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NSMT Holotype Mo-64608

Sulu Sea near Parawan Island, Philippine Islands

NTM- Museum and Art Gallery Northern Territory, Box 4646, Darwin, 5794,
Australia. (formerly Northern Territory Museum of Arts and Sciences)

aldrichi, *Australiteuthis*

Lu, 2005:72, figs 1-9.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NTM Holotype P12300

Joseph Bonaparte Gulf, Western Australia

magna, *Sepioloidea*

Reid, 2009:103, figs 1-7.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NTM Holotype P41686

Arafura Sea, due north of Cape Van Diemen, 9o47'S, 130o26'E

mangkangunga, *Sepiella*

Reid and Lu, 1998:74, figs 1-11.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NTM Holotype P10606

Northern Territory, Australia

pardalota, *Euprymna*

Reid, 2011:136, figs 1-9.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NTM P15796

Western Australia, Timor Sea, 12o32'S, 123o33'E

NZOI- National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research, P.O. Box 14-901, Kilbirnie,
Wellington, New Zealand.

abyssicola, *Grimpoteuthis*
O'Shea, 1999:46, figs 28-29.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
NZOI Holotype H-661
New Zealand

chathamensis, *Opisthoteuthis*
O'Shea, 1999:25, figs 13-14.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
NZOI Holotype H-664
New Zealand

clyderoperi, *Bethoctopus*
O'Shea, 1999:209, figs 129-130.
[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]
NZOI Holotype H-667
New Zealand

cordiformis, *Octopus*
Quoy and Gaimard, 1832:87, pl 6 fig 3.
Pinnoctopus cordiformis [fide O'Shea (1999:135)]; Systematic status unresolved [see Norman
and Hochberg (2005:135)]
NZOI Neotype H-668 [fide O'Shea (1999:135)]; [see also Lu et al. (1995:314)]
New Zealand

hochbergi, *Cirroctopus*
O'Shea, 1999:35, figs 23-25.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
NZOI Holotype H-674
New Zealand

kaharoa, *Octopus*
O'Shea, 1999:174, figs 107-109.
Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]
NZOI Holotype H-665
New Zealand

marshalli, *Thaumeledone*
O'Shea, 1999:249, figs 148-149.
[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:139)]
NZOI Holotype H-658
New Zealand

mernoo, Octopus

O'Shea, 1999:165, figs 103-105.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]

NZOI Holotype H-666

New Zealand

mero, Opisthoteuthis

O'Shea, 1999:17, figs 9-10.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

NZOI Holotype H-673

New Zealand

tangaroa, Bethoctopus

O'Shea, 1999:202, figs 125-127.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

NZOI Holotype H-660

New Zealand

taniwha taniwha, Graneledone

O'Shea, 1999:222, figs 136-137.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

NZOI Holotype H-662

New Zealand

tegginmathae, Benthooctopus

O'Shea, 1999:200, figs 121-123.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

NZOI Holotype H-659

New Zealand

zeiss, Thaumeledone

O'Shea, 1999:246, figs 145-146.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:145)]

NZOI Holotype H-657

New Zealand

OLUK- Oceanographic Laboratory, University of Kerala, Ernakulam, India.

keralensis, Berrya

Oommen, 1966:56, figs 1-6.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

OLUK Holotype

09°59'N, 75°36'E (Indian Ocean)

OM- Otago Museum, Great King Street, Dunedin, New Zealand.

adamsi, Octopus

Benham, 1944:259, 1 fig.

Octopus huttoni (Benham, 1943) [fide O'Shea (1999:147)]

OM Syntypes; Holotype 44.18 [fide O'Shea (1999:149)]

Port Chalmers, New Zealand

huttoni, Robsonella

Benham, 1943:53, pl 7.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

OM Syntypes (2); Holotype A.44.16 [fide O'Shea (1999:149)]

New Zealand; exact locality undetermined

maorum, Octopus

Hutton, 1880:1.

Macroctopus maorum [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:139)]

OM Lectotype A.'89.03 [fide Stranks (1998:536)]

Dunedin, New Zealand

PMBC- Phuket Marine Biological Center, P.O. Box 60, Phuket 83000, Thailand.

hullebergi, *Euprymna*

Nateewathana, 1997b:466, figs 2-5.

[See Aungtonya et al. (2011:18)]

PMBC Neotype 21339 [fide Aungtonya et al. (2011:18)]

Andaman Sea, Thailand

neglectus, *Octopus*

Nateewathana and Norman, 1999:452, fig 2a,b.

Amphioctopus neglectus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]

PMBC Holotype 17465

off Ko Phuket, Thailand

rex, *Octopus*

Nateewathana and Norman, 1999:447, fig 1a,b.

Amphioctopus rex [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]

PMBC Holotype 17463

Ko Kood, Trat Province, Gulf of Thailand

siamensis, *Octopus*

Nateewathana and Norman, 1999:456, fig 3.

Amphioctopus siamensis [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

PMBC Holotype 17462

Ranong Fish Landing, Thailand

thailandicus, *Idiosepius*

Chotiyaputta et al., 1991:167, figs 1-4, 6-9.

[See von Byern and Klepal (2010:62)]

PMBC Lectotype 25267 [fide von Byern and Klepal (2010:45)]

Ban Don Bay, Gulf of Thailand

RMNH- Nationaal Natuurhistorisch Museum, Raamsteeg 2, Postbus 9517, 2300 RA Leiden,
The Netherlands. (formerly Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie)

areolatus, Octopus

De Haan, 1839-1841 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:65

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101)]

Amphioctopus fangsiao (D'Orbigny, 1839-1841) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:129)]

RMNH Lectotype [fide Toll and Voss (1998:495)]; = invalid lectotype [fide Roeleveld et al.
(2003:255)]

Japan

argus, Octopus

Krauss, 1848:132, pl 6 fig 26.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:129)]

RMNH Holotype [fide Bayer (1950:57)]

Natal Province, South Africa

boschmai, Pholidoteuthis

Adam, 1950a:1592, text-figs 1-6, pls 1-3.

Pholidoteuthis massyae (Pfeffer, 1912) [fide O'Shea, Jackson and Bolstad (2007:426)]

RMNH Holotype 8949 [fide Roeleveld et al. (2003:254)]

Banda Sea south of Sulawesi, Indonesia

hoeki, Octopus

Joubin, 1898c:24.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:137)]

RMNH Holotype 495 [fide Roeleveld et al. (2003:254)]

Amboina [Indonesia]

horsti, Octopus

Joubin, 1898c:23.

Octopus cyanea Gray, 1849 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:137)]

RMNH Holotype 492 [fide Roeleveld et al. (2003:254)]

Djeddah, Red Sea

sieboldi, Sepioteuthis

Joubin, 1898c:27.

Sepioteuthis lessoniana Ferussac, 1831 In Lesson, 1830-1831 [fide Sasaki (1929:127)]

RMNH Holotype[?]. [fide Roeleveld et al. (2003:254) list two Syntypes (RMNH 552 from Japan
as well as Joubin's 2 specimens from Waigeou – one extant RMNH 553)]

Waigeou [Island, NE Moluccas, Indonesia]

surinamensis, Loligo

Voss, 1974:43, figs 1-3.

Loligo (Subgenus undetermined) surinamensis [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]

RMNH Holotype alc. 9010 [fide Roeleveld et al. (2003:253)]
30 miles NE of lightship "Suriname Rivier", off the coast of Surinam, South Atlantic.

SAM- South African Museum, Government Avenue, P.O. Box 61, Cape Town 8000,
South Africa.

adami, *Sepia*

Roeleveld, 1972:224, fig 10.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

SAM Holotype A-31394 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

S 79° E off Cape Natal, South Africa

africanae, *Notonykia*

Nesis, Roeleveld and Nikitina, 1998:154, figs 1-4.

[See Nesis (2000:274)]

SAM Holotype S3414

Off South-Western Cape, South Africa (33°42'S, 17°20'E)

angulata, *Sepia*

Roeleveld, 1972:242, pls 44d, 45a-d.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

SAM Holotype A-31317 (sepion only)

Bloubergstrand [33°48'S, 18°27'E], South Africa

australis, *Megalocranchia megalops*

Voss, 1967:82, pls 8-9.

Teuthowenia pellucida (Chun, 1910) [fide Voss (1985:42)]

SAM Holotype A29733

38°52'S, 33°10'E (Indian Ocean)

biserialis, *Idiosepius*

Voss, 1962d:258, fig 2a-c.

[See Hylleberg and Nateewathana (1991b:1)]

SAM Holotype A6520

Below San Jose Mission Station, Morrumbene, South Africa

capensis, *Chiroteuthis*

Voss, 1967:76, pls 4-5.

Chiroteuthis (*Chirothauma*) *mega* (Joubin, 1932) [fide Salcedo-Vargas (1997:97)]

SAM Holotype A29730

400 miles West of Slangkop, South Africa

capensis, *Inioteuthis*

Voss, 1962d:255, fig 1a-e.

[See Nateewathana (1997b:477)]

SAM Holotype A6519

33°03.6'S, 18°0.4'E (Atlantic Ocean)

circumantarctica, *Slosarczykovia*

Lipinski, 2001:4.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

SAM Holotype S-3949

opposite of Wilkes Land [Southern Ocean; lat./long. not given]

exsignata, *Sepia*

Barnard, 1962:250, fig 3.

Sepia burnupi Hoyle, 1904 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

SAM Holotype A6525

Off Umhlanga River, Natal [South Africa]

faurei, *Sepia*

Roeleveld, 1972:251, figs 15-16.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

SAM Holotype A-30144

S 14o E of Cape Seal [34o07'S, 23o24'E], South Africa

linkovskyi, *Brachioteuthis*

Lipinski, 2001:4.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

600 miles southeast of Montevideo [Uruguay; lat./long. not given]

machelae, *Uroteuthis* (*Photololigo*)

Roeleveld and Augustyn, 2005:98, figs 1-10.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

SAM Holotype S3981

Mozambique Channel, 19o49.0'S, 36o5.0'E

macrocheir, *Idiosepius*

Voss, 1962d:259, fig 2d-e.

[See Nesis (1987a:140)]

SAM Holotype A6521

Linga Linga, Morrumbene, South Africa

magnificus, *Octopus*

Villanueva et al., 1992:39, figs 1-8.

Enteroctopus magnificus [fide Hochberg (1998:203)]

SAM Holotype S2363

29o41S, 14o41'E (Atlantic Ocean)

pulchra, *Sepia*

Roeleveld and Liltved, 1985:2, figs 1-14.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

SAM Holotype S-1036 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

Cape Peninsula, Llandudno, South Africa

robsoni, *Moroteuthis*

Adam, 1962:24, text-figs 2-3, pl 1.

Onykia (*Onykia*) *robsoni* [fide Bolstad (2010:87)]

SAMC Neotype S4110 [fide Bolstad (2010:92)]

30°03'S, 14°23'E (Atlantic Ocean)

thysanophora, *Eledone*

Voss, 1962d:265, fig 3a-f, pl 16.

Eledone schultzei Hoyle, 1910 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]

SAM Holotype A6522

Tide pool, near Bantry Bay, South Africa

SAMA- South Australian Museum, North Terrace, Adelaide, South Australia 5022, Australia.

austrinum, *Sepiadarium*

Berry, 1921a:354.

[See Norman and Reid (2000:33)]

SAMA Holotype D17493 [fide Gowlett-Holmes and Zeidler (1995:108)]

St. Vincent Gulf, South Australia

braggi, *Sepia*

Verco, 1907:213, pl 27 fig 6.

[See Reid (2000:13)]

SAMA Holotype D14130 (sepion) [fide Zeidler and MacPhail (1978:382)]

Glenelg, South Australia [fide Lu (1998a:161)]

cottesloensis, *Decorisepia*

Cotton, 1929:90, pl 16.

Sepia rex (Iredale, 1926) [fide Adam (1979)]

SAMA Holotype D13681 [fide Zeidler and MacPhail (1978:381)]

Cottesloe, Western Australia

flindersi, *Octopus*

Cotton, 1932:543, figs 4, 6.

Macroctopus maorum (Hutton, 1880) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:136)]

SAMA Holotype D10169 [fide Zeidler and MacPhail (1978:382)]

Largs Bay, South Australia

glauerti, *Solitosepia*

Cotton, 1929:87, pl 14.

Sepia chirotrema Berry, 1918 [fide Lu (1998a:164)]

SAMA Holotype D13628 (sepion) [fide Zeidler and MacPhail (1978:382)]

Rottnest Island, Western Australia

hendryae, *Solitosepia*

Cotton, 1929:87, pl 15.

Sepia chirotrema Berry, 1918 [fide Lu (1998a:164)]

SAMA Holotype D13625 (sepion) [fide Zeidler and MacPhail (1978:382)]

Rottnest Island, Western Australia

jaenschi, *Decorisepia*

Cotton, 1931:41, figs 5-6.

Sepia rex (Iredale, 1926) [fide Lu (1998a:180)]

SAMA Holotype D10163 [fide Zeidler and MacPhail (1978:382)]

Robe, South Australia

mira, *Tenuisepia*

Cotton, 1932:546, figs 7-9.

Sepia mira [fide Reid (1998:160)]

SAMA Holotype D10507 (sepion) [fide Zeidler and MacPhail (1978:382)]

North-West Islet, Queensland, Australia [fide Adam and Rees (1966:87)]

notoides, *Idiosepius*

Berry, 1921a:361, fig 67.

[See Norman and Reid (2000:38)]

SAMA Holotype D17495 [fide Gowlett-Holmes and Zeidler (1995:107)]

Goolwa, South Australia

occidua, *Solitosepia*

Cotton, 1929:88, pl 14.

Sepia papuensis Hoyle, 1885 [fide Lu (1998a:175)]

SAMA Holotype D13627 [fide Zeidler and MacPhail (1978:382)]

Rottneest Island, Western Australia

ursulae, *Crumenasepia*

Cotton, 1929:90, pl 15 fig 3-4.

Sepia pharaonis Ehrenberg, 1831 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:22)]

SAMA Holotype D10013 (sepion) [fide Zeidler and MacPhail (1978:381)]

Cottesloe, Western Australia

SBMNH- Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History 2559 Puesta del Sol Road
Santa Barbara, CA 93105, U.S.A.

addolux, *Pyroteuthis*

Young, 1972:22, pls 3b, 4i-q, 4s.

[See Young et al. (1998:250)]

SBMNH Holotype 34962 [fide Scott et al. (1990:18)]

31°39'N, 133°16'W, eastern North Pacific Ocean

arenicola, *Amphioctopus*

Huffard and Hochberg, 2005:115, figs 1-6.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

SBMNH Holotype 142138

O'ahu Island, Hawai'ian Islands.

berryi, *Bathyteuthis*

Roper, 1968:169, pls 5-7.

[See Roper (1969:53)]

SBMNH Holotype 35007 [fide Scott et al. (1990:19)]

33°14'45"N, 118°37'20"W (Pacific Ocean)

californiensis, *Gonatus*

Young, 1972:51, pls 15b, 16b, 16j-p, 17d-f.

[See Nesis (1987a:200)]

SBMNH Holotype 34978 [fide Scott et al. (1990:19)]

33°32'N, 118°24'W, eastern North Pacific Ocean

calyx, *Chiroteuthis*

Young, 1972:69, pls 20, 21a-b, 22a-k, 22n-q.

[See Salcedo-Vargas (1996:15)]

SBMNH Holotype 34989 [fide Scott et al. (1990:20)]

"Santa Catalina Basin?", eastern North Pacific Ocean

deletron, *Octopoteuthis*

Young, 1972:40, pls 10h-m, 11, 12a-d.

[See Nesis (1987a:182)]

SBMNH Holotype 34966 [fide Scott et al. (1990:19)]

33°15'N, 118°37'W, eastern North Pacific Ocean

dislocata, *Leachia*

Young, 1972:80, pls 30b, 31-32.

Leachia (*Pyrgopsis*) *pacifica* (Issel, 1908) [fide Nesis (1987a:271)]

SBMNH Holotype 34999 [fide Scott et al. (1990:20)]

32°35'N, 118°06'W, eastern North Pacific Ocean

falco, *Abraliopsis*

Young, 1972:13, pls 1a-b, 2a-g.

[See Young et al. (1998:248)]

SBMNH Holotype 34947 [fide Scott et al. (1990:18)]

28°54'N, 118°08'W, eastern North Pacific Ocean

horstkottei, *Onychoteuthis*

Bolstad, 2010:58, figs 28-29.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

SBMNH Holotype 61618

Eastern equatorial Pacific Ocean (16°N, 110°10'W)

hoylei, *Pyroteuthis* (*Pterygioteuthis*) *giardi*

Pfeffer, 1912:206.

Pterygioteuthis hoylei [fide Lindgren (2010:392)]

SBMNH Neotype 83478

Gulf of California, 23°13'N, 108°09'30"W

lacrima, *Onychoteuthis*

Bolstad and Seki In: Bolstad, 2008:513, figs 46-54.

[See Bolstad (2010:50)]

SBMNH Holotype 423106

North-central Pacific Ocean (37°59'N, 179°28'W)

microlampas, *Pterygioteuthis*

Berry, 1913b:566.

[See Lindgren (2010:396)]

SBMNH Neotype 83477 [fide Lindgren (2010:396)]

Kaiwi Channel, Hawaiian Islands

oligobessa, *Valbyteuthis*

Young, 1972:72, pls 23a-b, 24h-n, 24q-r.

Planctoteuthis oligobessa [fide Young et al. (2006:590)]

SBMNH Holotype 34993 [fide Scott et al. (1990:20)]

32°27'N, 120°27'W, eastern North Pacific Ocean

onyx, *Gonatus*

Young, 1972:43, pls 13a, 14a-c, 14i, 17j.

[See Okutani et al. (1987:125)]

SBMNH Holotype 34969 [fide Scott et al. (1990:19)]

33°19'N, 118°45'W, eastern North Pacific Ocean

prolata, *Onychoteuthis*

Bolstad, Vecchione and Young In: Bolstad, 2008:518, figs 55-63.

[See Bolstad (2010:54)]

SBMNH Holotype 423101
Off Kona coast of Hawaii (approx. 19°38.6'N, 159°59.39'W)

pyrodes, *Mastigoteuthis*
Young, 1972:64, pls 25, 26i-q.
[See Nesis (1987a:252)]
SBMNH Holotype 34983 [fide Scott et al. (1990:20)]
33°32'N, 118°23'W, eastern North Pacific Ocean

pyros, *Gonatus*
Young, 1972:49, pls 13b, 14b, 14j-q, 17g-i, 17k.
[See Nesis (1987a:200)]
SBMNH Holotype 34973 [fide Scott et al. (1990:19)]
33°37'N, 118°26'W, eastern North Pacific Ocean

youngorum, *Callimachus*
Bolstad, 2010:142, figs 72A, 75.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
SBMNH Holotype 149643
Hawaii (approx. 21°23'N, 158°18'W)

SCSIO- South China Sea Institute of Oceanology, Academia Sinica, 164 West Xingang,
Guangzhou 510301, China.

nanshiensis, *Sepia*

Li and Chen, 1989:6-12, figs 1-4.

Sepia vietnamica Khromov, 1987 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

SCSIO Holotype[?] AS-M20

South China Sea

**SFI- Morski Instytut Rybacki (Sea Fisheries Institute), Aleja Zjednoczenia 1, 81-345
Gdynia, Poland.**

siedleckyi, *Abralia*

Lipinski, 1983:255, figs 1-8.

[See Young et al. (1998:246)]

SFI Holotype IXEN-213

39°05'08"S, 13°43'E (Atlantic Ocean)

SMF- Naturmuseum und Forschungsinstitut Senckenberg, Senckenberg Anlage 25, D-60325
Frankfurt, Germany.

aequipoda, Loligo

Ruppell, 1844:132 [4].

Todarodes sagittatus (Lamarck, 1798) [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:225)]

SMF Lectotype 26766a [fide Schafer (1938:86)]; BMNH Holotype 1845.9.8.6

[fide Lipinski et al. (2000:105)]

Messina, Sicily

fimbriatus, Octopus

Ruppell, 1839-1841 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:64. [fide

Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101)]

Abdopus horridus (D'Orbigny, 1826) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:136)]

SMF Syntypes 25993/2 [fide Robson (1929d:91)]; [not traced by Schafer (1938)]

Rotes Meer [Red Sea]

glaber, Octopus

Ruppell In Wulker, 1920:51.

Octopus cyanea Gray, 1849 [fide Toll (1998:480)]

SMF Holotype [fide Toll (1998)]

Red Sea

horridus, Octopus

D'Orbigny, 1826:144.

Abdopus horridus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:137)]

None designated. Type figure = Savigny (1817:pl 1 fig 2) [fide Toll (1998:481)].

SMF Syntypes 25993/2 [fide Robson (1929d:91)] [see also Lu et al. (1995:317)]

Rotes Meer [Coast of Egypt, Red Sea] [fide Lu et al. (1995)]

loliginiformis, Chondrosepia

Ruppell and Leuckart, 1828:21, pl 6.

Sepioteuthis loliginiformis [fide Ehrenberg (1831:[3])]

["Mus. Francof."] SMF Holotype 23805

Near Mohila, Red Sea

vermicolaris, Loliopsis

Ruppell, 1844:133 [5].

Chroteuthis veranyi (Ferussac, 1835) [fide Naef (1923:381)]

SMF Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Schafer (1938:80)]

Messina

wolffi, Polypus

Wulker, 1913:458, pl 22 fig 3.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:145)]

SMF Holotype 307480/1
"Popeete", Tahiti

TAU- Tel-Aviv University, Ramat-Aviv, 69978 Tel-Aviv, Israel.

nanus, Octopus

Adam, 1973:42, text-figs 28-32, pl 1.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]

TAU Holotype MO 902307 [fide Mienis ('2008')]

Cundabilu, Red Sea

TINRO- Pacific Research Fisheries Center, 4 Shevchenko Alley, Vladivostok 690600, Russia.

shevtsovi, *Berryteuthis magister*

Katugin, 2000:91, figs 7-11.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

TINRO Holotype BMJS001

Japan Sea, 42°30'N, 113°42'E

UMC- University Museum of Zoology, Downing Street, Cambridge University, **Cambridge**
CB2 3EA, England.

gardineri, Polypus

Hoyle, 1905:976, figs 144-145.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:136)]

UMC [fide Toll (1998:480)] Syntypes (2; Hoyle 860 and 861) [fide Hoyle (1905:977)]

Male Atoll, Maldives, Indian Ocean

WAM- Western Australian Museum, Francis Street, Perth, Western Australia 6000, Australia.

cottoni, *Sepia*

Adam, 1979:193, pl 11 figs 1-6.

[See Reid (2000:21)]

WAM Holotype 435.65 [fide Slack-Smith (1983:74)]

West of Lancelin Island, Western Australia [fide Lu (1998a:164)]

hoylei, *Euprymna*

Adam, 1986:133.

[See Nateewathana (1997b:472)]

WAM Holotype 465-65

Sulu Archipelago, 4o31'N, 119o22'E

reesi, *Sepia*

Adam, 1979:200, pl 4 fig 3.

[See Lu (1998a:180)]

WAM Holotype 497.76 (sepion) [fide Slack-Smith (1983:75)]

Rottneest Island, Western Australia

vercoi, *Sepia*

Adam, 1979:190, pl 10 figs 5-6.

[See Reid (2000:53)]

WAM Holotype 441.65 [fide Slack-Smith (1983:75)]

West of Shark Bay, Western Australia [fide Lu (1998a:184)]

**YPM- Peabody Museum of Natural History, Yale University, 170 Whitney Avenue,
New Haven, CT 06520, U.S.A.**

harveyi, *Megaloteuthis*
Kent, 1874:181.
Architeuthis sp.
YPM Type 12600y [fide S.S. Berry unpublished notes]
Conception Bay, Newfoundland

hyatti, *Rossia*
Verrill, 1878a:208.
Rossia glaucopis Loven, 1845 (pars) [fide Voss (1956:103)]
YPM Syntypes 12260 and 12261 [fide S.S. Berry unpublished notes]
Type localities unresolved

martini, *Octopus dofleini*
Pickford, 1964:52.
Enteroctopus dofleini (Wulker, 1910) [fide Hochberg (1998:204)]
YPM Holotype 12809
Washington, USA

megaptera, *Rossia*
Verrill, 1881 In 1880-1881:349, pl 38 fig 1, pl 46 fig 6.
[See Nesis (1987a:125)]
YPM Holotype [fide Unresolved]
Off southern coast of Newfoundland

morsei, *Iniotheuthis*
Verrill, 1881 In 1880-1881:417.
Euprymna morsei [fide Okutani and Horita (1987:91)]
YPM Type 9683 [fide G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]
Bay of Yeddo [Tokyo], Japan

redfieldi, *Abralia*
Voss, 1955:99, fig 4a-h.
[See fide Young et al. (1998:246)]
Type repository unresolved; MCZ Holotype 203979 [fide Voss (1955:99)]; [still at RSMAS in
2002]
Off Gun Cay, Bahamas Islands

tenera, *Heteroteuthis*
Verrill, 1880c:392.
Semirossia tenera [fide Steenstrup (1887b:90)]
YPM [fide Unresolved]
New England, NW Atlantic Ocean

YTKC- Private collection of the late Dr. Iwao Taki stored at the home of Dr. **Yoshio Taki**, **Kyoto City**, Japan. [fide T. Okutani (pers. comm.)]

albidus, *Hapaloctopus*

Taki, 1962:397.

Pteroctopus hoylei (Berry, 1909) [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]

Type repository unresolved; YTKC? Holotype

Off Cape Tosa Asizuri, Japan

arakawai, *Callistoctopus*

Taki, 1964:293, text-figs 34-41, pls 2-3.

Callistoctopus ornatus (Gould, 1852) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:129)]

YTKC Holotype

Minami-Amabe, Oita, Kyushu, Japan

araneoides, *Paroctopus*

Taki, 1964:307, text-figs 49-54, pl 4 fig 3.

Octopus araneoides [fide Nesis (1987a:313)]; Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:133)]

YTKC Holotype

Kushiro City, Hokkaido, Japan

eurycephala, *Sasakinella*

Taki, 1964:314, text-figs 58-59, pl 6 fig 3.

Pteroctopus eurycephala [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]; Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:136)]

YTKC Holotype

Enshu Nada, Japan

fuscus, *Benthoctopus*

Taki, 1964:316, text-figs 60-64, pl 7 fig 1.

[See Nesis (1987a:316)]

YTKC Holotype

Kashima Nada, Japan

gracilipes, *Idioctopus*

Taki, 1962:397.

[See Nesis (1987a:291)]

Type repository unresolved; YTKC? Holotype

Off Choshi, Japan

japonica, *Onykia*

Taki, 1964:278, text-figs 1-10, pl 1 fig 1.

Onykia (*Onykia*) *robusta* (Verrill, 1876) [fide Bolstad (2010:68)]

YTKC Holotype

Western part of Tosa Bay to Bungo Channel, Japan

japonica, *Opisthoteuthis* (*Teuthidiscus*)

Taki, 1962:397.

Opisthoteuthis japonica [fide Nesis (1987a:288)]

Type repository unresolved; YTKC? Holotype

Off South coast of Wakayama Prefecture, Japan

magnocellatus, *Callistoctopus*

Taki, 1964:298, text-figs 42-46, pl 4 figs 1-2.

Octopus cyanea Gray, 1849 [fide Norman (1992a:21)]

YTKC Holotype

Iyeno-kushi, Uchi-umi Village, Minami-Uwa County, Ehime Prefecture, Japan

marginatus, *Octopus*

Taki, 1964:304, text-figs 47-48, pl 5.

Amphioctopus marginatus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:139)]

YTKC Holotype

Near Kamae Town, Minami-Amabe County, Oita Prefecture, Japan

megalops, *Paroctopus*

Taki, 1964:310, text-figs 55-57, pl 6 figs 1-2.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]

Type repository unresolved; YTKC? Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Gleadall (1993:148)]

Tosa Bay, Japan (from Mimase Market, Kochi City, Kochi Prefecture)

mutilans, *Octopus* (*Octopus*)

Taki, 1942:71, text-figs 3-4, 6-14.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]

YTKC Syntypes

Mukaisima, Hiroshima Prefecture, Japan [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]

sasakii, *Octopus* (*Octopus*)

Taki, 1942:75, text-figs 5, 15.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]

YTKC Syntypes

Makaisima, Hiroshima Prefecture, Japan

senoi, *Megaleledone*

Taki, 1961:297, text-figs 1-8, 16, pls 1-2.

Megaleledone setebos Robson, 1932 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

YTKC Holotype

67°51'30"S, 33°13'30"E (Southern Ocean)

theragrae, *Enoploteuthis*

Taki, 1964:282, text-figs 11-20, pl 1 fig 2.
Enoploteuthis chuni Ishikawa, 1914 [fide Tsuchiya and Okutani (1988:120)]
Type repository unresolved; YTKC? Holotype
Off Fukui Prefecture, Japan Sea (from cod stomach)

umitakae, Pareledone
Taki, 1961:308, text-figs 9-16, pl 3.
Pareledone adeliciana (Berry, 1917) [fide Lu and Stranks (1994:224)]
YTKC Syntypes (2)
67°51'30"S, 33°13'30"E (Southern Ocean)

violascens, Benthoctopus
Taki, 1964:320, text-figs 65-68, pl 7 fig 2.
Benthoctopus violascens [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]
YTKC Holotype
Kashima Nada (exact location unknown) from Choshi Market, Chiba Prefecture, Japan

ZIKU- Zoological Institute, College of Science, **Kyoto University**, Yoshida-Honmachi,
Sakyo-ku, Kyoto 606, Japan.

inermis, *Calliteuthis*

Taki, 1964:287, text-figs 21-33, pl 1 figs 3-4.

Histioteuthis corona inermis [fide Voss et al. (1998:340)]

ZIKU Holotype [fide Taki (1964:287)]

Off Kambara, Suruga Bay, Japan

ZIN- Zoological Institute, Russian Academy of Sciences, Universitetskaya Nab. 1,
St. Petersburg 199164, Russia.

borealis, *Belonella pacifica*
Nesis, 1972a:343, fig 2.
Belonella borealis [fide Nesis (1987a:274)]
ZIN Holotype
44o07.8'N, 150o26.7'E (N Pacific Ocean)

boreopacifica, *Graneledone*
Nesis, 1982:322, fig 85.
[See Hochberg (1998:200)]
ZIN Holotype
50oN, 151oE [?] (Pacific Ocean)

cerasina, *Histioteuthis corona*
Nesis, 1971a:1463, figs 1-2.
[See Voss et al. (1998:340)]
ZIN Holotype
00o01'S, 84o59'W (Pacific Ocean)

okutanii, *Gonatopsis* (*Gonatopsis*)
Nesis, 1972b:1304, fig 2.
Gonatus tinro Nesis, 1972 [fide Katugin et al. (2010:1476)]
ZIN Holotype [see Katugin (2010:1474)]
44o06.4'N, 150o28.2'E (Pacific Ocean)

psychrophila, *Mastigoteuthis*
Nesis, 1977:835, text-figs a-e.
[See Nesis (1987a:252)]
ZIN Holotype
59o25'-59o30'S, 158o36'-158o29'E (Pacific Ocean)

tinro, *Gonatus* (*Eogonatus*)
Nesis, 1972b:1300, fig 1.
Gonatus tinro [fide Katugin et al. (2010:1476)]
ZIN Holotype [see Katugin (2010:1474)]
Berirng Sea, 58o22.2'N, 174o55'W

vietnamica, *Sepia*
Khromov, 1987a:35, fig 1.
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
ZIN Holotype 7-1962 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]
Gulf of Tonkin, South China Sea (18o00'E[N!], 107o08'E)

ZMA- Zoologisch Museum, Universiteit van **Amsterdam**, P.O. Box 4766, 1009 AT
Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

hummelincki, Octopus

Adam, 1936:1.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

ZMA Syntypes (2); IRSNB Syntype (1); [see Voss (1962e:3)]

Kralendyk, Bonaire [West Indies]

juttingi, Enteroctopus

Robson, 1929c:616, fig 3.

Systematic status undetermined

ZMA Holotype Unresolved

Punta Arenas, Patagonia

okutanii, Idoteuthis

Salcedo-Vargas, 1997:101, figs 4a-d.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

ZMA Holotype [fide Salcedo-Vargas (1997:101)]

Coast of Somalia

pickfordi, Doryteuthis

Adam, 1954:149, text-figs 19-21, pl 1.

Valid species with unresolved generic affinity [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:221)]

ZMA Holotype [fide Roeleveld and Augustyn (2005:97)]

Cote Sud de Flores, 122°39'E

somaliensis, Chiroteuthis (Chirothauma) picteti

Salcedo-Vargas, 1996:22, figs 3, 5.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

ZMA Holotype

Somali Basin, Indian Ocean

spoeli, Chiroteuthis (Chiroteuthis)

Salcedo-Vargas, 1996:17, figs 2, 5.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

ZMA Holotype

Coast of Somalia, Indian Ocean

tyroi, Idoteuthis

Salcedo-Vargas, 1997:99, figs 3e-h, 6b-c.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

ZMA Holotype [fide Salcedo-Vargas (1997:99)]

Coast of Somalia

weberi, *Sepiella*

Adam, 1939e:98, pl 4 figs 1-2.

[See Reid and Lu (1998:84)]

ZMA Syntypes Moll. 3.39.001 and 2.39.002 [fide Reid and Lu (1998)]

Soemba and Timor (eastern Indonesia) [fide Lu (1998a:188)]

ZMB- Zoologisches Museum, Museum für Naturkunde der Humboldt-Universität,
Invalidenstrasse 43, D-1040 **Berlin**, Germany.

aequatorialis, *Moroteuthis*

Thiele, 1920:442, pls 53-54.

Onykia (*Onykia*) *aequatorialis* [fide Bolstad (2010:83)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-110000 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:271)]

0016°N, 18007°W (Atlantic Ocean)

agglutinans, *Argonauta argo* [forma]

Von Martens, 1867:106.

Argonauta argo Linnaeus, 1758 [fide Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:276)]

ZMB Lectotype 6.98 (shell) [fide Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:276)]

Type locality not designated

antarctica, *Teuthowenia*

Chun, 1910:376, pl 56 figs 1-5, pl 57 figs 3-7.

Galiteuthis glacialis (Chun, 1906) [fide Nesis (1987a:275)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-110002 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:272)]

55057°S, 16014°E (Southern Ocean)

antarcticus, *Moschites*

Thiele, 1920:434, pl 52 figs 1-2.

Pareledone harrissoni? (Berry, 1917) [fide Lu and Stranks (1994:232)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-110001a [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:271)]

Kaiser Wilhelm II Land (c. 89020°E, 66047°S[sic]) [fide Robson (1932a:279)]

arabica, *Pteroteuthis*

Ehrenberg, 1831:[3].

Uroteuthis (*Photololigo*) *arabica* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-76027 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:272)]

Red Sea [fide Adam (1941d:2)]

asteroessa, *Calliteuthis* (*Meleagroteuthis*)

Chun, 1910:170.

Histioteuthis species dubium [fide Voss, 1969:857]

ZMB Holotype[?] Moll.-110003; [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:272)]

Type locality not designated. West of Cape Verde Island (17°N, 29°W) [fide Thiele (1920:451)]

atlantica, *Abraliopsis* (*Micrabralia*)

Nesis, 1982:172.

Abraliopsis atlantica [fide Young et al. (1998:247)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-110004 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:272); listed
incorrectly as *Abraliopsis* (*Pfefferiteuthis*) *atlantica*]

01o51'N, 00o31'E (Gulf of Guinea)

aurita, *Argonauta argo* [forma]

Von Martens, 1867:104.

Systematic status undetermined [See Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:276)]

ZMB

Ceram, Moluccas

aurita, *Argonauta hians* [forma]

Von Martens, 1867:105.

Systematic status undetermined [See Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:276)]

ZMB

Batjan, Moluccas

aurita, *Argonauta tuberculata* [forma]

Von Martens, 1867:104.

Systematic status undetermined [See Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:276)]

ZMB

Type locality unresolved

bellonii, *Onychoteuthis*

Lichtenstein, 1818:1592.

Systematic status undetermined [See Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:280)];

Nomen nudum [fide Bolstad (2010:169)]

Type repository unresolved [See also Lu et al. (1995:312)]

Type locality not designated

bergii, *Onychoteuthis*

Lichtenstein, 1818:1592.

[See Bolstad (2010:23)]

ZMB Lectotype 121 [fide Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:280)]

Off Cape of Good Hope, 33o24'S, 6o30'E (Atlantic Ocean)

chuni, *Abraliopsis* (*Micrabralia*)

Nesis, 1982:172.

Abraliopsis chuni [fide Young et al. (1998:248)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-110034a [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:272); listed incorrectly as *Abraliopsis* (*Pfefferiteuthis*) *chuni*]

01o49'N, 45o29'E (Western Indian Ocean)

chuni, *Ctenopteryx siculus*

Pfeffer, 1912:343.

Systematic status undetermined

ZMB Holotype Moll.-110005 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:273)]

28o28'S, 6o13'E (Atlantic Ocean)

chuni, Stigmatoteuthis

Pfeffer, 1912:286.

Histioteuthis dofleini (Pfeffer, 1912) [fide Voss (1969:784)]

ZMB Holotype [= Chun (1910:170, pl 18 fig 1, pl 19 fig 6, pl 20 figs 1, 2, 5, 10, 12)]

[fide Voss (1969:791)] [species not traced in Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000)]
4o34'S, 53o42'W, Indian South Equatorial Current

cordiformis, Mastigoteuthis

Chun, 1908:88.

Idioteuthis cordiformis [fide Salcedo-Vargas (1997:107)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-110006 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:273)]

0o15'N, 98o08'E, Nias Island, Sumatra, Indonesia [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas
(2000:273)]

diadema, Enoploteuthis

Chun, 1900:532, fig.

Lycoteuthis lorigera (Steenstrup, 1875) [fide Villanueva and Sanchez (1993:31)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-102383 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:273)]

31o21'S, 15o58'E (Atlantic Ocean) [fide Voss (1962b:275)]

eschsoltzii, Perothis

Rathke, 1833:149, figs 1-15.

Leachia cyclura Lesueur, 1821 [fide Nesis (1987a:270)]

Type repository unresolved, 3 Syntypes; 1 syntype at ZMB [fide Glaubrecht and
Salcedo-Vargas (2000:274); however locality is different]

SE of Madagascar (28oS, 50oE) [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:274)]

exophthalmica, Doratopsis

Chun, 1908:89.

Planctoteuthis exophthalmica [fide Young et al. (2006:590)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-110008 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:274)]

South Indian subtropical calm zone (34o13'S, 80o30'E) [fide Chun (1910:290)]

extensa, Opisthoteuthis

Thiele, in Chun, 1915:537, pl 94 fig 3, pl 95 fig 2.

[See Nesis (1987a:288)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-110010 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:274)]

0o57.5'S, 99o51.1'E (Indian Ocean)

flammea, Mastigoteuthis

Chun, 1908:88.

[See Young (1972:67)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-110011 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:274)]

Benguela Current, 0o25'N, 7o0'E (Atlantic Ocean)

gemmata, *Pterygioteuthis*

Chun, 1908:87.

[See Young et al. (1998:251)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-101929a [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:274)]

"South Atlantic Ocean"; (50°51'N, 21°40'W) [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:275)]

gibba, *Sepia*

Ehrenberg, 1831:[5].

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

ZMB Holotype 92 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)] [type not found fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000)]

Red Sea, near Hama [fide Adam and Rees (1966:100)]

glacialis, *Crystalloteuthis*

Chun, 1906:85.

Galiteuthis glacialis [fide Nesis (1987a:274)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-110013 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:275)]

Antarctic Drift Current 59°16'S, 40°13'E [fide Chun (1910:372)]

glacialis, *Psychroteuthis*

Thiele, 1920:440, pl 53 figs 9-16.

[See Roper, Young and Voss (1969:9)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-110014 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:275)]

66°S, 89°E (Southern Ocean) [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:275)]

glaukopsis, *Mastigoteuthis*

Chun, 1908:88.

[See Young (1972:67)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-110016 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:275)]

40°63'N, 48°37'E (Indian Ocean) [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:275)]

gruneri, *Argonauta*

Dunker, 1852a:48.

Argonauta nouryi Lorois, 1852 [fide Robson (1932a:198)]

ZMB Holotype 108.560 [fide Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:277)]

Marquesas Island

hebereri, *Idiosepius pygmaeus*

Grimpe, 1931:165, figs 10-14.

Idiosepius pygmaeus Steenstrup, 1881 [fide Nesis (1987a:140)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-86118a [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:278)]

South coast of Lombok, Indonesia

hemprichii, *Sepioteuthis*

Ehrenberg, 1831:[2].

Sepioteuthis lessoniana Ferussac, 1831 In Lesson, 1830-1831 (pars) [fide Adam (1941d:2)]

ZMB Lectotype 108.562 [fide Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:277)]

El Tor, Gulf of Suez, Red Sea

imperator, *Chiroteuthis*

Chun, 1908:88.

[See Young (1992:163)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-63856 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:275)]

Sumatra, Indonesia (0o15'N, 98o08'E)

infernalis, *Vampyroteuthis*

Chun, 1903a:88, text-fig.

[See Pickford (1939:48)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-63850 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:275)]

1o56.7'S, 7o40.6'E (Atlantic Ocean) [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:275)]

kochiana, *Argonauta*

Dunker, 1852b:49.

Argonauta hians Lightfoot, 1786 [fide Robson (1932a:193)]

ZMB Holotype 108.561 (shell) [fide Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:277)]

Chinese Sea

lippula, *Doratopsis*

Chun, 1908:89.

Planctoteuthis levimana [fide Young et al. (2006:590)]

ZMB Lectotypes Moll.-110017 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:276)]

Benguela Current (11o28'S[sic], 10o24'E) [fide Chun (1903a:72)]

lyromma, *Bathothauma*

Chun, 1906:86.

[See Voss (1980:384)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-110019 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:276)]

West of Cape Verde Islands (17o28'N, 29o42'W)

martensii, *Megateuthis*

Hilgendorf, 1880:65.

Nomen spurium [fide Pfeffer (1912:31)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-34716 plus 38980 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:276)]

Yedo fish market, Japan

mastigophora, *Rossia*

Chun, 1915:405, pls 62-63.

Austrorossia mastigophora [fide Nesis (1987a:126)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-110020 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:277)]

0o27'S, 42o47'E (W Indian Ocean)

medusoides, *Opisthoteuthis*

Thiele In Chun, 1915:538, pl 94 figs 1-2, pl 95 fig 1.

Opisthoteuthis? medusoides [fide Nesis (1987a:288)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-63854a [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:277)]

6o39.1'S, 39o30.8'E (W Indian Ocean)

melancholicus, *Sandalops*

Chun, 1906:86.

[See Voss (1980:386)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-110022a [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:277)]

NE Tristan da Cunha Island (32o8'S, 8o28'W)

molinae, *Onychoteuthis*

Lichtenstein, 1818:1592, pl 19.

Onychoteuthis banksii (Leach, 1817) [fide Adam (1952:77)]

[See Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:281)]

New name for *Sepia unguiculata* of Molina (1782:199)

mutica, *Argonauta argo* [forma]

Von Martens, 1867:104.

Systematic status undetermined [See Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:276)]

ZMB

Type locality not designated

mutica, *Argonauta hians* [forma]

Von Martens, 1867:105.

Systematic status undetermined [See Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:276)]

ZMB Holotype

Type locality not designated

mutica, *Argonauta tuberculata* [forma]

Von Martens, 1867:104.

Argonauta nodosa Lightfoot, 1786 [fide Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:277)]

ZMB Lectotype 108.559 (shell) [fide Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:277)]

Coast of Brazil

nigra, *Moschites*

Hoyle, 1910a:262, text-fig 2.

Eledone schultzei (Hoyle, 1910) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-110023 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:277)]

Angra Pequena, [Cape Town, South Africa; fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:277)]

nuchalis, *Thysanoteuthis*

Pfeffer, 1912:531.

?Thysanoteuthis rhombus Troschel, 1857 [fide Sasaki (1929:301)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-62339 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:277)]

Ningpo (Yellow Sea, China) [fide Pfeffer (1912:534)]

obtusangula, Argonauta argo [forma]

Von Martens, 1867:104.

Systematic status undetermined [See Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:276)]

ZMB Lectotype 7.464 (shell) [fide Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:277)]

Ceram, Indonesia

obtusangula, Argonauta hians [forma]

Von Martens, 1867:105.

Systematic status undetermined [See Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:276)]

ZMB

Ceram, Moluccas

obtusangula, Argonauta tuberculata [forma]

Von Martens, 1867:104.

Systematic status undetermined [See Kohler and Glaubrecht (2004:276)]

ZMB Syntypes

Type locality not designated

pellucida, Desmoteuthis

Chun, 1910:357, pls 53-54.

Teuthowenia pellucida [fide Voss (1985:41)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-110025 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:277)]

33o20'S, 15o58'E (Atlantic Ocean)

pharaonis, Sepia

Ehrenberg, 1831:[4].

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-000083 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:277)]

Gulf of Suez, Red Sea [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:277)]

picta, Brachioteuthis

Chun, 1910:207, pls 29-32.

[See Nesis (1987a:222)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-102155 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:278)]

5o6'N, 9o58'E[?W] (Benguela Current)

renschii, Abralia (Stenabralia)

Grimpe, 1931:149, figs 1-9.

Abralia renschii [fide Young et al. (1998:246)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-86117a [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:278)]

Sabang Harbor, Sumatra, Indonesia

sagitta, *Doratopsis*

Chun, 1908:89.

Grimalditeuthis bonplandi (Verany, 1839) [fide Young (1992:181)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-110027 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:278)]

South Indian Ocean (30°06'S, 87°050'E) [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:278)]

schultzei, *Polypus*

Hoyle, 1910a:261, text-fig 1, pl 5.

Eledone schultzei [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-110029 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:278)]

Angra Pequena, German Southwest Africa

simoniana, *Sepia*

Thiele, 1920:436, pl 52 figs 5-13.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-110030 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:278)]

Simonsbucht [Simon's Bay] (South Africa)

speculator, *Corynomma*

Chun, 1906:85. [see Chun (1910:pl 55, figs 1-8)]

Megalocranchia abyssicola (Goodrich, 1896) [fide Nesis (1987a:275)]

ZMB Lectotype [fide Nesis (1974:6)] Moll.-110033a [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:279)]

Indian South Equatorial Current (40°45'S, 48°058'E) [fide Nesis (1974:6)]

thielei, *Benthoctopus*

Robson, 1932a:233, text-figs 37-39.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]

ZMB Holotype [fide Robson (1932a:233)] [type not found fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:270)]

Gazelle Harbor, Kerguelen Island

togata, *Velodona*

Chun, 1915:479, text-figs 47-51, pls 75-76.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]

ZMB Holotype Moll.-101538 (not extant) [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:279)]

North of Zanzibar off coast of East Africa

tunicata, *Parateuthis*

Thiele, 1920:463, pl 55 figs 11-14.

[See Nesis (1987a:260)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-110036 [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:279)]

64°29'S, 85°27'E (Southern Ocean)

valdiviae, *Liocranchia*

Chun, 1910:337, pl 48 figs 3-4, pl 51 figs 1-4, 8-10, pl 60 figs 7-11.

[See Nesis (1987a:270)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-110038a [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:279)]

4°45'S, 48°58'E (Indian Ocean)

valdiviae, *Polypus*

Thiele In Chun, 1915:485, text-figs 52-53, pl 80.

Bathypolypus valdiviae [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]

ZMB Lectotype Moll.-63855a [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:280)]

35°10.5'S, 23°02'E, Agulhas Bank, South Africa [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:280)]

ZMH- Zoologisches Museum, Universitat **Hamburg**, Martin Luther King Platz 3,
2000 Hamburg 13, Germany.

binotata, Onychia

Pfeffer, 1884:19, figs 24-24d.

Systematic status undetermined [fide Bolstad (2010:172)]

ZMH Syntypes (4); Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

Atlantic Ocean (1); Layas-Insel (3)

brachyptera, Onychoteuthis

Pfeffer, 1884:20, fig 26.

Nomen dubium [fide Nesis et al. (1998:154)]

ZMH Holotype; Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

Chile

brevipinnis, Loligo

Pfeffer, 1884:5, figs 4-4a. [preoccupied name; n.n. Loligo pfefferi Hoyle, 1886:29]

Nomen dubium [fide Nesis (1987a:155)]

ZMH Holotype; Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

Ellice Group, South Pacific Ocean

brockii, Liocranchia

Pfeffer, 1884:25, figs 33-33a.

Liocranchia reinhardti (Steenstrup, 1856) [fide Pfeffer (1912:667)]

ZMH Syntypes (3); Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

Java Sea (1); Northwest coast of New Guinea (2)

bursa, Sepiola

Pfeffer, 1884:6, fig 6.

Euprymna morsei (Verrill, 1881 In 1880-1881) [fide Joubin (1902c:97)]

ZMH Syntypes (2) RK-1384 and RK-1393 [fide Norman and Lu (1997:1137)]

Hong Kong

canariensis, Chtenopteryx

Salcedo-Vargas and Guerrero-Kommritz, 2000:32, figs 1-15.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

ZMH Holotype 2780 [2778 fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:173)]

South of Canary Islands, 26°20'N, 019°21'W

chilensis, Steenstrupiola

Pfeffer, 1884:16, figs 20-20a.

Nomen dubium [fide Nesis et al. (1998:154)]

ZMH Syntypes (2); Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

Chile

curta, *Onychia*

Pfeffer, 1884:19, figs 25-25b.

Systematic status undetermined [fide Bolstad (2010:172)]

ZMH Syntypes (2); Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

Banda-See; Whytootake

curta, *Sepiella*

Pfeffer, 1884:13, figs 16-16a.

Sepiella inermis (Van Hasselt, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848)

[fide Adam and Rees (1966:124)]

ZMH Syntypes (2); Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

Java

ehrharti, *Sepioteuthis*

Pfeffer, 1884:3, figs 1-1a.

Sepioteuthis sepioidea (Blainville, 1823)(pars) [fide Adam (1939:26)]

ZMH Holotype; Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

Barbados

elobyana, *Sepia*

Adam, 1941b:121, text-fig 12, pl 13.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

ZMH Holotype E.K.7453 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]; Not found at ZMH [fide

Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:174)]

Eloby Island, Gulf of Guinea [fide Adam and Rees (1966:103)]

faeroensis, *Polypus*

Russell, 1909:446.

Bathypolypus arcticus (Prosch, 1847) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:136)]

ZMH Neotype [fide Toll (1985:599)]; ZMH-11071 [fide J. Guerrero-Kommritz

(pers. comm., 2012)]

Faeroe Channel 67°21.5'N, 23°30'W (Atlantic Ocean)

galei, *Sepia*

Meyer, 1909:332, figs 4-6.

?*Sepia papuensis* Hoyle, 1885 [fide Lu (1998a:175)]

ZMH Holotype 3841 [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:171)]

Shark Bay, near Brown Station on Dirk Hartog [fide Adam (1979:169)]

goodrichi, *Stigmatoteuthis*

Pfeffer, 1912:289, pl 22 figs 9-12.

Histioteuthis species dubium [fide Voss (1969:858)]

ZMH Holotype; Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

31°N, 41°W (Atlantic Ocean)

gracilis, *Verrilliola*

Pfeffer, 1884:22, figs 28-28d.

Brachioteuthis behni (Steenstrup, 1882) [fide Nesis (1987a:223)]

ZMH Holotype; Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

Solomon Islands

hispida, *Cranchia*

Pfeffer, 1884:27, fig 37.

Cranchia scabra Leach, 1817 [fide Pfeffer (1912:679)]

ZMH Holotype; Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

South Seas [fide Pfeffer (1912:688)]

hoylei, *Enoploteuthis*

Pfeffer, 1884:17, figs 22-22b.

Abraliopsis hoylei [fide Clarke (1966:176)]

ZMH Holotype; Not found at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:174)]

Mascarene Islands (Indian Ocean)

hoylei, *Meleagroteuthis*

Pfeffer, 1908a:292.

junior homonym of *Histioteuthis hoylei* (Goodrich, 1896)

ZMH Holotype [fide Pfeffer (1912:296)]; Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

Fonseca Bay, West coast Central America

indica, *Loligo*

Pfeffer, 1884:4, figs 3-3a.

Uroteuthis (*Photololigo*) *duvauceli* (D'Orbigny, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848)

[fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:228)]

ZMH Holotype; Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

Java

intermedia, *Teleoteuthis*

Pfeffer, 1912:68, pl 2 figs 1-6.

Nomen dubium [fide Bolstad (2010:172)]

ZMH Holotype; Not found at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:174)]

Southwest Atlantic Ocean (38oS, 54oW)

irvingi, *Sepia*

Meyer, 1909:333, figs 7-10.

[See Lu (1998a:169)]

Syntypes (4) [fide Meyer (1909)]; Lectotype designation [fide Adam (1979:139)]; WAM Syntype

4203 [fide Lu (1998a)] ; Syntypes (2) ZMH 3842 [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:172)]

Cockburn Sound, Port Royal and George Sound, Western Australia

jattai, *Lycoteuthis*

Pfeffer, 1900:161.

Lycoteuthis diadema (Chun, 1900) [fide Pfeffer (1912:114)];
= *Lycoteuthis lorigera* (Steenstrup, 1875) [fide Villanueva and Sanchez (1993:31)]
ZMH Type; specimen not extant [fide Voss (1962b:267)]; Not listed at ZMH [fide
Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]
Atlantic Ocean; "W.-K. Amerikas"

malayana, *Sepioteuthis*

Wulker, 1913:478, fig 7.
Sepioteuthis lessoniana Ferussac, 1831 In Lesson, 1830-1831 [fide Sasaki (1929:127)]
ZMH Syntypes (4) 3851 + 3852 [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:173)]
Sumatra; Sabang; Celebes; St. Matthias; Samoa

massyae, *Tetronychoteuthis*

Pfeffer, 1912:102, pl 14 figs 15-19.
Pholidoteuthis massyae [fide O'Shea, Jackson and Bolstad (2007:426)]
ZMH Holotype [fide Pfeffer (1912:104)]; Not found at ZMH [fide
Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:174)]
48oN, 15oW (Atlantic Ocean)

maxima, *Megalocranchia*

Pfeffer, 1884:24, figs 32-32a.
[See Voss (1980:398)]
ZMH Holotype; Not found at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:174)]
Cape of Good Hope

mediterranea, *Abralia* (*Nepioteuthion*)

Pfeffer, 1912:149, pl 15 figs 5-7 [figs labeled as *Abraliopsis* (*Nepioteuthion*) *jattai* Pfeffer.
Abraliopsis morisi (Verany, 1839) [fide Naef (1923:285)]
ZMH Syntypes (2) [fide Pfeffer (1912:157-158, pl 15)]; Not listed at ZMH [fide
Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]
Messina

minor, *Sepietta*

Naef, 1912c:267, fig 1.
Rondeletiola minor [fide Naef (1916:3)]
ZMH Syntypes (2) 3850 [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:172)]
Naples

neoguinaica, *Sepioteuthis*

Pfeffer, 1884:4, figs 2-2a.
Sepioteuthis lessoniana Ferussac, 1831 In Lesson, 1830-1831 [fide Adam (1939d:28)]
ZMH Holotype; Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]
New Guinea

nympha, *Verrilliola*

Pfeffer, 1884:23, figs 29-29a.

Brachioteuthis riisei (Steenstrup, 1882) [fide Nesis (1987a:223)]

ZMH Syntypes (6); Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

Chile (3); Zanzibar (3)

pallida, *Enoploteuthis*

Pfeffer, 1884:18, figs 23-23b.

Ancistrocheirus lesueurii (D'Orbigny, 1842 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848)

[fide Young et al. (1998:240)]

ZMH Holotype; Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

South Atlantic Ocean

polynesica, *Sepia*

Pfeffer, 1884:11, figs 14-14a.

?*Sepia plangon* Gray, 1849 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:44)]

ZMH Holotype; Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

Sudsee

pusilla, *Sepiola*

Pfeffer, 1884:7, fig 9.

Nomen dubium [fide Norman and Lu (1997)]

ZMH Syntypes (6) 3845 [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:172)]

Atlantic Ocean

robusta, *Sepiola*

Naef, 1912c:271, figs 1-2.

[See Nesis (1987a:132)]

ZMH Syntypes (2) 3844 [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:172)]

Naples

rossiaeformis, *Sepiola*

Pfeffer, 1884:8, fig 10.

Systematic status undetermined

ZMH Holotype; Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

Postiloons-Isnel, Sunda Meer

schneehagenii, *Loligopsis*

Pfeffer, 1884:23, fig 31.

?*Leachia* (*Pyrgopsis*) *pacifica* (Issel, 1908) [fide Nesis (1987a:270)]

ZMH Holotype; Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

Chile

schneehagenii, *Sepiola*

Pfeffer, 1884:7, fig 8.

Nomen dubium [fide Norman and Lu (1997)]
ZMH Syntypes (4) 3847 + 3848 [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:172)]
Banda Sea

schnehageni, *Pyroteuthis* (*Ioteuthis*)
Pfeffer, 1912:209, pl 19 figs 31-32.
?Pterygioteuthis gemmata Chun, 1908 [fide Nesis (1987a:181)]
ZMH Holotype [fide Pfeffer (1912:193)]; Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]
Chile

spectrum, *Loligo*
Pfeffer, 1884:5, figs 5-5a.
Incertae sedis [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:230)]
ZMH Syntypes (3); Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]
Marquesas

steenstrupii, *Dosidicus*
Pfeffer, 1884:20, fig 27.
Dosidicus gigas (D'Orbigny, 1835 In 1834-1847) [fide Clarke (1966)]
ZMH Holotype. ZMH-11093 (2 specimens); type status undetermined [fide J. Guerrero-Kommritz (pers. comm., 2012)]
Type locality not designated

tasmanica, *Sepiola*
Pfeffer, 1884:6, fig 7.
Euprymna tasmanica [fide Norman and Reid (2000:36)]
ZMH Holotype 3849 [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:172)]
Bass-Strasse [Bass Strait, Australia]

tenuitentaculata, *Cranchia*
Pfeffer, 1884:24, fig 36.
Cranchia scabra Leach, 1817 [fide Pfeffer (1912:679)]
ZMH Holotype; Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]
St. Thomas [West Indies]

venusta, *Sepia*
Pfeffer, 1884:12, figs 15-15a.
?*Sepia pharaonis* Ehrenberg, 1831 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:22)]
ZMH Holotype [fide Roeleveld et al. (2003:255)]; ZMH Syntype 3843 [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:171)]
Zanzibar

venustoides, *Sepia*
Hoyle, 1909:266.
?*Sepia pharaonis* Ehrenberg, 1831 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:22)]

ZMH Syntype 3843 [fide J. Guerrero-Kommritz (pers. comm., 2012)
Zanzibar

verilli, Teleoteuthis

Pfeffer, 1900:158.

Nomen dubium [fide Nesis et al. (1998:154)]

ZMH Type; Not listed at ZMH [fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001)]

46oS, 147oE (SW Pacific Ocean)

yamana, Graneledone

Guerrero-Kommritz, 2000:544, figs 1-2.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:145)]

ZMH Holotype 2781

SW Atlantic Ocean, 54o56'S, 58o05'E

ZMMGU- Zoological Museum, Moscow State University, ul. Gensena 6, Moscow, Russia.

akimushkini, *Cycloteuthis*
Filippova, 1968:119, figs 1-2.
[See Nesis (1987a:240)]
ZMMGU Holotype
Indian Ocean (90°57'S, 91°031'E)

bathyalis, *Sepia* (*Doratosepion*)
Khromov, Nikitina and Nesis, 1991:18, pl 3.
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
ZMMGU Holotype Y361 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]
Madagascar

dimegacotyle, *Nototeuthis*
Nesis and Nikitina, 1986b:290, figs 1-2.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
ZMMGU Holotype Y-263
Southeastern Pacific, 50°38.5'S, 081°40.5'W

ivanovi, *Sepia*
Khromov, 1982:137, figs 1-7.
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
ZMMGU Holotype N-172 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]
Mombasa, Zambezi (South-East Africa)

jeannae, *Neorossia caroli*
Nesis, Arkhipkin, Nikitina, Middleton and Brickle, 2001:51, fig 1A-D.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
ZMMGU Holotype Y-381
near Falkland Islands (48°43.5' - 48°44.2'S, 59°49.5' - 59°42.5'W)

knipovitchi, *Moroteuthis*
Filippova, 1972:392, figs 2-3.
Filippovia knipovitchi [fide Bolstad (2010:133)]
ZMMGU Holotype
Near South Georgia Island

longimana, *Kondakovia*
Filippova, 1972:395, figs 4-5.
[See Kubodera et al. (1998:285)]
ZMMGU Holotype [fide Bolstad (2010:114)]
North of South Orkney Islands

mascarensis, *Sepia* (*Doratosepion*)

Filippova and Khromov, 1991:63, pl 1.
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
ZMMGU Holotype N-349 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]
Saya-de-Malha Bank (Indian Ocean)

mirabilis, Sepia (Doratosepion)
Khromov, 1988:785.
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
ZMMGU Holotype N-300 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]
Sokotra Island (West Arabian Sea)

plathyconchalis, Sepia (Sepia)
Filippova and Khromov, 1991:66, pl 2.
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
ZMMGU Holotype 351 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]
Saya-de-Malha Bank (Indian Ocean)

robsoni, Photololigo
Alexeyev, 1992:13, fig 1.
Uroteuthis (Photololigo) robsoni [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]
ZMMGU Holotype Y-363
Off Mozambique, 19°45'S, 36°22'E

saya, Sepia (Doratosepion)
Khromov, Nikitina and Nesis, 1991:13, pl 1.
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
ZMMGU Holotype Y-357 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]
Saya-de-Malha Bank (Indian Ocean)

semilineata, Enoploteuthis (Paraenoploteuthis)
Alexeyev, 1994:167, fig 1.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
ZMMGU Holotype U-368
40°10.7'S, 127°48.4'W - 40°03.5'S, 127°36.7'W (Pacific Ocean)

sokotriensis, Sepia (Doratosepion)
Khromov, 1988:788.
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
ZMMGU Holotype N-302 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]
Sokotra Island (West Arabian Sea)

stellifera, Sepia
Homenko and Khromov, 1984:1150, figs 1-9.
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
ZMMGU Holotype 260 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

East Arabian Sea

tala, Sepia (Doratopsepion)

Khromov, Nikitina and Nesis, 1991:17, pl 2.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

ZMMGU Holotype Y-359 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

off Cape Tala, Southwest Madagascar

virilis, Walvisteuthis

Nesis and Nikitina, 1986a:47, figs 1-3.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

ZMMGU Holotype Y-264

33oS, 2oE (Atlantic Ocean)

vossi, Sepia (Rhombopsepion)

Khromov, 1996:143, figs 3-4.

[See Reid et al. (2005:127)]

ZMMGU Holotype Y321

East coast of Vietnam

ZMUB- Zoological Museum, Universitetet i Bergen, Museclass 3, 5000 Bergen, Norway.
(also cited as **ZMBN**)

ebersbachii, *Chunioteuthis*

Grimpe, 1916:357, text-figs 1-3.

Stauroteuthis syrtensis Verrill, 1879 [fide Collins and Henriques (2000:690)]

ZMUB Holotype 36371 [fide Collins and Henriques (2000:688)]

North of Sargasso Sea [42°59'N, 51°51'W fide Robson (1932a:157)]

ebersbachii, *Chunioteuthis*

Grimpe, 1916:357, text-figs 1-3.

Stauroteuthis syrtensis Verrill, 1879 [fide Collins and Henriques (2000:690)]

ZMUB Holotype 36371 [fide Collins and Henriques (2000:688)]

North of Sargasso Sea [42°59'N, 51°51'W fide Robson (1932a:157)]

hjorti, *Mastigoteuthis*

Chun, 1913:8, text-fig 1, pl 2 fig 1.

Idioteuthis hjorti [fide Salcedo-Vargas (1997:107)]

ZMUB Syntypes (5)

North Atlantic, various localities

levimana, *Mastigoteuthis*

Lonnberg, 1896a:605.

Planctoteuthis levimana [fide Young et al. (2006:586)]

ZMUB/ZMBN Neotype 77635 [fide Young et al. (2006:586)]

43°30'N, 24°30'W (Atlantic Ocean)

mollis, *Chaunoteuthis*

Appellof, 1891:3, pls 1-4.

Onychoteuthis mollis [fide Bolstad (2010:33)]

ZMBN Holotype 2428 [fide Bolstad (2010:33)]

Mediterranean Sea [fide Pfeffer (1912:91)]

sloani, *Promachoteuthis*

Young, Vecchione and Piatkowski, 2006:289, figs 1-3.

[Taxon not yet reviewed]

ZMBN Holotype 77622

North Atlantic Ocean (53°05'N, 36°04'W)

wulkeri, *Stauroteuthis*

Grimpe, 1920b:235, figs 1-6.

Grimpoteuthis wulkeri [fide Robson (1932a:152)]

ZMB Holotype 36372 [fide Collins (2003:99)]

35°46'N, 8°16'W (northeastern Atlantic Ocean) [fide Robson (1932a:152)]

**ZMUC- Kobenhavns Universitet, Zoologisk Museum, Universitetsparken 15, DK 2100
Copenhagen, Denmark.**

acanthoderma, *Chiroteuthis*

Lu, 1977:179, figs 1-14.

Asperoteuthis acanthoderma [fide Young (1992:182)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:220)]

6o37'N, 122o02'E (Celebes Sea)

affinis, *Loliolus*

Steenstrup, 1856:194, pl 1 fig 6.

Loliolus (Loliolus) affinis [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]

ZMUC Syntypes (2) [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:220)]

Between Cape Town and Tranquebar (Indian Ocean)

anderseni, *Melanoteuthis*

Joubin, 1931:170, figs 1-5.

Vampyroteuthis infernalis Chun, 1903 [fide Pickford (1946:7)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:220)] [see also Pickford (1949:124)]

7o30'N, 79o19'W (Pacific Ocean)

arcticus, *Octopus*

Prosch, 1847:59, figs 1-3.

Bathypolypus arcticus [fide Robson (1932a:286)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:220)] [see Robson (1932a:pl 6 fig 1)]

Greenland

atlantica, *Mastigoteuthis glaukopsis*

Joubin, 1933:20, figs 18-21.

Mastigoteuthis atlantica [fide Nesis (1987a:255)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:220)]

46o28'N, 8o01'W (Atlantic Ocean)

atlantica, *Pyrgopsis*

Degner, 1925:54, figs 38-40.

Leachia (Pyrgopsis) atlantica [fide Nesis (1987a:270)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:220)]

36o13'N, 9o44'W (Atlantic Ocean)

atlanticus, *Haliphron*

Steenstrup, 1861a:332.

[See Kristensen and Knudsen (1983)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]

38oN, 34oW (Atlantic Ocean)

behonii, Tracheloteuthis
Steenstrup, 1882a:294.
Brachioteuthis behonii [fide Nesis (1987a:223)]
ZMUC Syntypes (3) [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]
Indian Ocean (purchased); West coast of New Guinea; Locality unknown

borealis, Opisthoteuthis
Collins, 2005:1475, figs 1-2.
[Taxon not yet reviewed]
ZMUC Holotype CEPH-3
Greenland (63°10'N, 54°14'W)

brevimana, Sepia
Steenstrup, 1875:475.
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
ZMUC Lectotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]
Indian Ocean

bruuni, Histioteuthis
Voss, 1969:811, figs 3i-j, 6c, 27, 28.
Histioteuthis meleagroteuthis (Chun, 1910) [fide Voss et al. (1998:350)]
ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]
23°26'S, 3°56'E (Atlantic Ocean)

caroli, Ommatostrephes
Furtado, 1887:5, pls 1-2.
Ommastrephes bartramii (Lesueur, 1821) [fide Dunning (1998:426)]
ZMUC Syntypes (suckers only) [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]
“Barre de Lisbonne”, Portugal

danae, Cirrobranchium
Joubin, 1933:7, figs 3-9.
?Thysanoteuthis danae [fide Nesis (1987a)]
ZMUC Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]
12°59'N, 32°49'W (Atlantic Ocean)

danae, Drechselia
Joubin, 1931:197, text-figs 33-46.
[See Nesis (1987a:264)]
ZMUC Syntypes (2) [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]
6°40'N, 80°47'W (Pacific Ocean)

danae, Echinoteuthis
Joubin, 1933:13, figs 10-17.
Idioteuthis danae (Joubin, 1933) [fide Salcedo-Vargas (1997:97)]

ZMUC Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]
34o40'N, 33o16'W (Atlantic Ocean)

danae, *Octopodoteuthis*

Joubin, 1931:185, text-figs 17-18.

Octopoteuthis danae [fide Nesis (1987a:182)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]

35o15'N, 68o20'W (Atlantic Ocean)

danae, *Octopus* (*Macrotritopus*)

Joubin and Robson, 1929:90, fig 1.

Macrotritopus defillipi (Verany, 1851) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:135)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]

30o17'N, 20o44'W (Atlantic Ocean)

danae, *Taningia*

Joubin, 1931:181, text-figs 11-16.

[See Roper and Vecchione (1993:441)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]

14o52'N, 28o04'W (Atlantic Ocean)

danae, *Valbyteuthis*

Joubin, 1931:188, text-figs 19-32.

Planctoteuthis danae [fide Young et al. (2006:590)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]

7o30'N, 79o19'W (Pacific Ocean)

danae, *Valdemaria*

Joubin, 1931:176, text-figs 6-10.

Joubiniteuthis portieri (Joubin, 1916) [fide Young and Roper (1969:2)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]

12o11'N, 35o49'W (Atlantic Ocean)

danai, *Heptapus*

Joubin, 1929b:11, figs 14-15.

Alloposus mollis Verrill, 1880 = *Haliphron atlanticus* Steenstrup, 1861

[fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:221)]

36o16'N, 74o33'W (Atlantic Ocean) [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983)]

dux, *Architeuthis*

Steenstrup In Harting, 1860:11, pl 1 fig 1A.

[See Nesis (1987a:218)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:222)]

31oN, 76oW (Atlantic Ocean)

eschrichtii, *Dosidicus*

Steenstrup, 1857a:120.

Dosidicus gigas (D'Orbigny, 1835 In 1834-1847) [fide Pfeffer (1912:509)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:222)]

Type locality not designated. Mediterranean (Marseilles) [fide Steenstrup (1898);
Pacific [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983)]

fabricii, *Onychoteuthis*

Lichtenstein, 1818:1592.

Gonatus fabricii [fide Berry (1912a:308)]

ZMUC Neotype [fide Kristensen (1981:66)]

Amerdloq Fjord, West Greenland [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:222)]

forbesii, *Loligo*

Steenstrup, 1856:189, pl 1 fig 2.

Valid species with unresolved generic affinity [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:221)]

ZMUC Syntype? (1) [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:222)]

Atlantic Ocean

hyperborea, *Leachia*

Steenstrup, 1856:200.

Teuthowenia megalops (Prosch, 1847) [fide Voss (1985:15)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:222)]

Baffin Bay, off North Greenland [fide Voss (1985:16)]

incerta, *Stenoteuthis*

Pfeffer, 1912:488.

Systematic status undetermined

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:222)]

Pacific? [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983)]

inermis, *Egea*

Joubin, 1933:48, figs 47-48.

[See Voss (1980:396)]

ZMUC Lectotype [fide N. Voss (1974:947)]

33°51'N, 66°43'W (Atlantic Ocean) [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:222)]

ingeborgae, *Vitreledonella*

Joubin, 1929b:16, text-figs 18, 40-42.

Vitreledonella richardi Joubin, 1918 [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:222)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:222)]

36°36'N, 26°14'W (Atlantic Ocean)

joubini, *Chiroteuthis*

Voss, 1967:79.

Chiroteuthis (*Chiroteuthis*) *joubini* [fide Salcedo-Vargas (1996:15)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:222)]

8°19'N, 44°35'W (Atlantic Ocean)

knudseni, *Sepiola*

Adam, 1984:157, figs 1-9.

[See Nesis (1987a:132)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:222)]

6°17'N, 3°27'E (Atlantic Ocean)

kochi, *Sepiadarium*

Steenstrup, 1881:218, pl 1 figs 1-10.

[See Okutani et al. (1987)]

ZMUC Syntype (1); remaining 2 syntypes not extant [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:222)]

Hong Kong (purchased)

longimanus, *Onychoteuthis*

Steenstrup, 1857a:120.

?*Lycoteuthis diadema* (Chun, 1900) [fide Nesis (1987a:164)];

= *Lycoteuthis lorigera* (Steenstrup, 1875) [fide Villanueva and Sanchez (1993:31)]

ZMUC Holotype(?) (suckers only) [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:222)]

South Sea (from whale stomach)

lorigera, *Onychoteuthis*

Steenstrup, 1875:473.

Lycoteuthis lorigera [fide Villanueva and Sanchez (1993:27)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:222)]

Pacific Ocean (from sperm whale stomach)

lucens, *Hansenoteuthis*

Joubin, 1929a:388, figs 17-23.

Vampyroteuthis infernalis Chun, 1903 [fide Pickford (1946:7)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:222)] [see also Pickford (1949:123)]

14°38'N, 61°16'W (Caribbean Sea)

mega, *Chiropsis*

Joubin, 1932:289.

Chiroteuthis (subgen. undet.) *mega* (Joubin, 1932) [fide Salcedo-Vargas (1997:95)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:223)]

25°50'N, 76°55'W (Atlantic Ocean) [fide Joubin (1933:30)]

megalops, *Cranchia* (*Owenia*)

Prosch, 1847:71, figs 4-6.

Teuthowenia megalops [fide Voss (1985:15)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:223)]
Type locality not designated; Faroes, Atlantic Ocean [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983)]

microcotyla, *Bolitaena*
Steenstrup in Hoyle, 1886:16.

[See Robson (1932a:327)]

ZMUC Syntypes (2) [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:223)]
34°N, 32°W and 2°N, 21°W (Atlantic Ocean) [fide Robson
(1932a:327)]

moelleri, *Rossia*
Steenstrup, 1856:198, pl 2 fig 1.

[See Nesis (1987a:123)]

ZMUC Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983)]
Greenland waters

monachus, *Architeuthis*
Steenstrup in Harting, 1860:11.

Architeuthis dux Steenstrup, 1857 [fide Stephen (1962:154)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:223)]

Raabjerg Strand; Northwest coast of Jutland, Denmark [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983)]

muelleri, *Cirroteuthis*
Eschricht, 1836:633, figs 1-3.

[See Nesis (1987a:283)]

ZMUC Syntype?; exact specimen undetermined [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:223)]
Jakobshavn, West Greenland

pacifica, *Retroteuthis*
Joubin, 1929a:383, figs 13-16.

Vampyroteuthis infernalis Chun, 1903 [fide Pickford (1946:7)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:223)] [see also Pickford (1949:126)]
7°30'N, 79°19'W (Pacific Ocean)

pacificus, *Ommatostrephes*

Steenstrup, 1880:79, fig 5.

Todarodes pacificus pacificus [fide Dunning and Wormuth (1998:388)]

ZMUC Syntypes (4) [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:223)]

Hakodate, Japan

petersii, *Sepiola*
Steenstrup, 1887a:58.

Sepietta petersi [fide Nesis (1987a:127)]

ZMUC Syntypes (18) [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:223)]

Trieste, Adriatic Sea

proschi, Bathypolypus

Muus, 1962:13, figs 2-4.

Bathypolypus bairdii (Verrill, 1873) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:223)]

65°02'N, 56°00'W (Atlantic Ocean)

pteropus, Ommatostrephes

Steenstrup, 1855:200.

Sthenoteuthis pteropus [fide Pfeffer (1900:181)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:223)]

St. Croix Island, Caribbean Sea

pygmaeus, Idiosepius

Steenstrup, 1881:219, pl 1 figs 11-22.

[See Hylleberg and Nateewathana (1991a:35)]

ZMUC Syntypes (5) [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:223)]

4°20'N, 107°20'E (South China Sea) and Zamboanga, Philippine Islands

recurvirostra, Sepia

Steenstrup, 1875:475.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

ZMUC Lectotype [fide Adam (1965)]

South China Sea [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:223)]

reinhardti, Leachia

Steenstrup, 1856:200.

Liocranchia reinhardti [fide Voss (1980:378)]

ZMUC Syntypes (3) [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:223)]

15°19'N, 24°54'W and 23°N, 32°W (Atlantic Ocean)

riisei, Tracheloteuthis

Steenstrup, 1882a:294.

Brachioteuthis riisei [fide Nesis (1987a:223)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:223)]

34°40'S, 7°W (Atlantic Ocean)

robsoni, Abralia

Grimpe, 1931:156.

[See Young et al. (1998:246)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:224)]

South of Bonomisaki, Japan

scandica, Sepiola

Steenstrup, 1887a:65.

Sepietta oweniana (D'Orbigny, 1839-1841 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848)
[fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983)]

ZMUC Syntypes (2) [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:224)]
Off Frederikshavn, Denmark and Faroes

schmidti, *Danateuthis*

Joubin, 1929a:375, figs 7-12.

Vampyroteuthis infernalis Chun, 1903 [fide Pickford (1946:7)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:224)] [see also Pickford (1949:122)]
18o50'N, 79o07'W (Caribbean Sea)

schmidti, *Danoctopus*

Joubin, 1933:4, figs 1-2.

Pteroctopus schmidti [fide Voss and Toll (1998:468)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:224)]
25o50'N, 76o55'W (Atlantic Ocean)

schmidti, *Mastigoteuthis*

Degner, 1925:50, fig 37.

[See Young (1972:68)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:224)]
46o30'N, 07o00'W (Atlantic Ocean)

schmidti, *Melanoteuthis*

Joubin, 1929a:372, figs 3-6.

Vampyroteuthis infernalis Chun, 1906 [fide Pickford (1946)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:224)] [see also Pickford (1949:126)]
17o56'N, 64o50'W (Caribbean Sea)

spaercki, *Abralia*

Grimpe, 1931:150.

[See Young et al. (1998:246)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:224)]
Near Amboina, Banda Sea

steenstrupi, *Gonatus*

Kristensen, 1981:78, figs 18-28.

[See Nesis (1987a:200)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:224)]
between 53o24' – 51o39'N and 15o52' – 8o29'W (Northeast Atlantic Ocean)

taningi, *Dorsopsis*

Thore, 1949:36, figs 26-29.

[See Nesis (1987a:289)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:224)]

13o31'N, 18o03'W (Atlantic Ocean)

thori, *Desmoteuthis*

Degner, 1925:68, figs 45-48.

Teuthowenia megalops (Prosch, 1847) [fide Voss (1985:15)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:224)]

46o30'N, 07o00'W (Atlantic Ocean)

typicus, *Hemisepius*

Steenstrup, 1875:472, pls 1-2.

Sepia typica [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:224)]

Off Table Bay, South Africa

typus, *Loliolus*

Steenstrup, 1856:194, pl 1 fig 5.

Loliolus (Loliolus) hardwickei (Gray, 1849) [fide Lu et al. (1985:70)]

ZMUC Holotype [fide Kristensen and Knudsen (1983:224)]

Type locality not designated

ZMUG- Zoologisches Museum der Universität, Berliner Strasse 28, D-W-3400 Göttingen, Germany.

amboinensis, Octopus

Brock, 1887b:598.

Nomen dubium [fide Norman (1992c:5)]

ZMUG Type; specimen not extant [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]

Amboina, Indonesia

elegans, Octopus

Brock, 1887b:597.

Nomen dubium [fide Norman (1992c:5)]

ZMUG; Type not extant [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]

Amboina, Indonesia

fusiformis, Octopus

Brock, 1887b:601, pl 16 figs 1-2.

Nomen dubium [fide Norman (1992c:5)]

ZMUG Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]

Amboina, Indonesia

inconspicuus, Octopus

Brock, 1887b:603, pl 16 fig 4.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

ZMUG Holotype 116 [fide Gleadall (2004:102)]

Amboina, Indonesia

machikii, Octopus

Brock, 1887b:599.

Nomen dubium [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

ZMUG Holotype [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]

Amboina, Indonesia

pictus, Octopus

Brock, 1882:603, pl 37 fig 3.

Name preoccupied; Blainville, 1828 In 1828-1830; *Hapalochlaena fasciata* (Hoyle, 1886)
[fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]

ZMUG Holotype; specimen not extant [see Stranks (1998:538)]

Type locality not designated; "gift of Dr. Schutte, Sydney"

pulcher, Octopus

Brock, 1887b:607.

Nomen dubium [fide Norman (1992c:5)]

ZMUG Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]

Amboina, Indonesia

robustus, Octopus

Brock, 1887a:317.

Hapalochlaena fasciata (Hoyle, 1886) [fide Stranks (1998:543)]

ZMUG Holotype; specimen extant? [fide Stranks (1998:539)]

Sydney Docks, New South Wales, Australia

ZMUU- Zoologiska Museet, Uppsala Universitets, Villavagen 9, S-751 22 Uppsala, Sweden.

eustictum, *Enoploion*

Pfeffer, 1912:170, pl 15 figs 15-16.

Abralia veranyi (Ruppell, 1844) [fide Nesis (1987a:178)]

ZMUU Holotype [fide Pfeffer (1912:172)]

32°N, 77°45'W (Northwest Atlantic Ocean)

globosus, *Octopus*

Appellof, 1886:7, pl 1 figs 4-5.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:137)]

ZMUU Syntypes 138a,b [fide Wallin (1991:66)]

Nagasaki fish market, Japan

globosus, *Octopus*

Appellof, 1886:7, pl 1 figs 4-5.

[See Toll and Voss (1998)]

ZMUU Syntypes 138a,b [fide Wallin (1991:66)]

Nagasaki fish market, Japan

incertum, *Taonidium*

Pfeffer, 1912:724.

Galiteuthis sp. [fide Voss (1980:392)]

ZMUU Holotype [fide Pfeffer (1912:725)]

47°30'N 16°W (Atlantic Ocean)

peterseni, *Sepia*

Appellof, 1886:23, pl 2 figs 1-6, pl 3 fig 21.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

ZMUU Syntypes 148a-b [fide Wallin (1991:66)]

Japan

sinuosus, *Ommatostrephes bartrami*

Lonnberg, 1896b:701.

Systematic status undetermined

ZMUU Holotype 126 [fide Wallin (1991:66)]

Teneriffe, Canary Islands

tullbergi, *Sepia*

Appellof, 1886:26, pl 2 figs 7-14.

Metasepia tullbergi [fide Nateewathana (1998:323)]

ZMUU Holotype 295 [fide Wallin (1991:66)]

Nagasaki, Japan

verrucosa, *Sepia*

Lonnberg, 1896b:697.

Sepia bertheloti D'Orbigny, 1835 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:57)]

ZMUU Holotype 128 [fide Wallin (1991:66)]

Tenerife, Canary Islands

ZSI- Zoological Survey of India, “M” Block, New Alipore, Calcutta 700053, India.

abyssicola, *Taonius*

Goodrich, 1896:17, pl 5 figs 72-80.

Megalocranchia abyssicola [fide Voss (1960:437)]

ZSI Holotype M309/1 [fide Ramakrishna and Mitra (2004:93)]

Laccadive Sea

andamanica, *Abralia*

Goodrich, 1896:9, pl 2 figs 38-45.

[See Young et al. (1998:244)]

Syntypes (3) [fide Massy (1916:241)]; ZSI Holotype M386/1 [fide Ramakrishna and Mitra (2004:90)]

Andaman Sea

arabica, *Sepia*

Massy, 1916:228, pl 23-24.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

ZSI Syntypes M8113/1, M8122/1 [fide Ramakrishna and Mitra (2004:92)]

Laccadive Sea and Persian Gulf

bengalensis, *Loligo*

Jothinayagam, 1987:48, text-fig 17, pl 3.

Uroteuthis (Photololigo) bengalensis [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:218)]

ZSI Syntypes

Madras, Bay of Bengal, India

indica, *Sepioteuthis*

Goodrich, 1896:5, pl 1 figs 9-19.

Sepioteuthis lessoniana Ferussac, 1831 In Lesson, 1830-1831 (pars) [fide Adam (1939d:18)]

Syntypes (9); ZSI Holotype M317/1 [fide Ramakrishna and Mitra (2004:93)]

Andamans and Singapore

investigatoris, *Loliolus*

Goodrich, 1896:8, pl 2 figs 29-37.

Loliolus (Loliolus) hardwickei (Gray, 1849) [fide Lu et al. (1985:70)]

ZSI Holotype 730 [fide Ramakrishna and Mitra (2004:91)]

Mutlah River; Ye River; etc

lineata, *Abralia*

Goodrich, 1896:10, pl 3 figs 46-50.

Abraliopsis (Micrabralia) lineata [fide Tsuchiya and Okutani (1988:130)]

Syntypes (2); ZSI Holotype M389/1 [fide Ramakrishna and Mitra (2004:90)]

Andaman Sea and off Ganjam coast

macrosoma, Cheiroteuthis

Goodrich, 1896:12, pl 3 figs 51-57.

Cheiroteuthis picteti Joubin, 1894 [fide Nesis (1987a:249)]

ZSI Holotype M327/1 [fide Ramakrishna and Mitra (2004:90)]

Off Kistna delta, 12o50'N, 81o30'E (Indian Ocean)

maculosa, Inioteuthis

Goodrich, 1896:2, pl 1.

[See Nateewathana, 1997b:474)]

Syntypes (2); ZSI Holotype M388/1 [fide Ramakrishna and Mitra (2004:91)]

Andamans and Persian Gulf

microphthalmus, Octopus

Goodrich, 1896:20, pl 5 figs 83-84.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]

ZSI Holotype M391/1 [fide Ramakrishna and Mitra (2004:91)]

Port Blair, Andaman Islands [fide Robson (1929d:89)]

pellucida, Cheiroteuthis

Goodrich, 1896:14, pl 4 figs 58-61.

Cheiroteuthis picteti Joubin, 1894 [fide Nesis (1987a:249)]

ZSI Holotype M385/1 [fide Ramakrishna and Mitra (2004:90)]

16o11'15"N, 82o30'30"E (Bay of Bengal)

prashadi, Octopus

Adam, 1939a:103, text-fig 24, pl 2.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]

ZSI Holotype M25493/5 [fide Ramakrishna and Mitra (2004:92)]

"Indian Seas"

prashadi, Sepia

Winckworth, 1936:17, pl 4.

[See Khromov et al. (1998:117)]

ZSI Holotype M14417/2 [fide Ramakrishna and Mitra (2004:92)]

Beach, Madras, India

singalensis, Sepia

Goodrich, 1896:3, pl 1 figs 4-8.

Sepia pharaonis Ehrenberg, 1831 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:22)]

Syntypes (2); ZSI Holotype M357/1 [fide Ramakrishna and Mitra (2004:93)]

Columbo and Point Galle(?)

ZSM- Zoologische Staatssammlung Muenchen, Muenchhausenstr. 21, D-81247 Muenchen, Germany.

appellofi, Sepia

Wulker, 1910:14, figs 8, 15-18.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

ZSM Holotype [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

Misaki, Japan

dofleini, Polypus

Wulker, 1910:7, text-figs 1-2, 10.

Enteroctopus dofleini [fide Hochberg (1998:204)]

ZSM Holotype; specimen not extant [fide Gleadall (1993:148)]

Hokkaido, Japan

lorigera, Sepia

Wulker, 1910:12, figs 3-4, 11-14.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

ZSM Holotype [specimen not extant?]

Misaki, Japan

C. Nomina Nuda

alberti, Eledonella
Joubin, 1912b:396.
Nomen nudum

albus, Octopus
Rafinesque, 1814:29.
Nomen nudum [fide Robson (1929d:215)]

aldrovandi, Ozoena
Rafinesque, 1814:29.
Nomen nudum [fide Robson (1932a:269)]

alicei, Entomopsis
Joubin, 1899:72.
Nomen nudum

americana, Argonauta argo [var.]
Dall, 1889:174, pl 43 figs 1-1b, pl 64 fig 142b, pl 67.
Nomen nudum

argo, Todarus
Rafinesque, 1840:64.
Nomen nudum

atlantica, Octopodoteuthis sicula
Grimpe, 1922:46.
Nomen nudum

aurantiacus, Pyroteuthis
Joubin, 1912b:396.
See *Pyroteuthis margaritifera aurantica* Joubin, 1924

ayresii, Ommastrephes
Gabb In Carpenter, 1864:613, 664.
Nomen nudum

bergeti, Bathothauma
Joubin, 1912b:397.
Nomen nudum

blainvilliana, Sepioteuthis
D'Orbigny, 1826:155.
Nomen nudum

boscii, Sepia
Lesueur, 1821:101.
Nomen nudum; [see Lu et al. (1995:312)]

boureei, Bathothauma
Joubin, 1912b:397.
Nomen nudum

californica, Ommastrephes
Heath, 1908:582.
Nomen nudum

caroli, Teleoteuthis
Joubin, 1899:70.
Nomen nudum

communis, Loligo edulis
Sasaki, 1929:109.
Nomen nudum

cyanomarginata, Sepia
Ruppell In Wulker, 1920:54, 55.
Nomen nudum

elongatus, Taonius
Steenstrup in Hoyle, 1885d:317.
Nomen nudum

fillouxii, Sepia
Lafont, 1868:121.
Nomen nudum

fragilis, Spirula
Lamarck, 1801:102.
Nomen nudum

fusca, Dictyethis
Rafinesque, 1814:29.
Nomen nudum

groenlandica, Sepia
Dewhurst, 1834:263.
Nomen nudum; ?Bathypolypus arcticus (Prosch, 1847) [fide Adam and Rees (1966:151)]

heylei, Sepiella

Sasaki, 1929:text-fig 170.

Nomen nudum; illustration for *Sepiella japonica* Sasaki, 1929 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:128)]

hoylei, Meleagroteuthis

Pfeffer, 1900:170.

Nomen nudum [fide Voss (1969:804)]

jattai, Teleoteuthis

Joubin, 1899:70.

Nomen nudum

joubini, Abraliopsis

Watase, 1906:196.

Nomen nudum [as *Abraliopsis jubini*] [fide Sasaki (1929:249)]

lanceolata, Loligo

Rafinesque, 1814:29.

Nomen nudum [fide Hoyle (1886:31)]

lessoniana, Sepioteuthis

D'Orbigny, 1826:155.

Nomen nudum

lessonii, Onychoteuthis

D'Orbigny, 1826:150.

Nomen nudum

longimanus, Octopus

Ferussac, 1839 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:18 [fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101)]

Nomen nudum; *Callisoctopus macropus* (Risso, 1826) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

lutea, *Sepia officinalis*

Risso, 1854:11.

Nomen nudum [fide Adam and Rees (1966:152)]

maculatus, Octopus

Rafinesque, 1814:29.

Nomen nudum [fide Robson (1929d:215)]

marmorata, *Sepia*

Ruppell In Wulker, 1920:54, 55.

Nomen nudum

maxima, Argonauta
Dall, 1871:96.
Nomen nudum

mediterranea, Calliteuthis reversa
Naef, 1921a:541.
Nomen nudum; Histioteuthis reversa (Verrill, 1880) [fide Voss (1969:745)]

mediterranea, Octopodoteuthis sicula
Grimpe, 1922:46.
Nomen nudum

megaptera, Ourotheutis
P. Fischer In Filhol, 1885:175.
Nomen nudum

micrombilocatus, Nautilus
Joubin, 1888:5.
Nomen nudum

minima, Sepia
Lesueur, 1821:100.
Nomen nudum [fide Adam and Rees (1966:152)]; New name for "Sepia sepiola. Peron"

mouchezi, Architeuthis
Velain, 1875:1002.
Nomen nudum

mucronata, Sepia
Rafinesque, 1814:29.
Nomen nudum [fide Adam and Rees (1966:152)]

mucronata, Sepia
Rafinesque, 1814:29.
Nomen nudum [fide Adam and Rees (1966:152)]

niger, Octopus
Rafinesque, 1814:29.
Nomen nudum [fide Robson (1929d:215)]

niveus, Octopus
D'Orbigny, 1826:144.
Nomen nudum

octopoda, Sepia

Peron In Lesueur, 1821:101.
Nomen nudum [fide Lu et al. (1995:321)]

odagadium, Loligo
Rafinesque, 1814:29.
Nomen nudum [fide Hoyle (1886:31)]

oregonensis, Loligo
Berry, 1912a:304.
Nomen nudum

pacifica, Argonauta
Dall, 1869:238.
Nomen nudum

parvula, Loligo
Blainville, 1823:124.
Nomen nudum [see Lu et al. (1995:322)]

perlatus, Onychoteuthis
Risso, 1854:37, pl 17 figs 1-2.
Nomen nudum; *Chiroteuthis veranyi* (Ferussac, 1834) [fide Adam (1952:111)]

peronii, Sepia
Lesueur, 1821:101.
Nomen nudum; octopod [fide Robson (1929d:216)]; New name for “*Sepia octopa*. Peron”

physeteris, Dubioteuthis
Joubin, 1899:73.
Nomen nudum

portieri, Chiroteuthis
Joubin, 1912b:396.
Nomen nudum

princeps, Architeuthis
Verrill, 1875a:22.
Nomen nudum.

regnardi, Chirosoma
Joubin, 1912b:396.
Nomen nudum

richardi, Doratopsis
Joubin, 1912b:396.

Nomen nudum

rugosa, Sepia

Bowdich, 1822:pl 1 fig 1.

Nomen nudum; Sepia officinalis Linne, 1758 [fide Adam and Reese (1966:154)]

sagamiana, Sepia kobiensis

Sasaki, 1929:207, text-figs 112-114.

Nomen nudum; illustrations for Sepia kobiensis andreanoides Hoyle, 1885

spiralis, Loligo

D'Orbigny, 1826:153.

Nomen nudum

steenstrupi, Bolitaena

Watkinson, 1908:409.

Nomen nudum

sulcata, Argonauta

Lamarck, 1801:99.

Nomen nudum

texturatus, Nautilus

Gould, 1857:20.

Nomen nudum

titan, Architeuthis

Steenstrup In Verrill, 1875b:84.

Nomen nudum

todarus, Loligo

Rafinesque, 1814:29.

Nomen nudum [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:231)] [see also Lu et al. (1995:326)]

unguiculatus, Octopus

Blainville, 1826:192.

Nomen nudum

varietas, Sepia

Peron In Lesueur, 1821:101.

Nomen nudum [fide Adam and Rees (1966:155)]

vulgaris, Sepiola

Grant, 1833b:77, figs 3-13.

Nomen nudum

westerniensis, Octopus

D'Orbigny, 1834 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:Octopus pl 10 fig 3

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate]

Nomen nudum [see Stranks (1998:543)]

D. Invalid Names Rejected or Suppressed or Preoccupied by Non-Cephalopod Taxa.

aldrovandi, Eledone

Montfort, 1802:55, pl 32. [fide Robson (1932a:264)]

Invalid; non-binomial name ["Le poulpe d'Aldrovande"]

americanus, Octopus

Baker In Montfort, 1802:38.

Invalid; non-binomial name ["Le poulpe Americain"]

atlantica, Histiopsis

Hoyle, 1885a:273.

Nomen tantum [fide Hoyle (1885c:201)]

beccarii, Nautilus

Linne, 1758:710.

Non-cephalopod; Foraminifera [fide Frizzell and Keen (1949:106)]

colossus, Octopus

Gray, 1849:19.

Apocryphal species [fide Gray (1849:19)]

corolliflora, Loligo

Tilesius, 1831:286, pl 73 figs 4-7.

Nomen oblitum [fide Voss (1965:155)]

crista, Nautilus

Linne, 1758:709.

Non-Cephalopod; Turbo [fide Dodge (1953:14)]

cymbium, Argonauta

Linne, 1758:709.

Non-cephalopod; foraminiferous shell [fide Von Martens (1867:103)]

dux, Architeuthis

Steenstrup, 1857b:183.

Nomen tantum

filosus, Octopus

Howell, 1868

On Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Specific Names in Zoology (ICZN Opinion 2147, 2006:134)

gibbosa, Sepia

D'Orbigny, 1845 In 1845-1847:287.

Incorrect subsequent spelling of *Sepia gibba* Ehrenberg, 1831

hexapodia, Sepia

Molina, 1782:199, 348.

“insecte” [fide D'Orbigny (1845:300 In 1845-1847); see Adam and Rees (1966:151)]

joubini, Tremoctopus

Hoyle, 1909:258.

New name for [proposed incorrectly] and junior synonym of *Tremoctopus microstomus* (Reynaud, 1831) = *Tremoctopus violaceus* Chiaie, 1830 In 1823-1831 [fide Robson (1932a:207)]

lacustris, Nautilus

Lightfoot, 1786:163.

Non-cephalopod; *Helix* [fide Dillwyn (1817:339)]

loligo, Sepia

Linne, 1758:659.

On Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Specific Names in Zoology (ICZN Opinion 1861, 1997:59)

minor, Sepia

Seba, 1759 In 1734-1765:pl 3. [fide Adam and Rees (1966:152)]

Invalid; non-binomial name [fide Sherborn (1902:xlix)]

monachus, Architeuthis?

Steenstrup, 1857b:184.

Nomen tantum

moschatus, Octopus

Rafinesque, 1814:28.

Name preoccupied by Lamarck (1798)

moschites, Octopodia

Schneider, 1784:118.

Rejected specific name [fide Opinion 233, ICZN (1954:278)]

murrayi, Cirrothauma

Chun, 1913:22.

Name preoccupied by Chun, 1911

nautilus, Octopodia

Schneider, 1784:120.

Rejected specific name [fide Opinion 233, ICZN (1954:278)]

octopodia, Sepia

Linne, 1758:658.

On Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Specific Names in Zoology (ICZN Opinion 1861, 1997:59)

octopodia, Sepia

Molina, 1789:173.

Preoccupied; Sepia octopodia Linne, 1758

octopus, Sepia

Gmelin, 1791:3149.

On Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Specific Names in Zoology (ICZN Opinion 1861, 1997:59)

polypus, Octopodia

Schneider, 1784:116.

Rejected specific name [fide Opinion 233, ICZN (1954:278)]

rotunda, Argonauta

Perry, 1810 In 1810-1811:unpaginated, pl 42 fig 1.

Non-cephalopod; Carcinaria sp. [fide Robson (1932a:201)]

sepia, Octopodia

Schneider, 1784:109.

Rejected specific name [fide Opinion 233, ICZN (1954:278)]

sepiacea, Sepioteuthis

Blainville, 1824:175.

Lapsus calami of Loligo sepioidea Blainville, 1823 [fide Hoyle (1910b)]

stearnsii, Loligo

Hemphill, 1892:51.

Name suppressed by ICZN [fide Voss (1974:51)]

No type material [fide Voss (1974:51)]

San Francisco and Oakland, California fish markets

stenobrachium, Ommastrephes caroli

Rancurel, 1976:91.

Printing error [fide Dunning (1998:426)]

See: stenodactyla, Ommastrephes caroli

teuthis, Octopodia

Schneider, 1784:113.

Rejected specific name [fide Opinion 233, ICZN (1954:278)]

E. Names with Unresolved Type Repositories, Arranged by Author and Publication.

Adam, W.

1937. Resultats scientifiques des croisières du navire-école Belge 'Mercator' Volume I. IV-Cephalopoda. Mémoires du Musée royal d'Histoire naturelle de Belgique, (2)9:43-82, 41 figures.

mercatoris, *Sepia* (*Acanthosepia*)

Adam, 1937:56, figs 6-10.

Sepia bertheloti D'Orbigny, 1835 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:57)]

Type repository unresolved; IRSNB?

Rufisque, Senegal

Adam, W.

1954. Siboga - Expeditie. Cephalopoda Part III. IV- Cephalopodes à l'exclusion des genres *Sepia*, *Sepiella* et *Sepioteuthis*. Résultats des explorations zoologiques, botaniques, océanographiques et géologiques entreprises aux Indes Néerlandaises Orientales en 1899-1900, 55c:123-193, 40 figures, 4 plates.

sibogae, *Doryteuthis*

Adam, 1954:146, text-figs 16, 18, pl 1.

Uroteuthis (*Photololigo*) *sibogae* [fide Norman and Lu (in press ??)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMA? Holotype

Côte SE de Soemba [Indonesie]

Adams, A., and L. Reeve

1848[1848-1850]. Mollusca Part 1. The Zoology of the Voyage of H.M.S. "Samarang" under the Command of Captain Sir Edward Belcher during the years 1843-46. Paris, 88 pages, 24 plates.

ellipsoptera, *Loligopsis*

Adams and Reeve, 1848[1848-1850]:2, pl 1 fig 1.

Leachia (*Leachia*) *ellipsoptera* [fide Nesis (1987a:270)]

Type repository unresolved; BMNH? Holotype specimen not extant [fide Voss (1980:380)]

North Atlantic Ocean

Akimushkin, I.I.

1963. Cephalopods of the Seas of the U.S.S.R. Academy of Sciences of the U.S.S.R., Institute of Oceanology, Moscow, 235 pages, 60 figures. [In Russian]

asper, *Paroctopus*

Akimushkin, 1963:138, figs 28-30.

Enteroctopus dofleini (Wulker, 1910) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:133)]

Type repository unresolved; Syntypes not extant [fide K. Nesis (pers. comm.)]

Commander Islands; Kamachatka; etc

longiptera, *Octopodoteuthis*

Akimushkin, 1963:177.

Nomen dubium [fide Young (1972:42)]

Type repository unresolved; Holotype not extant [fide K. Nesis (pers. comm.)]

20oS, 25oW (sperm whale stomach)

lucifer, *Tremoctopus*

Akimushkin, 1963:140, figs 37-38.

Tremoctopus violaceus Chiaie, 1830 In 1823-1831 [fide Thomas (1977:386)]

Type repository unresolved; Syntypes not extant [fide K. Nesis (pers. comm.)]

South of Lesser Kuril Islands

witjazi, *Pteroctopus*

Akimushkin, 1963:145, figs 32-33.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:145)]

Type repository unresolved; Holotype not extant [fide K. Nesis (pers. comm.)]

Southeastern Okhotsk Sea, off Southwest coast of Kamchatka

Appellof, A.

1890. Teuthologische Beiträge I. *Ctenopteryx* n.g., *Veranya sicula* Krohn, *Calliteuthis* Verrill. Bergens Museums Aarsberetning, 1889(3):1-34.

fimbriatus, *Ctenopteryx*

Appellof, 1890:4, figs 1-6.

Ctenopteryx sicula (Verany, 1851) [fide Pfeffer (1912:337)]

Type repository unresolved

Messina

Arbanasich, P.

1895. La enumerazione dei Molluschi della Sardegna. *Bullettino della Societa Malacologica Italiana*, 19:263-278. [Also cited as Fra Piero]

albus, Eledona
Arbanasich, 1895:265.
Eledone sp. [fide Robson (1932a:270)]
Type repository unresolved
Gulf of Cagliari, Sardinia

coerulescentes, Octopus
Arbanasich, 1895:267.
Octopus vulgaris Lamarck, 1798 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]
Type repository unresolved
Sardenia

grisea, Eledona
Arbanasich, 1895:266.
Eledone moschata (Lamarck, 1798) or Eledone cirrosa (Lamarck, 1798) [fide
Robson (1932a:270)]
Type repository unresolved
Gulf of Cagliari, Sardinia

monterosatoi, Octopus
Arbanasich, 1895:268.
Systematic status undetermined [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:140)]
Type repository unresolved
Sardenia

Ball, R.

1842. Mr. Ball, referring to his paper read before the Academy in November 1839... Annals and Magazine of Natural History, 9:348-350.

jacobii, Rossia
Ball, 1842:349.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved
Type locality unresolved; [obtained in 1840 from individual in Dublin;
presumed from Dublin Bay]

owenii, Rossia
Ball, 1842:349.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved
“In a Dublin bay fishing-boat”

Barbut, J.

1783. The genera Vermium exemplified by various specimens of the animals contained in the orders of the Intestina et Mollusca Linnae I. 101 pages, 11 plates. London: J. Dixwell.

media, Sepia

Barbut, 1783:75, pl 8 fig 3.

Todarodes sagittatus (Lamarck, 1798) [fide Adam and Rees (1966:152)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality unresolved

Blainville, H.D.d'

1823. Memoire sur les especes du genre Calmar (Loligo, Lamarck). Journal de Physique, de Chimie et d'Histoire Naturelle, 96:116-135. [This paper (March 1823) has priority over Dict. Sci. Nat., vol 27 (July 1823)]

cranchii, Loligo

Blainville, 1823:123.

Cranchia scabra Leach, 1817 [fide D'Orbigny (1845:240) In 1845-1847]

Type repository unresolved; [other Blainville (1823) types at MNHN] [not reported by Lu et al. (1995)]

Mers occidentales de l'Afrique

laevis, Loligo

Blainville, 1823:123.

Cranchia? sp. [fide Steenstrup (1861b:79)]

Type repository unresolved; [other Blainville (1823) types at MNHN] [not reported by Lu et al. (1995)]

Mers d'Afrique

Blainville, H.D.d'

1826. Poulpe, Octopus (Malacoz.). Dictionnaire des Science Naturelles, 43:170-214. [September 1826]

compressa, Argonauta

Blainville, 1826:212.

Sytematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved; [other Blainville types at MNHN] [not reported by Lu et al. (1995)]

Mer de Indes

raricosta, Argonauta

Leach In Blainville, 1826:213.

?Argonauta hians Lightfoot, 1786 [fide Robson (1932a:192)]

Type repository unresolved; [see *Ocythoe cranchii* Leach, 1817]

Gulf of Guinea

variolatus, Octopus

Peron In Blainville, 1826:186.

Nomen dubium [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]

No types designated [fide Lu et al. (1995:326)]

Dorre Island, Shark Bay, Australia

Blainville, H.D.d'

1827. Seche, *Sepia* (Malacoz.). Dictionnaire des Sciences Naturelles, 48:257-293. [July 1827]

biserialis, *Sepia*

Blainville, 1827:284.

Sepia elegans Blainville, 1827 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:94)]

Type repository unresolved; [other Blainville types at MNHN [not reported by Lu et al. (1995)]

Mediterranean

Blainville, H.D.d'

1828-1830. Malacozoaires. Faune Francaise, ou Histoire naturelle, generale et particuliere des Animaux qui se trouvent en France. 320 pages, 41 plates. Paris.

pictus, Octopus

Blainville, 1828 In 1828-1830:8.

Nomen dubium [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality unresolved

Bosc, L.A.G.

1792. Observation sur la *Sepia rugosa* (*O. rugosus* Fer). Actes de la Societe d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris, 1:24.

rugosa, *Sepia*

Bosc, 1792:24, pl 5 figs 1-2.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]

Type repository unresolved

Senegal [?]

Bosc, L.A.G.

1802. Histoire naturelle de vers contenant leur description et leurs moeurs avec figures dessinees d'apres nature. Volume 1. Paris: Chez Deterville .. de l'imprimerie de Guilleminet. 3 volumes.

cirrhosa, Sepia

Bosc, 1802:47.

Eledone cirrhosa [fide Unresolved]

Type repository unresolved; "Lamarck Memoires de la Societe d'Hist. Nat. de Paris, pl 1, fig. 2a, b"

Natal

nigra, Sepia

Bosc, 1802:47.

?Dosidicus gigas (D'Orbigny, 1835 In 1834-1847) [fide Adam and Rees (1966:152)]

Type repository unresolved; "Sepia tunicata Gmel. Syst. Nat."

"Se trouve dans les mers da Chile"

pelagica, Sepia

Bosc, 1802:46 (vol 1), pl 1 figs 1-2.

Hyaloteuthis pelagica [fide Gray (1849:63)]

Type repository unresolved [fide Wormuth (1998:379)]

"Trouvee en pleine mer, par Bosc dans l'estomac d'une dorade"

subulata, Sepia

Bosc, 1802:46.

?Alloteuthis subulata (Lamarck, 1798) [fide Adam and Rees (1966:154)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality not designated

Brock, J.

1882. Zur anatomic und systematik der Cephalopoden. Zietschrift fur Wissenschaftliche Zoologie, 36:543-610, 4 plates.

ocellatus, Tremoctopus

Brock, 1882:601, pl 37 figs 1-2.

Nomen dubium [fide Thomas (1977:386)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMUG?

Messina [?]

Cadenat, J.

1935. Note sur la premiere capture dans le Golfe de Gascogne du cephalopode geant, *Architeuthis nawaji*. *Compte-Rendu de l'Association Francaise pour l'Avancement des Sciences*, 59:513.

nawaji, *Architeuthis*
Cadenat, 1935:513.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved
Ile d'Yeu [Bay of Biscay, France]

Chiaie, S. delle

1823-1831. *Memoire sulla storia e notomia degli Animali senza vertebre del Regno di Napoli*. 4 volumes, atlas. Napoli. [Chiaie, 1823-1831] [dates of publication listed in *Isis*, 1836:291]

acetabularis, *Trichocephalus*
Chiaie, 1827 In 1823-1831:225, 244, pl 16 figs 1-2.
Argonauta argo [hectocotylus] Linne, 1758 [fide Unresolved]
Type repository unresolved; MNHN? [other Chiaie types there; not traced by Lu et al. (1995)]
Type locality unresolved

macrosoma, *Sepiola*
Chiaie, 1830 In 1823-1831: pl 71 figs 1-11.
Rossia macrosoma [fide D'Orbigny (1841:245) In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848]
Type repository unresolved; MNHN? [other Chiaie types there; not traced by Lu et al. (1995)]
Type locality not designated

Chun, C.

1906. *System der Cranchien*. *Zoologischer Anzeiger*, 31(2):82-86.

belone, *Toxeuma*
Chun, 1906:86.
Belonella belone [fide Nesis (1987a:274)]
Type repository unresolved; ZMB? Holotype [other Chun (1906) types at ZMB]
[species not traced in Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000)]
10o08'S, 97o14'E (Indian Ocean) [fide Chun (1910:380)]

Chun, C.

1910. Die Cephalopoden. Oegopsida. Wissenschaftliche ergebnisse der deutschen tiefsee expedition auf dem dampfer "Valdivia" 1898-1899, 18(1):1-401, 32 figures, 2 text-plates, atlas of 61 plates.

chuni, *Histiochromius*

Pfeffer, 1912:320.

Systematic status undetermined [See Voss (1969:859)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMB? Holotype [= Chun (1910:202, pl 30 figs 2-3, pl 31 fig 4)]
[not reported in Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000)]

40°38'S, 57°16'E, Indian South Equatorial Current

chuni, *Taonidium*

Pfeffer, 1912:725.

Galiteuthis sp. [fide Voss (1980:392)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMB? Holotype [= Chun (1910:391, pl 61 figs 9-10)]
[species not traced in Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000)]

Off Sao Thome, 0°25'N, 7°E (Eastern Atlantic Ocean)

dofleini, *Stigmatoteuthis*

Pfeffer, 1912:288.

Histioteuthis hoylei (Goodrich, 1896) [fide Voss et al. (1998:315)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMB? [= *Calliteuthis ocellata* Owen In Chun (1910:149,
text-figs 21-22; text-pl 1 figs 1-2; atlas pl 20 figs 7-8)]

Sagami Bay, Japan (collected by Doflein) [fide Voss (1969:791)]

indica, *Octopodoteuthis*

Naef, 1923:336.

Octopoteuthis indica [fide Unresolved]

Type repository unresolved; ZMB? Holotype [= Chun (1910:pl 17, figs 3-4, 9)]
[species not found in Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000)]

Agulhas Current [off South Africa]

meleagroteuthis, *Calliteuthis*

Chun, 1910:170.

Histioteuthis meleagroteuthis [fide Voss (1967:75)]

Type repository unresolved; AIM Neotype 057.13 [fide Voss et al. (1998:350)];
NMNZ Neotype M.22403 [fide Marshall (1996:44)]

35°45'S, 176°20'E (Pacific Ocean)

persica, *Octopodoteuthis*

Naef, 1923:337.

Questionable species; unavailable as senior synonym of *Taningia danae* Joubin, 1931
[fide ICZN (1994) Opinion 1768]

Type repository unresolved; ZMB? Holotype [= Chun (1910:pl 17, figs 1-2, 7-8)]
[species not found in Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000)]
Gulf of Aden

Chun, C.

1911. Cirrothauma, ein blinder cephalopod. Philosophiae Doctores Dissertatio, Leipzig. 21 pages.

murrayi, Cirrothauma

Chun, 1911:5, figs 2-6.

[See Norman (2000:181)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMUB? Holotype

48o24'N, 36o53'W (Atlantic Ocean) [fide Robson (1932a:165)]

Chun, C.

1913. Cephalopoda. Report on the scientific results of the "Michael Sars" North Atlantic Deep-sea Expedition 1910, 3(1):1-28, 11 figures, 2 plates.

lothei, Octopus

Chun, 1913:18, text-fig 5.

Bathypolypus ergasticus (Fischer and Fischer, 1892) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMUB? Holotype [other Chun (1913) type at ZMUB]

28o8'N, 13o35'W (Atlantic Ocean) [fide Robson (1932a:231)]

Conrad, T.A.

1854. Monograph of the genus Argonauta, Linne, with descriptions of five new species. Journal of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, (2)2:331-334, 1 plate.

naviformis, Argonauta

Conrad, 1854:334.

Argonauta argo Linne, 1758 [fide Robson (1932a:183)]

Type repository unresolved; ANSP [other Conrad (1854) types there]

Type locality not designated

Crosse, H., and P. Fischer

1862. Nouveaux documents sur les cephalopodes gigantesque. Journal de Conchyliologie, 10:124-140.

bouyeri, Loligo
Crosse and Fischer, 1862:138.
Architeuthid? [fide Gervais (1875:93)]
Type repository unresolved
Canary Islands [?]

Dall, W.H.

1871. Descriptions of sixty new forms of mollusks from the West Coast of North America and the North Pacific Ocean, with notes on others already described. American Journal of Conchology, 7(2):93-160, 4 plates.

lobipennis, Onychoteuthis
Dall, 1871:96.
Nomen dubium [fide Bolstad (2010:171)]
Type repository unresolved; NMNH? [not found fide Sweeney (pers. comm.)]; [original Dall water-color plate in NMNH-IZ/Mollusc library]
Near San Francisco [37°22'N, 140°10'E]

pacifica, Argonauta
Dall, 1871:95.
Species of uncertain status [fide Robson (1932a:200)]
Type repository unresolved; NMNH? [not found fide Sweeney (pers. comm.)]
California

steenstrupi, Loliolus
Dall, 1871:97.
Nomen dubium [fide Lu et al. (1985:78)]
Type repository unresolved; NMNH? [not found fide Sweeney (pers. comm.)]
Near mouth of Colorado River, Gulf of California

DeKay, J.E.

1843. Zoology of New-York or the New-York Fauna. Part V. Mollusca. Albany NY, Carroll and Cook, 271 pages, 40 plates.

punctata, Loligo
DeKay, 1843:3, pl 1 fig 1.
Loligo pealei Lesueur, 1821 [fide Verrill (1880-1881:306)]
Type repository unresolved
Northern shore of Long Island, New York

Dillwyn, L.W.

1817. A descriptive catalogue of recent shells arranged according to the Linnian method, with particular attention to the synonymy. 2 volumes, 1092 pages. London.

gondola, Argonauta

Dillwyn, 1817:335.

Argonauta hians Lightfoot, 1786 [fide Hoyle (1904b:11)]

Type repository unresolved; Syntypes

Coasts of Mozambique; Isle of France

haustum, Argonauta

Dillwyn, 1817:335.

?Argonauta hians Lightfoot, 1786 [fide Robson (1932a:192)]

Type repository unresolved

East Indies

D'Orbigny, A.

1826. Tableau methodique de la Classe de Cephalopodes [Introduction, pages 96-120 by A.E. Ferussac]. Annales des Sciences Naturelles, Paris, (series 1)7:95-169, 245-314, 8 plates.

backerii [bakerii], Octopus

D'Orbigny, 1826:144.

Nomen dubium [fide Voss and Toll (1998:460)]

Type not designated; based on "Sea Polypus" Baker (1759) [fide Voss and Toll (1998)]

Les Indes occidentales [West Indies]

D'Orbigny, A.

1845-1847. Mollusques vivants et fossiles ou description de toutes les especes de Coquilles et de Mollusques. 605 pages, atlas of 36 plates. Paris.

chromorpha, Loligopsis

Orbigny, 1845 In 1845-1847:373.

Systematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved

Archipel du Japon

Fabricius, O.

1780. Fauna Groenlandica. 452 pages, 1 plate. Hafniae et Lipsiae.

arctica, Argonauta

Fabricius, 1780:386.

Systematic status undetermined; [See Robson (1932a:201)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality unresolved; ?Tullukaufak, Greenland

Ferussac, A.E. de

1823[in 1822-27]. Dictionnaire classique d'Histoire Naturelle, par Messieurs Audouin,...d'A. de Ferussac, andc. Vol. I-XI, 1822-1827. Paris.

brasiliensis, Loligo

Ferussac, 1823:67?

Todarodes sagittatus (Lamarck, 1798) [fide Steenstrup (1880:83)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality unresolved

Ferussac, A.E. de, and A. D'Orbigny

1834-1848. Histoire Naturelle Generale et Particuliere Cephalopodes Aceptabaliferes Vivants et Fossiles. 96 pages + lvi pages + 361 pages, Atlas with 144 plates. Paris.

fangsiao, Octopus fangsiao

D'Orbigny, 1839-1841 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:70 [fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101)]

Amphioctopus fangsiao [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:129)]

Type material not designated [fide Lu et al. (1995:316)]; MSUT Syntypes [fide Gleadall and Salcedo-Vargas (2004:116)]

giganteus, Ommastrephes

D'Orbigny, 1839-1842 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:350, Ommastrephes pl 1, figs 11-13. [fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:102); taxon dated from plate]

Dosidicus gigas (D'Orbigny, 1835 In 1834-1847) [fide Unresolved]

See Ommastrephes gigas D'Orbigny, 1835 In 1834-1847.

sinensis, Octopus

D'Orbigny, 1834 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:68, Poulpe pl 9 [fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate]

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

No type specimen designated [see also Lu et al. (1995:325)]

Type locality not designated

sinensis, *Sepia*

D'Orbigny, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:289, Seiche pl 9 figs 1-2

[fide Tillier and Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101); taxon dated from plate]

Sepiella japonica? Sasaki, 1929 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:128)]

Type specimen not designated [see also Lu et al. (1995:325)]

Type locality not designated

sinensis, *Sepioteuthis*

D'Orbigny, 1848 in Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:304 [fide Tillier and

Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101)]

Sepioteuthis lessoniana Ferussac, 1831 In Lesson, 1830-1831 (pars) [fide Adam (1939d:29)]

Type specimen not designated [see also Lu et al. (1995:325)]

Type locality not designated

unicirrus, *Octopus*

Chiaie, 1839-41 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848:70 [fide Tillier and

Boucher-Rodoni (1994:101)]

Scaergus unicirrus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]

No type specimen designated [fide Lu et al. (1995:326)]

Type locality not designated; presumed W. Mediterranean [fide Mangold (1998:526)]

Filippova, Y.A.

1972. New data on the squids (Cephalopoda: Oegopsida) from the Scotia Sea. *Malacologia*, 11(2):391-406, 7 figures.

aspera, *Galiteuthis*

Filippova, 1972:400, fig 7.

Galiteuthis glacialis (Chun, 1906) [fide Nesis (1987a:275)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMMGU? [other Philippova (1972) types there]

Scotia Sea

Gabb, W.M.

1862. Description of two new species of Cephalopods in the Museum of the California Academy of Natural Sciences. *Proceedings of the California Academy of Natural Sciences*, 2:170-172.

fusiformis, *Onychoteuthis*

Gabb, 1862:171.

Nomen dubium [fide Bolstad (2010:171)]

Type repository unresolved; [ANSP? other Gabb (1862) type there]; CASIZ?

Cape Horn?

Gabb, W.M.

1863. Description of a new species of cephalopod from the coast of California. Proceedings Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, (series 2)6(10-12)(1862):483, 1 plate. [publ. 1863]

tryonii, Ommastrephes

Gabb, 1863:483, unnumbered pl.

Symplectoteuthis oualaniensis (Lesson, 1830 In 1830-1831) [fide Berry (1912a:304)]

= Sthenoteuthis oualaniensis [fide Dunning (1998:427)]

Type repository unresolved

"found in a lot of salt, most probably from near Point Conception", California

Gervais, P. and P.J.v. Beneden

1838. Sur les Malacozoaires du genre Sepiote (Sepiote). Bulletin de l'Academie Royale des Sciences et Belles-Lettres de Bruxelles, 5(7):421-430.

desvigniana, Sepiote

Gervais and Beneden, 1838:429.

Systematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved; MNHN? [not traced by Lu et al. (1995)]

Mediterranee, cotes de la Provence

Gmelin, J.F.

1791. Tomus I (VI), Vermes [pp. 3021-3910]. Caroli a Linne, Systema Naturae per Regna Tria Naturae, Secundum Classes, Ordines, Genera, Species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis. Editio Decima Tertia, Aucta, Reformata. Georg. Emanuel. Beer, Lipsiae. [for dates see Hopkinson (1908); for editions see Kabat and Petit (1988)]

cornu, Argonauta

Gmelin, 1791:3368.

Systematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved; LS?

Type locality unresolved

loligo, Sepia

Gmelin, 1791:3150.

Todarodes sagittatus (Lamarck, 1798) [fide Adam and Rees (1966:152)]

Type repository unresolved; LS?

“Habitat in pelago”

vitreus, Argonauta
Gmelin, 1791:3368.

Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; LS?
Type locality unresolved

Gould, A.A.

1852. Mollusca and Shells. United States Exploring Expedition, during the years 1838, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 12:1-510, atlas of 52 plates.

arctipinnis, Sepioteuthis
Gould, 1852:479, fig 593.

Sepioteuthis lessoniana Ferussac, 1831 In Lesson, 1830-1831 (pars) [fide Adam (1939d:29)]
Type repository unresolved; Type not extant [fide Johnson (1964:32)]
Maui, Sandwich [Hawaiian] Islands

brevimanus, Onychoteuthis
Gould, 1852:483, fig 596.

Ommastrephes bartramii (Lesueur, 1821) [fide Unresolved]
Type repository unresolved; Type not extant [fide Johnson (1964:32)]
120 miles west of Tutuila, Samoa Islands

fervus, Octopus

Gould, 1852:475, fig 589.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]
Type repository unresolved; Type not extant [fide Johnson (1964:32)]
Rio [de] Janeiro market [Brazil]

geniculata, Argonauta

Gould, 1852:471, fig. 585.

Species of uncertain status [fide Robson (1932a:200)]
Type repository unresolved; Type not extant [fide Johnson (1964:32)]
Near Sugarloaf [Mountain] Rio [de] Janeiro [Brazil]

insignis, Ommastrephes

Gould, 1852:480, fig 594.

Nototodarus sloani ?subsp. [fide Nesis (1987a:236)]
Type repository unresolved; Type not extant [fide Johnson (1964:32)]
Feejee [Fiji] Islands

megalocyathus, Octopus

Gould, 1852:471, fig 586.

Enteroctopus megalocyathus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:139)]

Type repository unresolved; Type not extant [fide Johnson (1964:32)]

Orange Harbor, Tierra del Fuego

mollis, *Octopus*

Gould, 1852:479, fig 592.

Nomen dubium [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]

Type repository unresolved; Type not extant [fide Johnson (1964:32)]

Tutuilla, Somoan Islands

pusillus, *Octopus*

Gould, 1852:478, fig 591.

Nomen dubium [fide Toll and Voss (1998)]

Type repository unresolved; Type not extant [fide Johnson (1964:32)]

Mangsi Island [Strait of Balabac]

rutilus, *Onychoteuthis*

Gould, 1852:482, fig 595.

Nomen dubium [fide Bolstad (2010:171)]

Type repository unresolved; Type not extant [fide Johnson (1964:32)]

Near Sydney, New South Wales [Australia]

tetricus, *Octopus*

Gould, 1852:474, fig 588.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

Type repository unresolved; Type not extant [fide Johnson (1964:32)]

Near Sydney, New South Wales [Australia] [fide Stranks (1998:541)]

Grant, R.E.

1827. On the structure and characters of the *Octopus ventricosus*, Gr. (*Sepia octopodia*, Pent.), a rare species of *Octopus* from the Firth of Forth. *Edinburgh New Philosophical Journal*, 2:309-317.

ventricosus, *Octopus*

Grant, 1827:311.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]

Type repository unresolved

Firth of Clyde, Scotland

Grant, R.G.

1833a. On the structure and characters of *Loligopsis*, and account of a new species (*Lol. guttata*, Grant) from the Indian Seas. Transactions of the Zoological Society of London, 1:21-28, 10 figures.

guttata, *Loligopsis*
Grant, 1833a:22, figs 2-10.
Leachia cyclura Lesueur, 1821 [fide Pfeffer (1912:650)]
Type repository unresolved
Indian Ocean

Grant, R.E.

1833b. On the Anatomy of the *Sepiola vulgaris*, Leach, and Account of a New Species (*Sep. stenodactyla*, Grant) from the Coast of Mauritius. Transactions of the Zoological Society of London, 1:77-86, 13 figures.

stenodactyla, *Sepiola*
Grant, 1833b:85, figs 1-2.
Euprymna stenodactyla [fide Voss (1963b:52)];
Unresolved species [fide Norman and Lu (1997:1128)]
Type repository unresolved; type not at BMNH or Zool. Mus., U. London; considered lost
[fide Norman and Lu (1997:1128)]
Coast of Mauritius Island

Gray, J.E.

1828. *Spicilegia Zoologica; or Original Figures and short systematic Descriptions of new and unfigured Animals. Part I.* Treuttel, Wurtz and Co. London, 8 pages, 6 plates.

major, *Sepioteuthis*?
Gray, 1828:3, pl 4 fig 1.
Thysanoteuthis rhombus Troschel, 1857 [fide Adam (1939d:26)]
Type repository unresolved
Cape of Good Hope?

Grimpe, G.

1921b. Teuthologische Mitteilungen VIII. Die Sepiolen der Nordsee. Zoologischer Anzeiger, 53(1-2):1-12, 5 figures.

pfefferi, *Sepiola*
Grimpe, 1921b:4, figs 1-5.

[See Nesis (1987a:128)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMB? [species not traced in Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000)]

Off Flamborough Head, England

Grimpe, G.

1922. Systematische übersicht der europäischen Cephalopoden. Sitzungsberichte der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Leipzig, 45:36-52.

atlantica, *Calliteuthis reversa*

Grimpe, 1922:47.

Histioteuthis reversa (Verrill, 1880) [fide Voss (1969:745)]

Type repository unresolved; Wurzburg Museum Syntype (1) and Leipzig Museum Syntype (1) Messing (Wurzburg) and no locality (Leipzig) [fide Pfeffer (1912:251)]

chuni, *Haptochlaena*

Grimpe, 1922:41.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality unresolved

Grimpe, G.

1925. Zur kenntnis der Cephalopodenfauna der Nordsee. Wissenschaftliche Meeresunkrsuchungen Abteilung Helgoland, Neue Folge, 16(3):1-124, 1 plate.

chuni, *Haptochlaena*

Grimpe, 1925:93.

Nomen dubium [fide Voss (1988b:269)] [?preocc. by Grimpe (1922:41)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMUB? [*Octopus* n.sp. of Chun (1913:18)]

37o37'N, 29o25'W (Atlantic Ocean) [Michael Sars sta. 58, 12 June 1910, 948 m]

Grimpe, G.

1932. Studien über die Cephalopoden des Sundagebietes. 1. Zur Kenntnis der Gattung *Loliolus* Steenstrup 1856. Jenaische Zeitschrift für Naturwissenschaft, 67:469-486, 8 figures, 1 plate.

buitendijki, *Loliolus*

Grimpe, 1932:471.

Loliolus hardwickei (Gray, 1849) [fide Lu et al. (1985:70)]

Type repository unresolved

Panaroeakan, Soerabaja, and Madoera Strait; E. Java

Hoyle, W.E.

1885c. Diagnosis of new species of Cephalopoda collected during the cruise of H.M.S. Challenger.- II. The Decapoda. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, (series 5)16:181-203.

galatheae, Loligo

Hoyle, 1885c:183.

Uroteuthis (*Photololigo*) *duvauceli* (D'Orbigny, 1835) [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:227)]

Type repository unresolved; 2 Paratypes at BMNH (1889.4.24.95-6)

[fide Lipinski et al. (2000:106)]

Off Panay, Philippine Islands

Hoyle, W.E.

1886. Report on the Cephalopoda. Report on the scientific results of the voyage of H.M.S. Challenger during the years 1873-76, *Zoology*, 16(44):1-245, 33 plates.

bursarius, *Cistopus*

Steenstrup in Hoyle, 1886:14.

Cistopus indicus Rapp, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848 [fide Norman and Lu (2000:554)]

None designated; Type figure = D'Orbigny (1835:pl. 25) In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848 Celebes [Sulawesi, Indonesia]

elongatus, *Taonius*

Steenstrup in Hoyle, 1886:189, pl 28 fig 13.

Systematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved; ZMUC?

Type locality not designated

Hoyle, W.E.

1904b. Reports on the Cephalopoda. *Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology at Harvard College*, in Cambridge, 43(1):1-72, 12 plates.

affinis, *Abralia* (*Micrabralia*)

Pfeffer, 1912:160.

Abraliopsis (*Pfefferiteuthis*) *affinis* (Pfeffer, 1912) [fide Tsuchiya and Okutani (1988:312)]

Type repository unresolved; Syntypes; [Hoyle (1904b:36) catalog numbers H.65 - H.68]

Off Cape San Francisco, 20°34'N, 82°29'W; off Mariato Point, 60°21'N, 80°41'W;

off Tehuantepec, 10o14'N, 96o28'W; SE of Acapulco, 14o46'N, 98o40'W

albatrossi, *Alloposina*

Robson, 1932a:220.

?*Haliphron* sp. [fide Nesis (1982:323)]

Type repository unresolved; Holotype [Hoyle (1904b:9, pl 3 figs 6-11, pl 4 fig 1)]
Off Bindloe Island (0o19'N, 90o34'W), Galapagos Islands

chuni, *Rhynchoteuthis*

Hoyle, 1904b:32, fig G.

Sytematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved; NMNH? [other Hoyle (1904b) types there]
6o41'N, 137oW (Pacific Ocean)

filiferum, *Cirrobrachium*

Hoyle, 1904b:28, fig E.

Thysanoteuthis rhombus Troschel, 1857 [fide Nesis (1987a:237)]

Type repository unresolved; NMNH? [other Hoyle (1904b) types there]
Marquesas Ids; 0o50'N, 137o54'W

oculifer, *Polypus*

Hoyle, 1904b:14, pl 4 figs 3-4.

Octopus oculifer [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]

Type repository unresolved; NMNH? [some Hoyle (1904b) types there]
Charles Island, Galapagos Islands

panamensis, *Abralia* (*Nepioteuthion*)

Pfeffer, 1912:150.

Systematic status undetermined [fide Young et al. (1998:240)]

Type repository unresolved; NMNH? [Hoyle (1904b:38, pl 2 fig 3)]
Gulf of Panama, 7o30'N, 78o43'W [fide Pfeffer (1912:150)]

scalenus, *Tremoctopus*

Hoyle, 1904b:13, pl 4 figs 6-9.

Euaxoctopus scalenus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]

Type repository unresolved; NMNH? [other Hoyle (1904b) types there]
7o06'N, 79o48'W (Pacific Ocean)

Imber, M.J.

1978. The squid families Cranchiidae and Gonatidae (Cephalopoda: Teuthoidea) in the New Zealand region. *New Zealand Journal of Zoology*, 5:445-484, 7 figures.

phoebetriae, *Gonatus*

Imber, 1978:480, fig 7c.

Nomen dubium [fide Jefferts (1985:159)]

Type repository unresolved; Percy Fitzpatrick Institute Holotype (single lower beak)

S Indian Ocean, from stomach of sooty albatross at Marion Is., 46o55'S, 37o45'E

Iredale, T.

1944. Australian Pearly Nautilus. Australian Zoologist, 10(3):294-298.

alumnus, Nautilus

Iredale, 1944:295.

Nomen dubium [fide Saunders (1987:49)]

No type designated [fide Saunders (1987:49)] [all other Iredale types as AMS]

Queensland, N.S.W., Australia

Ishikawa, C.

1914b. Uber eine neue art von Enoploteuthis, Enoploteuthis chunii (spec. nov.), aus Uwodu, Japanisches Meer. Journal of the College of Agriculture, Imperial University of Tokyo, 4(7):401-413, 2 plates.

chunii, Enoploteuthis

Ishikawa, 1914b:401, pls 38-39.

[See Young et al. (1998:243)]

Type repository unresolved; MSUT? Syntypes

Toyama Bay, Etchu Province, Japan

Ishikawa, M.

1926. Loligo yokoyae, a new species of Myopsid Cephalopoda. Proceedings of the Imperial Academy of Japan, 2(1):30-32, 1 figure.

yokoyae, Loligo

Ishikawa, 1926:30, fig 1.

Loliolus (Nipponololigo) sumatrensis [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:231)]

Type repository unresolved

Shikoku, Kagawa Pref., Japan

Issel, R.

1908a. Dianosi preliminari di un nuovo genere e di due nuove specie di Cefalopodi appartenenti

alla fam. Cranchiidae raccolti dalla R. Nave "Liguria." *Monitore Zoologico Italiano*, 19:102-104.

elongata, *Liocranchia*

Issel, 1908a:102.

Liocranchia reinhardti (Steenstrup, 1856) [fide Pfeffer (1912:667)]

Type repository unresolved

Caribbean Sea (13°55'N, 77°43'W)

pacifica, *Zygaenopsis*

Issel, 1908a:103.

Leachia (*Pyrgopsis*) *pacifica* [fide Nesis (1987a:270)]

Type repository unresolved

Between Tahiti Island and Pago Pago Island (14°32'S, 167°43'W)

podophthalma, *Liguriella*

Issel, 1908a:103.

[See Voss (1980:388)]

Type repository unresolved [fide Voss (1980:388)]

Atlantic Ocean (28°38'S, 47°31'W)

Issel, R.

1908b. Raccolte planctoniche fatte dalla R. Nave "Liguria" nel viaggio de circonavigazione del 1903-05, etc. vol. I, fasc. IV. Molluschi - Parte I. Cefalopodi planctonici. Pubblicazioni del R. Istituto di Studi Superiori Pratici e di Perfezionamento in Firenze, (Sezione di Scienze Fisiche e Naturali), pages 201-243, plates 9-11.

atlantica, *Pyroteuthis* (*Pterygonepion*)

Pfeffer, 1912:211.

Systematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved; Holotype [= Issel (1908b:213, pl 9 figs 22-23)]

20°41'N, 44°22'W, tropical Atlantic Ocean

isseli, *Abralia* (*Prodromoteuthis*)

Pfeffer, 1912:165.

Systematic status undetermined [fide Young et al. (1998:240)]

Type repository unresolved; Holotype [= Issel (1908b:210, pl 9 figs 15-21)]

Moluccas

Issel, R.

1927. Larve di *Chiroteuthis* del Mediterraneo e del Golfo di Aden, con particolare riguardo alla

variazione geografica. *Annali Idrografici*, 11(Mem. 2):1-18, 16 figures.

praecox, *Doratopsis*
Issel, 1927:3, figs 4, 6, 7, 11-16.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved
Gulf of Aden

Jatta, G.

1889. Elenco dei Cefalopodi delle "Vittor Pisani." *Bollettino della Societa di Naturalisti in Napoli*, (series 1)3(1):63-67.

chierchiae, *Octopus*
Jatta, 1889:64.
[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]
Type repository unresolved; SZN? Syntypes (#?)
Panama

Jatta, G.

1896. I. Cefalopodi viventi nel Golfo di Napoli (Sistematica). *Fauna und Flora des Golfes von Neapel*, 23:1-268, 64 figures, 31 plates.

aurantiaca, *Sepiola*
Jatta, 1896:130, pls 5, 14.
[See Nesis (1987a:132)]
Type repository unresolved; SZN?
Mediterranean

jattai, *Abralia* (*Compsoteuthis*)
Pfeffer, 1912:150.
Abraliopsis morisi (Verany, 1839) [fide Naef (1916b:18)]
Type repository unresolved; Holotype [= Jatta (1896:100, pl 13 figs 35-41)]
Naples

nevroptera, *Calliteuthis*
Jatta, 1896:118, pl 31.
Chtenopteryx sicula (Verany, 1851) [fide Voss (1969:858)]
Type repository unresolved
Mediterranean [?]

Joubin, L.

1894a. Cephalopodes d'Amboine. Revue Suisse de Zoologie et Annales du Musee d'Historie Naturelle le Geneva, 2:23-64, 4 plates.

picteti, *Chiroteuthis*

Joubin, 1894a:40, pls 1-2.

[See Okutani et al. (1987:151)]

Type repository unresolved; MOM? Syntypes (2) [syntypes not listed by Belloc (1950:7)]

Amboina [Indonesia]

picteti, *Loligo*

Joubin, 1894a:60, pls 3-4.

Idiosepius picteti [fide Berry (1932:47)]

Type repository unresolved; MOM? Syntypes (2) [syntypes not traced by Belloc (1950)]

Amboina [Indonesia]

Joubin, L.

1896a. Resultats scientifiques de la Campagne du "Caudan." Annales de l'Universite de Lyon, (series 4)26:247-250.

caudani, *Cirroteuthis*

Joubin, 1896a:247.

?*Grimpoteuthis grimaldii* (Joubin, 1903) [fide Nesis (1987a:285)]

Type repository unresolved; Zool. Dept U. Lyon? [fide Robson (1932a:145)]

Bay of Biscay

Joubin, L.

1896b. Observations sur divers Cephalopodes. Premiere Note: *Abraliopsis pfefferi* (nov. gen. et spec.). Bulletin de la Societe Scientifique et Medicale de l'Ouest, 5(1):19-35, 10 figures.

pfefferi, *Abraliopsis*

Joubin, 1896b:20, figs 1-10.

[See Young et al. (1998:247)]

Type repository unresolved; MOM? Holotype [holotype not listed by Belloc (1950:5)]

Villefranche-sur-Mer [Mediterranean Sea]

Keferstein, W.

1866. Kopffusser: Cephalopoda Cuv., pages 1307-1464, plates 110-136. In H.G. Bronn, Die

Klassen und Ordnungen des Thier-reiches: Weichthiere (Malacozoa). 1500 pages, Leipzig und Heidelberg, 1862-1866, 136 plates.

bleekeri, Loligo

Keferstein, 1866:1402, pls 122, 127.

Loligo (Subgenus undetermined) bleekeri [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]

Type repository unresolved

"Japan"

Koelreuter, J.G.

1761. J.G. Koelreuters vorlaufige Nachricht von einigen das Geschlecht der Pflanzen betreffenden Versuchen und Beobachtungen, Leipzig, 50 pages.

appendiculatus, Octopus

Blainville, 1826:185.

Nomen dubium [fide Toll (1998:477)]

Type not designated; [type figures = Koelreuter (1761:pls 11, 12)]

Indian seas

Lafont, A.

1869. Note sur une nouvelle espece de Sepia des cotes de France. Journal de Conchyliologie, 17:11-14.

fillioux, Sepia

Lafont, 1869:11.

Sepia officinalis Linne, 1758 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

Type repository unresolved; Museum de Bordeaux Syntypes (2) [fide Lagatu (1888:112-114)]

Gulf of Gascogne

Lafont, A.

1871. Note pour servir a la fauna de la Gironde contenant la liste des animaux marins dont la presence a ete constatee a Arcochon pendant les annees 1869-1870. Actes de la Societe Linneenne Bordeaux, 28:237-279, 5 plates.

affinis, Loligo

Lafont, 1871:273, pl 13.

Loligo vulgaris Lamarck, 1798 [fide Naef (1923:197)]

Type repository unresolved; Syntypes

Bassin d'Arcachon [in Bay of Biscay, France]

crassus, *Ommastrephes*
Lafont, 1871:275, pl 16.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; Syntypes
Type locality not designated

fischeri, *Sepia*
Lafont, 1871:271.
?*Sepia filliouxii* Lafont, 1869 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:150)] =
Sepia officinalis Linne, 1758 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]
Type repository unresolved; Syntypes (2): male, Musee de la Societe scientifique d'Arachon;
female, Museum de Bordeaux [fide Lagatu (1888:109-110)]
Bay of Biscay, France

macrophthalma, *Loligo*
Lafont, 1871:274, pl 15.
Incertae sedis [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:228)]
Type repository unresolved; Syntypes
Ocean [Atlantic], off the channels [France]

microcephala, *Loligo*
Lafont, 1871:273, pl 14.
Loligo vulgaris Lamarck, 1798 [fide Naef (1923:197)]
Type repository unresolved; Syntypes
Ocean [Atlantic], off the channels [France]

moulinsi, *Loligo*
Lafont, 1871:274.
Loligo forbesii Steenstrup, 1856 [fide Naef (1923:203)]
Type repository unresolved; Syntypes
L'Ocean [Atlantic, off France]

Lagatu, H.

1888. Carateres distinctifs de l'espece et du sexe dans les coquilles types de quatre *Sepia*. Actes de la Societe Linneenne de Bordeaux, 42:105-120, 4 plates.

veranyi, *Sepia*
P. Fischer In Lagatu, 1888:115, pl 8.
?subspecies of *Sepia officinalis* Linne, 1758 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:151)]
Type repository unresolved; Museum de Bordeaux Syntypes (2)
Banyuls, France

Lamarck, J.B.

1816. Encyclopedia Methodique (Vers). Paris. (196 vols.; 1782-1832).

australis, Spirula

Lamarck, 1816:pl 465, liste p. 13.

Systematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved; MHNG? Syntypes (1 male, 2 females) [fide Lonnberg (1896c:100)]

Type locality unresolved

Lamarck, J.B.

1815-1822. Histoire naturelle des Animaux sans vertebres, presentant les caracteres generaux et particuliers des ces animaux, leur distribution, leurs classes, leurs familles, leurs genres, et la citation des principales especes qui s'y raportent. 7 volumes (volume 7, 1822). Paris.

nitida, Argonauta

Lamarck, 1822 In 1815-1822:653.

Argonauta hians Solander [Lightfoot, 1786] [fide Von Martens (1867:103)]

Type repository unresolved; MNHN? [not traced by Lu et al. (1995)]; MHNG?

“l’Ocean des grandes Indes et des Moluques”

peronii, Spirula

Lamarck, 1822 In 1815-1822:601.

Systematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved; MNHN? Holotype [not traced by Lu et al. (1995)]; MHNG?

“l’Ocean austral et celui des Moluques”

tuberculosa, Argonauta

Lamarck, 1822 In 1815-1822:652.

Argonauta nodosa Lightfoot, 1786 [fide Robson (1932a:198)]

Type repository unresolved; MNHN? [not traced by Lu et al. (1995)]; MHNG?

“l’Ocean des grandes Indes et celui des Moluques”

Leach, W.E.

1817b. Synopsis of the orders, families, and genera of the class Cephalopoda. The Zoological Miscellany; being descriptions of new or interesting animals, 3(30):137-141.

parva, Loligo

Leach, 1817b:141.

Loligo media (Linneaus, 1758) [fide Hoyle (1886:30)]

Type repository not designated; BMNH? [other Leach (1817b) taxa there]
Type locality not designated

Leta, H.

1987. Primer hallazgo de *Lycoteuthis diadema* y *Octopoteuthis megaptera* para aguas uruguayas y descripción de una nueva especie del género *Pholidoteuthis* (Cephalopoda: Teuthoidea). Publ. Cient. INAPE, Montevideo, 1(1):9-25.

uruguayensis, *Pholidoteuthis*

Leta, 1987:??

Pholidoteuthis adami Voss [fide Nesis and Nikitina (1990:49)]

Type repository unresolved; no longer extant [fide F. Scarabino (pers. comm., Feb. 2001)]

Uruguay, 34°57'S, 52°09'W [fide Nesis and Nikitina (1990:43)]

Levy, F.

1912a. Observations sur les Sepioles des côtes de France. Archives de Zoologie Experimentale et Generale, (series 5)9, Notes et Revue, 3:LIV-LIX, 1 figure. [predates Levy, 1912, Zool. Anz., 39 and Naef, 1912, Teuth. Not. 3; fide Naef]

steenstrupiana, *Sepiola*

Levy, 1912a:LVI.

[See fide Nesis (1987a:132)]

Type repository unresolved

Villafranca

Lightfoot, J.

1786. A Catalogue of the Portland Museum. 194 pages. London.

hians, *Argonauta*

Lightfoot, 1786:44, 139, 174.

[See Robson (1932a:192)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality not designated

navicula, *Argonauta*

Lightfoot, 1786:18,44.

Nomen dubium [fide Rehder (1967:11)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality not designated

nodosa, Argonauta
Lightfoot, 1786:96, 172.
[See Norman and Reid (2000:80)]
Type repository unresolved
Cape of Good Hope, Africa

Linne, C.

1758. Systema naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis. 824 pages. Holmiae.

calcar, Nautilus
Linne, 1758:709. / 1162?
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; LS?
Shores of the Adriatic

crispus, Nautilus
Linne, 1758:709.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; LS?
“M. Mediterraneo”

fascia, Nautilus
Linne, 1758:711.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; LS?
Adriatico

granum, Nautilus
Linne, 1758:711.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; LS?
Mediterraneo

legumen, Nautilus
Linne, 1758:711.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; LS?
Adriatico

media, Sepia
Linne, 1758:659.

Loligo (*Alloteuthis*) *media* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]
Type repository unresolved; LS?
Pelago

obliquus, *Nautilus*
Linne, 1758:710.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; LS?
Adriatico; Mediterraneo

officinalis, *Sepia*
Linne, 1758:658.
[See Khromov et al. (1998)]
Type repository unresolved; LS?
Oceano

orthocera, *Nautilus*
Linne, 1758:711.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; LS?
Pelago

pompilius, *Nautilus*
Linne, 1758:709.
[See Ward and Saunders (1997:1059)]
Type repository unresolved; LS?
India

radicula, *Nautilus*
Linne, 1758:711.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; LS?
Adriatico

raphanistrum, *Nautilus*
Linne, 1758:710.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; LS?
Mediterraneo

raphanus, *Nautilus*
Linne, 1758:711.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; LS?
Type locality unresolved

semi-lituus, Nautilus
Linne, 1758:710.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; LS?
Type locality unresolved

sepiola, Sepia
Linne, 1758:659.
Sepiola rondeletii Leach, 1834 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848 [see Hoyle (1910b:412)]
Type repository unresolved; LS?
Mediterranean

sipunculus, Nautilus
Linne, 1758:711.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; LS?
Siculo

spirula, Nautilus
Linne, 1758:710.
Spirula spirula [fide Bruun (1943)]
Type repository unresolved; LS?
America

umbilicatus, Nautilus
Linne, 1758:710. / 1163?
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; LS?
Liburni

LoBianco, S.

1903. Le pesche abissali eseguite de F.A. Krupp col Yacht Puritan nelle adiacenze de Capri ed in altre localita del Mediterraneo. Mitteilunng Zoologischen Station Neapel, 16(1-2):109-279, 3 plates.

mediterranea, Pyroteuthis (Pterygonepion)
Pfeffer, 1912:210.
Pyroteuthis margaritifera (Ruppell, 1844) [fide Naef (1916:17)]
Type repository unresolved; Holotype [= Jatta in LoBianco (1903:171, pl 8 fig 21)]
Off Capri, Mediterranean Sea [fide Pfeffer (1912:204)]

Lonnberg, E.

1896c. Notes on *Spirula reticulata* Owen and its phylogeny, pages 99-119, 1 plate. In J.M. Hulth, Zoologiska Studier. Festskrift W. Lilljeborg tillegnad pa hans attionde fodelsedag af Svenska Zoologer. 360 pages, 17 plates. Uppsala.

blakei, *Spirula*

Lonnberg, 1896c:100.

Systematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved; ZMUU?

West Indies

Lonnberg, E.

1898. On the cephalopods collected by the Swedish Expedition to Tierra del Fuego, 1895-96. Svenska Expeditionen till Magellanslanderna, 2(4):49-64, 2 plates.

antarcticus, *Gonatus*

Lonnberg, 1898:51, pl 5, figs 4-5.

[See Nesis (1987a:291)]

Type repository unresolved; NRM? Holotype [other Lonnberg (1889) type at NRM]

On beach, Punta Arenas, Chile

Lorois, E.L.

1852. Description d'une nouvelle espece du genre *Argonaute*. Revue et Magasin de Zoologie, (series 2)4:9-10, 1 plate.

nouryi, *Argonauta*

Lorois, 1852:9, pl 1 fig 5.

[See Robson (1932a:198)]

Type repository unresolved

East of Marquesas

Loven, S.

1845. Malacologiska notiser. [Om nordiska Cephalopoder.]. Ofversigt af Kongl. Vetenskaps-Akademiens Forhandlingar, 2(5):120-123.

glaucopis, *Rossia*

Loven, 1845:121.

[See Nesis (1987a:126)]

Type repository unresolved
Near Hammerfest, Norway

Loyning, P.

1930. *Benthoctopus sibiricus*, a supposed new species of Cephalopoda from the Siberian Arctic Ocean. *Meddelelser fra det Zoologiske Museum, Oslo*, 21:1-11, 2 plates. [Norwegian North Polar Expedition with the "Maud" 1918-1925, *Scientific Results*, 5(11)]

sibiricus, *Benthoctopus*

Loyning, 1930:1, pls 1-2.

[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMUO? Holotype

76o12'N, 146o10'E (from walrus stomach) [See Jorgensen (2009:75)]

Maltzan, H. von

1881. Description de deux especes nouvelles. *Journal de Conchyliologie*, 29(2):162-163, 1 plate.

bottgeri, *Argonauta*

Maltzan, 1881:163, pl 6 fig 7.

[See Robson (1932a:195)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality not designated

Massy, A.L.

1925. On the Cephalopoda of the Natal Museum. *Annals of the Natal Museum*, 5(2):201-229, 5 plates.

natalensis, *Sepia*

Massy, 1925:212, pls 11, 14.

Sepia simoniana Thiele, 1920 [fide Voss (1962d:247)]

Type repository unresolved; not located by Muratov and Davis (2011:256) at NMSA.

NE of Bird Island

Meuschen, D.C.

1787. *Museum Geversianum sive index rerum naturalium continens instructissimam copiam pretiosissimorum omnis generis ex tribus regnis naturae obiectorum quam dum in vivis erat*

magna diligentia multaque cura comparavit Abrahamus ... cura F.C.M. Rotterodami, Apud P. et I. Holsteyn, 659 pages.

oryzata, Argonauta

Meuschen, 1787:252

?Argonauta nodosa Lightfoot, 1786 [fide Robson (1932a:199)]

Type repository unresolved [see Dall (1923)]

Brighton, Victoria Australia

Middendorff, A.T.

1849. Beitrage zu einer Malacozoologica Rossica. II-III. Aufzählung und Beschreibung der zur Meeresfauna Russlands gehorigen Einschaler. Memoires de l'Academie imperiale des Sciences de St. Petersbourg, (series 6)6:329-610, 21 plates.

kamtschatica, Onychoteuthis

Middendorff, 1849:515, pl 12.

Gonatus kamtschaticus [fide Jorgensen (2007:160)]

Type repository unresolved

Schumschu Island, Kurile Islands

Mitsukuri, K. and S. Ikeda

1895. Notes on a gigantic cephalopod. [In Japanese] Dobotsu-Gaku Zasshi, 7(77):39-50, 1 plate.

japonica, Architeuthis

Pfeffer, 1912:27.

Systematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved; Holotype [= Mitsukuri and Ikeda (1895:39-50, pl 10)]

Tokyo Bay

Molina, G.I.

1782. Saggio sulla storia naturale del Chili. 367 pages. Bologna.

tunicata, Sepia

Molina, 1782:199.

Dosidicus gigas (D'Orbigny, 1835 In 1834-1847) [fide Adam and Rees (1966:154)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality not designated [Chile]

unguiculata, Sepia
Molina, 1782:199.
Taningia danae Joubin, 1931 [fide Clarke (1966:190)]
Type repository unresolved
Type locality not designated [Chile]

Monterosato, M. de

1889. Coquilles marines Marocaines. Journal de Conchyliologie, 37:20-40,112-121.

cygnus, Argonauta
Monterosato, 1889:120.
Argonauta argo Linne, 1758 [fide Robson (1932a:183)]
Type repository unresolved [= Reeve, pl 2 fig 2e]
Type locality unresolved

More, A.G.

1875. Notice of a gigantic cephalopod (Dinoteuthis proboscideus) which was stranded at Dingle, in Kerry, two hundred years ago. The Zoologist, London, (series 2)118:4526-4532.

proboscideus, Dinoteuthis
More, 1875:4527.
Architeuthis sp. [fide Pfeffer (1912:2)]
Type repository unresolved
Dingle, Kerry, Ireland [Dec., 1673]

Naef, A.

1912c. Teuthologische Notizen. 3. Die Arten du Gattungen Sepiola und Sepietta. Zoologischer Anzeiger, 39(7):262-271, 2 figures.

intermedia, Sepiola
Naef, 1912c:270, fig 1.
[See Nesis (1987a:132)]
Type repository unresolved; SZN? Holotype
Naples

ligulata, Sepiola
Naef, 1912c:271, figs 1-2.
[See Nesis (1987a:132)]
Type repository unresolved; SZN? Holotype

Naples

tenera, *Sepiola*

Naef, 1912c:269, figs 1-2.

Sepiola steenstrupiana Levy, 1912 [fide Nesis (1987a:132)]; [nomen nudum?]

Type repository unresolved; SZN? Holotype

Villafranca

Naef, A.

1912e. Teuthologische Notizen. 7. Zur Morphologie und Systematik der *Sepiola*- und *Sepietta*-Arten. Zoologischer Anzeiger, 40(2):78-85, 3 figures.

affinis, *Sepiola*

Naef, 1912e:81, fig 2.

[See Nesis (1987a:132)]

Type repository unresolved; SZN? Syntypes (14)

Naples and Cancalle (southern France)

Naef, A.

1916a. Ueber neue Sepioliden aus dem Golf von Neapel. Pubblicazioni della Stazione Zoologica di Napoli, 1:1-10, 2 figures.

neglecta, *Sepietta*

Naef, 1916a:9, figs 1b, 2b.

[See Nesis (1987a:128)]

Type repository unresolved; SZN? Holotype

Gulf of Naples

obscura, *Sepietta*

Naef, 1916a:4, figs 1a, 2a.

Sepietta petersi (Steenstrup, 1887) [fide Nesis (1987a:127)]

Type repository unresolved; SZN? Holotype

Naples and Triest

Naef, A.

1921a. Das system der dibranchiaten Cephalopoden und die mediterranen arten derselben. Mitteilungen aus der Zoologischen Station zu Neapel, 22(16):527-542, 1 figure.

thielei, *Neoteuthis*

Naef, 1921a:540.

[See Nesis (1987a:222)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMB Holotype[?] [Thiele (1920:pl 54, figs 13-14)]

[species not found in Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000)]

32o08'S, 8o28'W (Atlantic Ocean)

Ninni, A.P.

1884. Catalogo dei cefalopodi dibranchiati osservati nell' Adriatico. Atti della Societa Veneto-Trentina de Scienze Naturali in Padova, 9(1):159-174, 1 plate.

mediterranea, *Sepia officinalis*

Ninni, 1884:169, pl 2 fig 2.

Sepia officinalis Linne, 1758 [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]

Type repository unresolved

Adriatic

Nishikawa, T.

1906. On a rare cephalopod. The Zoological Magazine, Tokyo, 18:109-113, 1 plate. [In Japanese]

nishikawae, *Abralia* (*Compsoteuthis*)

Pfeffer, 1912:162.

Watasenia scintillans (Berry, 1911) [fide Sasaki (1929:249)]

Type repository unresolved; Holotype [= Nishikawa (1906:pl figs 13-15)]

Yenoura Bay, Suruga Province, Japan [fide Pfeffer (1912:150)]

nishikawae, *Abralia* (*Nepioteuthion*)

Pfeffer, 1912:149.

Watasenia scintillans (Berry, 1911) [fide Sasaki (1929:249)]

Type repository unresolved; Holotype [= Nishikawa (1906:pl figs 8-11)]

Yenoura Bay, Suruga Province, Japan [fide Pfeffer (1912:149)]

Oken, L.

1813-1826. Okens Lehrbuch der Naturgeschichte. Volume 3, number 1, Zoologie. Leipzig.

gigas, *Sepia*

Oken, 1815 In 1813-1826:344.

"Poulpe colossal" [see Adam and Rees (1966:151)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality unresolved

microcrosmus, Sepia

Oken, 1815 In 1813-1826:344.

Systematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved

Type locality unresolved

Oliveira, H.P. de

1940. Sobre dois cefalopodos da Guanabara. Boletim do Ministerio da Agricultura, 29(10):29-35, 4 figures.

jurujubai, Sepia officinalis

Oliveira, 1940:29.

Sepioteuthis sepioidea (Blainville, 1823) [fide Adam and Rees (1966:151)]

Type repository unresolved

Jurujuba, Brazil

Oommen, V.P.

1971. Octopus varunae, a new species from the west coast of India. Bulletin of the Department of Marine Biology and Oceanography, University of Kerala, 5:69-76.

varunae, Octopus

Oommen, 1971:69, figs 1-6.

Amphioctopus varunae [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]

Type repository unresolved; INSP? Holotype

West coast of India

Ortmann, A.

1888. Japanische Cephalopoden. Zoologische Jahrbucher,(Systematik), 3:639-670, 6 plates.

inioteuthis, Sepiola

Naef, 1912c:268.

Inioteuthis japonica (Tisellius, 1845 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848)

[fide Nesis (1987a:127)]

Type repository unresolved; MZUS? Syntypes (5) [= Ortmann (1888:647 pl 21 fig 6)]

[not traced by Johnson (1977)]

Tokyo Bay [Japan]

Owen, R.

1834. Mollusca Cephalopoda, pages xcii-xcix. In J. Ross, Narrative of a second voyage in search of a North West Passage, 1829-1833. (Volume II, Appendix, Natural History), 120 + cxliv pages. London: A.B. Webster.

palpebrosa, Rossia

Owen, 1834:xciii, pls B, C.

[See Nesis (1987a:125)]

Type repository unresolved

Elwin Bay, Prince Regent's Inlet [between Somerset Is. and Baffin Is., Canada]

Owen, R.

1836. Descriptions of some new or rare Cephalopoda, collected by Mr. George Bennett, Corr. Memb. Z.S. Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London, 37:19-24.

laticeps, Loligo

Owen, 1836:20. [see Owen (1842:pl 21 figs 6-12)]

Systematic status undetermined [fide Bolstad (2010:170)]

Type repository unresolved; Museum of the Royal College of Surgeons? Syntypes (4)
[fide Owen (1842:103)]

In Sargasso weed at 29°17'N, 46°57'W (Atlantic Ocean)

rufa, Argonauta

Owen, 1836:23.

Incertae sedis [fide Robson (1932a:181)]

Type repository unresolved; Museum of the Royal College of Surgeons? Holotype
"Indian seas" ["South Pacific ocean" fide Owen (1842:114)]

semipalmatus, Octopus

Owen, 1836:22. [see Owen (1842:pl 21 figs 12-13)]

Temoctopus violaceus Chiaie, 1830 In 1823-1831 [fide Thomas (1977:385)]

Type repository unresolved; Museum of the Royal College of Surgeons? Syntypes (2)
30°31'N, 44°07'W (Atlantic Ocean) in Sargasso-weed [fide Owen (1842:111)]

Owen, R.

1881. Descriptions of some new and rare Cephalopoda (Part II). Transactions of the Zoological Society of London, 11(5):131-170, 4 figures, 13 plates.

brevis, Sepioteuthis

Owen, 1881:137, pl 26 fig 1.

Sepioteuthis lessoniana Ferussac, 1831 In Lesson, 1830-1831 (pars) [fide Adam (1939d:29)]

Type repository unresolved; [Royal College of Surgeon, London?]

"Japanese sea"

cookii, *Enoploteuthis*

Owen, 1881:150, pls 30-33.

Systematic status undetermined

Hunterian Museum, Royal College of Surgeon, London [fide Owen (1881:147)]

Cape Horn at 38°44'S, 110°33'W [fide Owen (1881:146)]

cornutus, *Tritaxeopus*

Owen, 1881:131, pl 23.

Nomen dubium [fide Stranks (1998:530)]

Type repository unresolved; Holotype not at Royal College of Surgeon, London

[fide Robson (1929d:172)]

"Australia"

ensifer, *Ommastrephes*

Owen, 1881:144, pl 28.

Systematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved; Holotype [Royal College of Surgeon, London?]

Type locality not designated

ocellata, *Loligopsis*

Owen, 1881:139, pl 26 figs 3-8, pl 27.

Histioteuthis species dubium [fide Voss (1969:855)]

Type repository unresolved [fide Voss (1969:856)]

"Chinese sea"

palmata, *Sepia*

Owen, 1881:134, pl 24-25.

Sepia apama Gray, 1849 [fide Lu (1998a:160)]

"Type lost" [fide Lu (1998a)]

Off the shore of Norfolk Island, Australia

raptor, *Onychoteuthis*

Owen, 1881:148, pl 29.

Nomen dubium [fide Bolstad (2010:171)]

Type repository unresolved; Holotype [Royal College of Surgeon, London?]

Type locality not designated

Parkinson, J.C.

1856. Descriptions of two new Argonauts, *A. Conradi*, and *A. fragilis*. Proceedings of the Boston Society of Natural History, 5:386-388.

conradi, Argonauta

Parkinson, 1856:386.

Species of uncertain status [fide Robson (1932a:200)]

Type repository unresolved

"New Nantucket, Pacific Ocean"

fragilis, Argonauta

Parkinson, 1856:387.

Species of uncertain status [fide Robson (1932a:200)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality not designated

Perry, G.

1810-1811. Conchology, or the natural history of shells: containing a new arrangement of the genera and species, illustrated by coloured engravings executed from the natural animal specimens, and including the latest discoveries. London: W. Miller, 4 pages 61 plates. [plates I - XLVIII = 1810; XLIX to LXI = 1811; fide Barnard (1912)]

grandiformis, Argonauta

Perry, 1810 In 1810-1811:unpaginated, pl 42 fig 4.

Argonauta argo Linne, 1758 [fide Robson (1932a:180)]

Type repository unresolved

Cape of Good Hope [fide Unresolved]

striata, Argonauta

Perry, 1810 In 1810-1811:unpaginated, pl 42 fig 3.

?Argonauta argo Linne, 1758 [fide Robson (1932a:202)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality unresolved

Pfeffer, G.

1884. Die Cephalopoden des Hamburger Naturhistorischen Museums. Abhandlungen aus dem Gebiete der Naturwissenschaften, Hamburg, 8(1):1-30, 37 figures.

obtusata, Sepiella

Pfeffer, 1884:15, figs 19-19a.

Sepiella japonica? Sasaki, 1929 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:128)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMH Holotype; IRSNB Type [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)]

Type locality not designated

ocellata, Sepiella

Pfeffer, 1884:13, figs 17-17a,b.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMH Holotype [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]; Not found at ZMH
[fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:174)]; IRSNB Type [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)]

Java

ovata, Sepiella

Pfeffer, 1884:14, figs 18-18a.

Sepiella japonica? Sasaki, 1929 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:128)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMH Holotype; IRSNB Type [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)]

Type locality not designated

pagenstecheri, Sepia

Pfeffer, 1884:9, figs 12-12a.

Sepia recurvirostra? Steenstrup, 1875 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:28)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMH Holotype; IRSNB Type [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)]

Hongkong

singaporensis, Sepia

Pfeffer, 1884:10, figs 13-13a.

Sepia recurvirostra Steenstrup, 1875 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:28)]

Type repository unresolved; Museum Godeffroy [fide Pfeffer (1884:11)];

IRSNB Type [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)]

Singapore

zanzibarica, Sepia

Pfeffer, 1884:9, figs 11-11a.

[See Khromov et al. (1998)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMH Holotype [fide Khromov et al. (1998)]; Not found at ZMH
[fide Guerrero-Kommritz (2001:174)]; IRSNB Type [fide F.G. Hochberg (pers. comm.)]

Zanzibar (East Africa)

Pfeffer, G.

1900. Synopsis der oegopsiden Cephalopoden. Mitteilungen aus dem Naturhistorischen
Museum Hamburg, 17(2):147-198.

appellofi, Teleoteuthis

Pfeffer, 1900:157, 158.

Systematic status undetermined [fide Bolstad (2010:172)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMH?

Atlantic Ocean

joubini, Hensenioteuthis

Pfeffer, 1900:193.

Nomen dubium [fide Voss (1980:403)]

Type repository unresolved; specimen not extant [fide Voss (1980:403)]

Atlantic Ocean

lonnbergi, Compsoteuthis

Pfeffer, 1900:167. [Pfeffer (1912:pl 17 figs 10-11)]

Abraliopsis morisi (Verany, 1839) [fide Naef (1923:285)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMH? Syntype (1)

Mittelmeer [Mediterranean Sea], Orotava [Canary Island], Atl Ozean [Atlantic Ocean]

Pfeffer, G.

1912. Die Cephalopoden der Plankton-Expedition. Zugleich eine monographische übersicht der Oegopsiden Cephalopoden. Ergebnisse der Plankton-Expedition der Humboldt-stiftung, 2:1-815, 48 plates.

lonnbergi, Abralia (Nepioteuthion)

Pfeffer, 1912:150, pl 15 figs 1-4.

Abraliopsis morisi (Verany, 1839) [fide Naef (1923:285)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMH? Syntypes

16.1oN, 23.1oW; 2.8oS, 35.2oW; 12oN, 40.3oW; 20.4oN, 37.8oW

planctonica, Chiroteuthis (Planctoteuthis)

Pfeffer, 1912:578, pl 46 figs 6-7.

Systematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved; ZMH? Holotype

41.1oN, 21.1oW, Gulf Stream

planctonica, Pyroteuthis (Pterygonepion)

Pfeffer, 1912:210, pl 19 figs 33-34.

?Pterygioteuthis giardi Fischer, 1896 [fide Pfeffer (1912:193)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMH? Holotype

Type locality not designated

planctonicum, Asthenoteuthion

Pfeffer, 1912:172, pl 15 figs 8-14.

Lycoteuthis diadema (Chun, 1900) [fide Voss (1962b:275)];

= Lycoteuthis lorigera (Steenstrup, 1875) [fide Villanueva and Sanchez (1993:31)]

Type repository unresolved; ZMH? Syntypes (3)

12.0oN, 40.3oW (Atlantic Ocean)

Philippi, R.A.

1884. Enumeratio molluscorum Siciliae cum viventium tum in Tellure Tertiaria fossilium quae in itinere suo observavit. Volume 2. Halis Saxonum, 303 pages, 16 plates.

rubens, Sepia

Philippi, 1844:203.

Sepia orbignyana Ferussac In D'Orbigny, 1826 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:87)]

Type repository unresolved

Naples

Rafinesque, C.S.

1814. Precis des Decouvertes et Travaux Somnologiques de Mr. C.S. Rafinesque-Schmaltz entre 1800 et 1814 ou choix raisonne de ses principales Decouvertes en Zoologie et en Botanique. 56 pages. Palermo.

didynamus, Octopus

Rafinesque, 1814:28.

Callistoctopus macropus (Risso, 1826) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:135)]

Type repository unresolved

Sicily

frayedus, Octopus

Rafinesque, 1814:28.

Callistoctopus macropus (Risso, 1826) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:136)]

Type repository unresolved

Sicily

heteropus, Octopus

Rafinesque, 1814:28.

Octopus vulgaris Cuvier, 1797 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:137)]

Type repository unresolved

Sicily

ruber, Octopus

Rafinesque, 1814:28.

Octopus vulgaris Cuvier, 1797 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]

Type repository unresolved

Sicily

tetradynamus, Octopus

Rafinesque, 1814:28.
Octopus vulgaris Cuvier, 1797 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:143)]
Type repository unresolved
Sicily

tuberculata, Ocythoe
Rafinesque, 1814:29.
[See Robson (1932a:201)]
Type repository unresolved; Type eaten by Rafinesque [fide Rafinesque (1840:64)]
Type locality not designated [Sicily?]

Rafinesque, C.S.

1840. On the 3 genera of cephalopodes, Ocythoe, Todarus and Anisoctus, pp. 63-65. The Good Book, and Amenities of Nature, or Annals of Historical and Natural Sciences. 84 pages. Philadelphia. [Figures never published]

bicolor, Anisoctus
Rafinesque, 1840:65.
?Leachia sp. [fide Hoyle (1910b:407)]
Type repository unresolved
Type locality not designated

punctatus, Anisoctus
Rafinesque, 1840:65.
?Leachia sp. [fide Hoyle (1910b:407)]
Type repository unresolved
Type locality not designated

Rancurel, P.

1970. Les contenus stomacaux d'*Alepisaurus ferox* dans le sud-ouest Pacifique (Céphalopodes). Cahiers O.R.S.T.O.M., (series Oceanographique)8(4):1-87, 41 figures, 3 plates.

reticulata, *Enoploteuthis*
Rancurel, 1970:45, figs 31-37.
[See Young et al. (1998:244)]
Type repository unresolved; MNHN? Syntypes [fide Lu (pers. comm., Jan. 2000)]
00°02'S, 135°48'W, etc. (Pacific Ocean)

sepioloides, *Ctenopteryx*
Rancurel, 1970:39, figs 26, 28-30.
Ctenopteryx sepioloides [fide Nesis (1987a:206)]

Type repository unresolved; MNHN? [fide Lu (pers. comm., Jan. 2000)]
Tuamotu Islands

Rathke, H.

1833. Perothis, ein neues genus der Cephalopoden. Memoires presentes a l'Academie Imperiale des Sciences de St. Petersbourg par divers Savans, 2(1/2):149-175, 18 figures in 2 plates.
[Separate date, 1833; volume date, 1835]

dubia, Perothis

Rathke, 1833:170, figs 16-18.

Leachia sp. [fide Voss (1980:380)]

Type repository unresolved; probably not extant [fide Voss (1980:380)]

Type locality unresolved

eschsoltzii, Perothis

Rathke, 1833:149, figs 1-15.

Leachia cyclura Lesueur, 1821 [fide Nesis (1987a:270)]

Type repository unresolved, 3 Syntypes; 1 syntype at ZMB [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:274); however locality is different]

SE of Madagascar (28oS, 50oE) [fide Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000:274)]

Reynaud, A.

1831b. P. mycrostome. O. mycrostoma. Reynaud. Magasin de Zoologie, 1:species 23, 1 plate.

mycrostoma, Octopus

Reynaud, 1831b:23, pl [unnumbered].

?Tremoctopus sp. [fide Robson (1929d:217)]

Type repository unresolved; MNHN? Syntypes? [other Reynaud species there] [not traced by Lu et al. (1995)]

Atlantic Ocean, 33oN, 35oW of Paris

Risso, A.

1826. Apercu sur l'histoire naturelle des Mollusques. Histoire naturelle des principales productions de l'Europe Meridionale et particulierement de celles des environs de Nice et des Alpes Maritimes, 4:1-439, 12 plates.

macropus, Octopus

Risso, 1826:3. [see Risso (1854:pl 31)]

Callistoctopus macropus [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:139)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality not designated; presumed to be near Nice [fide Mangold (1998:523)]

pilosus, Octopus

Risso, 1826:4. [see Risso (1854:pl 29)]

Octopus vulgaris Cuvier, 1797 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN?

Mediterranean

tuberculatus, Octopus

Risso, 1826:3.

Octopus vulgaris Cuvier, 1797 [fide Mangold (1998:525)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN?

Mediterranean

Risso, A.

1854. Mollusques Cephalopodes vivants observes dans les parage mediterraneen du Comte de Nice. 81 pages, 33 plates, Nice.

ambrosiaca, Eledona

Risso, 1854:45, pl 21.

?Eledone cirrhosa (Lamarck, 1798) [fide Robson (1932a:258)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN?

"regions coralligenes" [?Nice]

bitentaculatus, Octopus

Risso, 1854:61, pl 28.

Octopus vulgaris Cuvier, 1797 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:133)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN?

Shoreline rocks [?Nice]

cocco, Octopus

Risso, 1854:59, pl 27.

Nomen dubium [fide Adam (1942:24)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN?

Average depths [?Nice]

elegans, Sepiola

Risso, 1854:10, pl 1 fig 2.

Nomen dubium [fide Adam (1942:5)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN?

Sandy regions [?Nice]

euphrosina, Lolidona

Risso, 1854:33, pls 14-15.

Histioteuthis bonnellii (Ferussac, 1834) [fide Adam (1942:14)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN?

Great depths [?Nice]

fuscus, Loligo

Risso, 1854:19, pl 8 figs 1-2.

Loligo forbesii Steenstrup, 1856 (pars) [fide Adam (1942:9)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN?

Medium depths [?Nice]

hamatus, Onychoteuthis

Risso, 1854:35, pl 16, figs 1-2.

Ancistroteuthis lichtensteini (Ferussac, 1835 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848)
[fide Adam (1942:15)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN?

Over gravel in spring and summer [?Nice]

italica, Sepia

Risso, 1854:13, pl 4 figs 1-2.

Sepia elegans Blainville, 1827 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:94)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN?

Mediterranean

meridionalis, Lolimnites

Risso, 1854:41, pl 19, figs 1-3.

Ommastrephes sp. [fide Adam (1942:18)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN?

"regions profondes" [?Nice]

mezzaro, Ocythoe

Risso, 1854:49, pl 23 figs 1-2.

Systematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved

Areas of fine sand [?Nice]

minor, Argonauta

Risso, 1854:77, pl 33 figs 1-2.

Argonauta argo Linne, 1758 [fide Robson (1932a:183)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN?

Sandy areas [?Nice]

moschata, Eledona

Risso, 1854:43, pl 20.

Eledone moschata (Lamarck, 1798) [fide Adam (1942:18)]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN?
Rocky areas [?Nice]

niger, Octopus
Risso, 1854:55, pl 25.
?Octopus vulgaris Cuvier, 1797 or Octopus rugosus (Bosc, 1792) [fide Adam (1942:23)]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN?
In rocks of average depth [?Nice]

perlatus, Loliopsis
Risso, 1854:39, pl 18 figs 1-2.
Chiroteuthis veranyi (Ferussac, 1834) [fide Adam (1952:111)]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN?
Areas of gravel [?Nice]

rabassin, Octopus
Risso, 1854:67, pl 30.
Octopus vulgaris Cuvier, 1797 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:142)]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN?
Among rocks [?Nice]

rufus, Octopus
Risso, 1854:57, pl 26.
Nomen dubium [fide Adam (1942:23)]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN?
Rocks at average depth [?Nice]

tritentaculatus, Octopus
Risso, 1854:63.
Octopus vulgaris Cuvier, 1797 [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:144)]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN?
Average depths [?Nice]

urceolatus, Loligo
Risso, 1854:25, pl 10 figs 1-4.
Loligo (Alloteuthis) media (Linne, 1758) [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:231)]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN?
Areas of seaweed [?Nice]

velata, Ocythoe
Risso, 1854:pl 24.
Tremoctopus violaceus Chiaie, 1830 In 1823-1831 [fide Adam (1942:21)]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN?
Type locality not designated

violaceus, Octopus

Risso, 1854:73, pl 32.

?*Ocythoe tuberculata* Rafinesque, 1814 [fide Adam (1942:30)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN?

Gravel or rocky areas [?Nice]

zebrina, Sepia

Risso, 1854:15, pls 5-6.

Sepia officinalis Linne, 1758 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:155)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN?

Muddy bottoms [?Nice]

Robson, G.C.

1928c. Cephalopodes des mers d'Indochine. Service Oceanographique des Peches de l'Indochine, Station Maritime de Cauda, 10:1-53, 31 figures.

harmeri, Sepia

Robson, 1928c:8, figs 1d, 2-3.

Sepia latimanus Quoy and Gaimard, 1832 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:33)]

Type repository unresolved; MNHN? Holotype [not trace by Lu et al. (1995)]

Poulo-Condor, Indo-China

Rochebrune, A.T. de

1884a. Etude monographique sur la famille des Loliopsidae. Bulletin de la Societe Philomathique de Paris, (series 7)8(1):7-28, 2 plates.

ruppelli, Doratopsis

Rochebrune, 1884a:19.

Systematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved; MNHN? [not trace by Lu et al. (1995)]

Straits of Messina

Roding, P.E.

1798. Museum Boltenianum sive catalogus cimeliorum e tribus regnis naturae quae olim collegerat Joa. Fried Bolten. Hamburg, 299 pages.

bibula, Argonauta

Roding, 1798:71.

Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved
Type locality unresolved

papyracea, Argonauta
Roding, 1798:71.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved
Type locality unresolved

tuberculata, Argonauta
Roding, 1798:71.
Argonauta nodosa Lightfoot, 1786 [fide Robson (1932a:199)]
Type repository unresolved
Type locality unresolved

scrobiculatus, Nautilus
Lightfoot, 1786:169,182.
Allonautilus scrobiculatus [fide Ward and Saunders (1997:1059)]
Type repository unresolved
"New Guinea" [fide Ward and Saunders (1997:1059)]

Russell, E.S.

1909. Preliminary notice on the Cephalopoda collected by the Fishery Cruiser Goldseeker 1903-1908. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History (series 8)*3:446-455. [Russel, 1909]

bowmani, Brachioteuthis
Russell, 1909:449.
Systematic status undetermined [See Nesis (1987a:223)]
Type repository unresolved; Type not extant [fide Toll (1985:601)]
Scotland

pfefferi, Taonidium
Russell, 1909:451.
Galiteuthis armata Joubin, 1898 [fide Nesis (1987a:274)]
Type repository unresolved; Type not extant [fide Toll (1985:601)]
60o03'N, 3o53'W (Atlantic Ocean)

Russell, E.S.

1922. Report on the Cephalopoda collected by the research steamer "Goldseeker," during the years 1903-1908. *Scientific Investigations of the Fishery Board for Scotland*, 1921(3):1-45, 25

figures.

zetlandica, *Moschites cirrosa*

Russell, 1922:11, pl 1, fig 3.

Eledone cirrhosa (Lamarck, 1798) [fide Robson (1932a:265)]

Type repository unresolved; Syntypes (10)

Six areas around Scotland

Sagra, R. de la

1838-1857. Histoire physique, politique et naturelle de l'Ile de Cuba. Paris, 12 volumes and atlases.

americanus, *Octopus vulgaris*

D'Orbigny, 1842 In R. de la Sagra, 1838-1857:Atlas [1842], pl 1 fig 1.

Octopus vulgaris Cuvier, 1797 [fide Robson (1929d:73)]

No type designated [fide Voss and Toll (1998:471)]

Antilles [fide Voss and Toll (1998)]

SanGiovanni, G.

1829. Des divers ordres de couleurs des globules cromophores chez plusieurs Mollusques cephalopodes; Description de quelques especes nouvelles, et particulierement de l'Argonaute. Annales des Sciences Naturelles, Paris, (series 1)16:315-330.

leucoderma, *Octopus*

SanGiovanni, 1829:318.

Systematic status unresolved [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:138)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality not designated

macropodus, *Octopus*

SanGiovanni, 1829:319.

Callistoctopus macropus (Risso, 1826) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:139)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality not designated

Sasaki, M.

1913. Decapod cephalopods found in Japan (Sepiolidae). *Dobutsu-Gaku Zasshi* [Zoological Magazine Tokyo], 25:247-252 and 397-403, 4 figures, 1 plate. [In Japanese]

similis, Euprymna
Sasaki, 1913:249, fig 2.
Euprymna morsei (Verrill, 1881 In 1880-1881) [fide Sasaki (1929:146)]
Type repository unresolved; MSUT? Syntypes (2)
Takashima, Hokkaido, Japan; Oshoro, Hokkaido, Japan

similis, Euprymna
Sasaki, 1913:249, fig 2.
Euprymna morsei (Verrill, 1881 In 1880-1881) [fide Sasaki (1929:146)]
Type repository unresolved; MSUT? Syntypes (2)
Takashima, Hokkaido, Japan; Oshoro, Hokkaido, Japan

Sasaki, M.

1915b. On a new species of oegopsid from the Bay of Toyama, *Gonatus septemdentatus*.
Transactions of the Sapporo Natural History Society, 5(3):185-189.

septemdentatus, *Gonatus*
Sasaki, 1915b:185.
Berryteuthis magister (Berry, 1913) [fide Nesis (1987a:196)]
Type repository unresolved; Syntypes (6)
Toyama Bay, Etchu Province, Japan

Sasaki, M.

1917. Notes on the Cephalopoda. II. Diagnoses of four new species of *Polypus*. *Annotationes Zoologicae Japonenses*, 9(3):364-367, 2 figures.

conispadiceus, *Polypus*
Sasaki, 1917:367.
[See Norman and Hochberg (2005:135)]
Type repository unresolved; Hokkaido Imperial University [fide Sasaki (1929:87)]
Fish market, Sapporo, Japan

ovulum, *Polypus*
Sasaki, 1917:364.
Amphioctopus ovulum [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:141)]
Type repository unresolved; MSUT? FMHU? Syntypes; specimens presumed not extant
[fide Toll and Voss (1998)]
Fish market, Tokyo, Japan

Sasaki, M.

1923. On a new eight-armed squid from Hokkaido, *Gonatopsis borealis* n. sp. *Annotationes Zoologicae Japonenses*, 10:203-207, 1 figure.

borealis, *Gonatopsis*

Sasaki, 1923:203, text-fig.

[See Okutani et al. (1987:129)]

Type repository unresolved; FMHU Syntypes[?]; [see Taki and Igarashi (1967:16)]

Kushiro, Nemuro, Tokachi; all on eastern Hokkaido, Japan

Sasaki, M.

1929. A monograph of the dibranchiate cephalopods of the Japanese and adjacent waters. *Journal of the College of Agriculture, Hokkaido Imperial University*, 20(supplement):1-357, 159 figures, 30 plates.

borealis, *Chroteuthis* (*Tankaia*)

Sasaki, 1929:309, pl 24 figs 11-14.

Chroteuthis sp. [fide Young (1992:182)]

Type repository unresolved; Fisheries Institute Takashima, Hokkaido Holotype [fide Sasaki (1929:310)]

Off Kushiro Province, Japan

grandipes, *Loligo edulis*

Sasaki, 1929:109.

Uroteuthis (*Photololigo*) *edulis* (Hoyle, 1885) [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:227)]

Type repository unresolved; Syntypes (2)

Fukuoka market, Japan

nagasakensis, *Loligo edulis*

Sasaki, 1929:109, text-fig 59, pl 13 fig 4.

Uroteuthis (*Photololigo*) *edulis* (Hoyle, 1885) [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:229)]

Type repository unresolved; Syntypes (3)

Nagasaki and vicinity, Japan

tagoi, *Loligo*

Sasaki, 1929:118, text-figs 68-69, pl 14 fig 14.

Loliolus (*Nipponloligo*) *uyii* (Wakiya and Ishikawa, 1921) [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:231)]

MSUT[TIU] Holotype? [not listed in Gleadall and Salcedo-Vargas (2004)]

Urado, Tosa Province, Japan

tigris, *Sepia*

Sasaki, 1929:168, text-fig 167, pl 28 figs 13-16.

Sepia pharaonis Ehrenberg, 1831 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:22)]
Type repository unresolved [fide Taki and Igarashi (1967)]; FMT?
Taihoku fish market, Formosa [Taiwan]

Say, T.

1819. On the genus *Ocythoe*; being an extract of a letter from Thomas Say, Esq. of Philadelphia, to Wm. Elford Leach, M.D.F.R.S. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London*, 109(1):107-111.

punctata, *Ocythoe*

Say, 1819:107.

Argonauta sp. [fide Robson (1929d:215)]

Type repository unresolved; ANSP? Holotype [not traced by Spamer and Bogan (1992)]
Atlantic Ocean near the North American coast (from stomach of dolphin)

Sowerby, G.B.

1848. Monograph of the genus *Nautilus*. *Thesaurus Conchyliorum*, 2:463-465, 2 plates.

ambiguus, *Nautilus*

Sowerby, 1848:464, pl 97 fig 2.

Nomen dubium [fide Saunders (1987:48)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality not designated

macromphalus, *Nautilus*

Sowerby, 1848:464, pl 98 figs 4-5.

[See Saunders (1987:44)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality not designated

stenomphalus, *Nautilus*

Sowerby, 1848:465, pl 97 fig 3.

[See Saunders (1987:46)]

Type repository unresolved

Type locality not designated

Steenstrup, J.

1862. Prof. Stp. gav en oversigt over de ved de danske kyster forekommende blaeksprutter. *Videnskabelige Meddelelser fra den Naturhistoriske Forening i Kjobenhavn*, 1861:288-289.

breviceps, *Loligo*
Steenstrup, 1862:288.
Loligo vulgaris Lamarck, 1798 [fide Pfeffer (1908b:27)]
Type repository unresolved
Denmark

Thore, S.

1945. On the Cephalopoda of Professor O. Carlgren's expedition to South Africa in 1935. Kungliga Fysiografiska Sällskapet i Lund. *Forhandlingar*, 15(7):49-57, 5 figures.

carlgreni, *Pareledone*
Thore, 1945:52, fig 2-5.
Eledone schultzei [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:134)]
Type repository unresolved
Sea Point, Cape Peninsula, South Africa

chuni, *Hemisepius typicus*
Thore, 1945:52.
Sepia (Hemisepius) typicus (Steenstrup, 1875) [fide Adam and Rees (1966:117)]
Type repository unresolved; ZMB? Holotype [species not traced
in Glaubrecht and Salcedo-Vargas (2000)]
St. Francis Bay, Agulhas Bank, 34°09'S, 24°59'E [fide Chun (1915:412)]

Thore, S.

1959. Reports of the Lund University Chile Expedition 1948-49, number 33. Cephalopoda. *Lunds Universitets Arsskrift*, 55(1):1-19, 9 figures.

patagonica, *Semirossia tenera*
Thore, 1959:16, fig 9.
Systematic status undetermined
Type repository unresolved; ZMUL? Syntypes (3)
Golfo de Ancud, Chile

Tilesius [von Tilenau], W.G.

1813. *Naturhistorische fruchte der ersten Kaiserlich - Russischen, unter dem kommando des Herrn v. Krusenstern glücklich vollbrachten erdumseeungesammelt.* 130 pages, 5 plates, St. Petersburg. [Tilesius, 1813]

chrysophthalmos, Sepia
Tilesius, 1813:pl 38 figs 32-33.
?Idiosepius paradoxus (Ortmann, 1888) [fide Berry (1932:52)]
Type repository unresolved
Type locality unresolved

Troschel, F.H.

1857. Bemerkungen über die Cephalopoden von Messina. Archiv für Naturgeschichte, 23(1):40-76, 2 plates.

elegans, Thysanoteuthis
Troschel, 1857:74, pl 4 figs 10-11.
Thysanoteuthis rhombus Troschel, 1857 [fide Sasaki (1929:301)]
Type repository unresolved
Messina, Sicily

polyonyx, Enoploteuthis
Troschel, 1857:67, pl 4 fig 9.
Thelidioteuthis alessandrinii [fide Sasaki (1929:253)] [= Ancistrocheirus lesueurii
(D'Orbigny, 1842 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848) [fide Bello (1992:144)]
Type repository unresolved
Messina [?]

rhombus, Thysanoteuthis
Troschel, 1857:70, pl 4 fig 12, pl 5 figs 1-4.
[See Okutani et al. (1987:149)]
Type repository unresolved
Messina, Sicily

titanotus, Scaeurgus
Troschel, 1857:51, pl 4 figs 4-5.
Pteroctopus tetracirrhus (Chiaie, 1830) [fide Mangold (1998:524)]
Type repository unresolved
Messina, Sicily

Verany, J.B.

1839a. Memoire sur six nouvelles especes de Cephalopodes trouves dans la Mediterranee a Nice. Memoire della Reale Accademia della Science di Torino, (series 2)1:91-98, 6 plates.

berthelotii, Loligo
Verany, 1839a:96, pl 6.

Loligo vulgaris Lamarck, 1798 [fide D'Orbigny (1845:337) In 1845-1847]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN? [other Verany taxa there fide G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]
Mediterranean

carenae, Octopus
Verany, 1839a:92, pl 2.
Ocythoe tuberculata Rafinesque, 1814 [fide Robson (1932a:201)]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN? [other Verany taxa there fide G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]
Mediterranean

geni, Eledone
Verany, 1839a:91, pl 1.
Eledone cirrhosa (Lamarck, 1798) [fide Robson (1932a:270)]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN? [other Verany taxa there fide G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]
Mediterranean

Verany, J.B.

1839b. Memoire sur deux nouvelles especes de Cephalopdes trouvees dans l'océan. Memoire della Reale Accademia della Science di Torino, (series 2)1:99-101, 2 plates.

bonplandi, Lorigopsis
Verany, 1839b:99, pl 1.
Grimalditeuthis bonplandi [fide Young (1992:174)]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN? [other Verany taxa there fide G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]
29oN, 39oW (Atlantic Ocean)

morisii, Onychoteuthis
Verany, 1839b:100, pl 2.
Systematic status undetermined [See Young et al. (1998:240)]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN? [other Verany taxa there fide G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]
39oN, 20oE (Mediterranean Sea)

Verany, J.B.

1847. [On six new species from the Mediterranean.] Atti della Ottava Riunione degli Scienziati Italiani tenuta in Genova dal XIV al XXXIX Settembre MDCCXLVI, pp. 512-514. [Plates in Verany, 1846 Catalogo degli animali ...]

alessandrini, Loligo
Verany, 1847:514.
Ancistrocheirus lesueurii (D'Orbigny, 1842 In Ferussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848)
[fide Bello (1992:144)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN? Holotype? [some Verany taxa there fide
G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]
Mediterranean [?]

bianconii, Loligo
Verany, 1847:514.

Onychoteuthis sp. [fide Steenstrup (1880:100)]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN? Holotype? [some Verany taxa there fide
G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]
Mediterranean

koellikerii, Octopus
Verany, 1847:513.

Tremoctopus violaceus Chiaie, 1830 In 1823-1831 [fide Thomas (1977:385)]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN? Holotype? [some Verany taxa there fide
G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]
Mediterranean [?]

krohnii, Onychoteuthis
Verany, 1847:513.
Systematic status undetermined [fide Bolstad (2010:171)]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN Holotype? [fide G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]
Mediterranean

meneghinii, Loligo
Verany, 1847:513.
Nomen dubium [fide Voss and Voss (1962:183)]
Type repository unresolved; MHNN? Holotype? [some Verany taxa there fide
G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]
Mediterranean [?]

zygaena, Lorigopsis
Verany, 1847:513.
Nomen dubium [fide Voss (1980:403)]
Type repository unresolved [fide Voss (1980:403)]; MHNN? [some Verany taxa there fide
G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]
Messina

Verany, J.B.

1851. Cephalopdes de la Mediterranee. Mollusques Mediterraneens Observes, Decrits, Figures et Chromolithographies a apres le vivant ouvrage dedii ASM le roi Charles Albert, I:1-132, 41 plates.

alderii, Octopus

Verany, 1851:32, pl 7bis fig 3.

Callistoctopus macropus (Risso, 1826) [fide Norman and Hochberg (2005:132)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN? Holotype [some Verany taxa there fide

G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]

Mediterranean [fide Mangold (1998:523)]

bisserialis, Sepia

Verany, 1851:73, pl 26.

Sepia elegans Blainville, 1827 [fide Adam and Rees (1966:94)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN? Syntypes [some Verany taxa there fide

G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]

Mediterranean Sea; Adriatic Sea

pillae, Loligo

Verany, 1851:112, pl 36, figs d-g.

Illex coindetii (Verany, 1839) [fide Naef (1923:430)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN? Syntypes (2) [some Verany taxa there fide

G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]

“le marche de Genes”

sicula, Sepioteuthis

Verany, 1851:75, pl 27.

Chtenopteryx sicula [fide Pfeffer (1900:172)]

Type repository unresolved; MHNN? Holotype [some Verany taxa there fide

G.L. Voss (pers. comm.)]

Messina [Italy] [fide Pfeffer (1912:337)]

Verrill, A.E.

1873b. Report upon the invertebrate animals of Vineyard Sound and the adjacent waters, with an account of the physical characters of the region, pp. 295-747, pls. 1-38. In: S.F. Baird. 1873. United States Commission of Fish and Fisheries. Part I. Report on the Condition of the Sea Fisheries of the South Coast of New England in 1871 and 1872. Washington: Government Printing Office, 852 pages. [Reprinted and repaginated in 1874]

pallida, Loligo

Verrill, 1874:635, pl 20 figs 101-101a.

Loligo pealei Lesueur, 1821 [fide Cohen (1976:306)]

Type repository unresolved; Syntypes

Long Island Sound

Verrill, A.E.

1875b. The colossal cephalopods of the North Atlantic, II. *American Naturalist*, 9(2):78-86, 4 figures.

hartingii, *Loligo*

Verrill, 1875b:86, fig 28.

Architeuthis hartingii [fide Verrill (1880d:240)]

Type repository unresolved; University of Utrecht as *Architeuthis dux*, identification by Harting

Type locality not designated

princeps, *Architeuthis*

Verrill, 1875b:79, figs 25-27.

Systematic status undetermined

Type repository unresolved; Syntypes [a, Verrill specimen no. 1, lower beak;

b, Verrill specimen no. 10, upper + lower beak]

Locality; a, Banks of Newfoundland; b, North Atlantic (sperm whale stomach)

Verrill, A.E.

1880b. Synopsis of the Cephalopoda of the northeastern coast of America. *American Journal of Science*, 19(34):284-295, 5 plates.

borealis, *Loligo pealei*

Verrill, 1880b:292.

Loligo pealeii Lesueur, 1821 [fide Cohen (1976:306)]

Type repository unresolved

Annisquam, Massachusetts

Verrill, A.E.

1883a. Supplementary report on the "Blake" cephalopods. *Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology*, 11(5):105-115, 3 plates.

agassizii, *Opisthoteuthis*

Verrill, 1883a:113, pl 1 fig 1, pl 2 fig 1.

[See Nesis (1987a:288)]

Type repository unresolved; MCZ? Holotype

Off Grenada [12o03'30"N, 61o47'10"W]

brachyura, *Rossia*

Verrill, 1883a:110, pl 3 fig 2.

[See Nesis (1987a:123)]

Type repository unresolved; MCZ? Holotype

Off St. Kitts [17°17'42"N, 62°46'43"W]

pictus, Octopus

Verrill, 1883a:112, pl 3 fig 3.

Preoccupied name. Replacement name = *Octopus verrilli verrilli* = *Nomen dubium*

[fide Voss and Toll (1998:470)]

Type repository unresolved; MCZ? Syntypes

Flannegan Passage [18°24'45"N, 64°37'50"W] and off Barbados [13°04'50"N, 59°37'40"W]

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budo, Loligo

Wakiya and Ishikawa, 1921:285, figs 1, 10.

Uroteuthis (*Photololigo*) *edulis* [fide Sweeney and Vecchione (1998:227)]

Type repository unresolved; Syntypes (unknown number) [other Wakiya & Ishikawa (1921) types at MSUT, however not listed by Gleadall and Salcedo-Vargas (2004:126)]

Nagasaki market; Izumo and Tsushima

uyii, Loligo

Wakiya and Ishikawa, 1921:286, fig 12a-h.

Loliolus (*Nipponololigo*) *uyii* [fide Vecchione et al. (1998:220)]

Type repository unresolved; MSUT Holotype?; [other Wakiya & Ishikawa (1921) types at MSUT, however no type listed by Gleadall and Salcedo-Vargas (2004:127)]

Bay of Kagoshima, Kii, Japan

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marginalis, *Nautilus pompilius*

Willey, 1896:229, pl 13 fig 8.

Nomen dubium [fide Saunders (1987:50)]

Type repository unresolved

New Guinea

moretoni, *Nautilus pompilius*

Willey, 1896:229, pl 13 fig 9.

Nomen dubium [fide Saunders (1987:49)]

Type repository unresolved
New Guinea

perforatus, *Nautilus pompilius*
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Type repository unresolved
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misakiensis, *Sepia*
Wulker, 1910:15, figs 5-6, 19-22.
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Type repository unresolved; ZSM?
Misaki, Japan

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